

Caesium

iOS启动时间监控

吴君阳

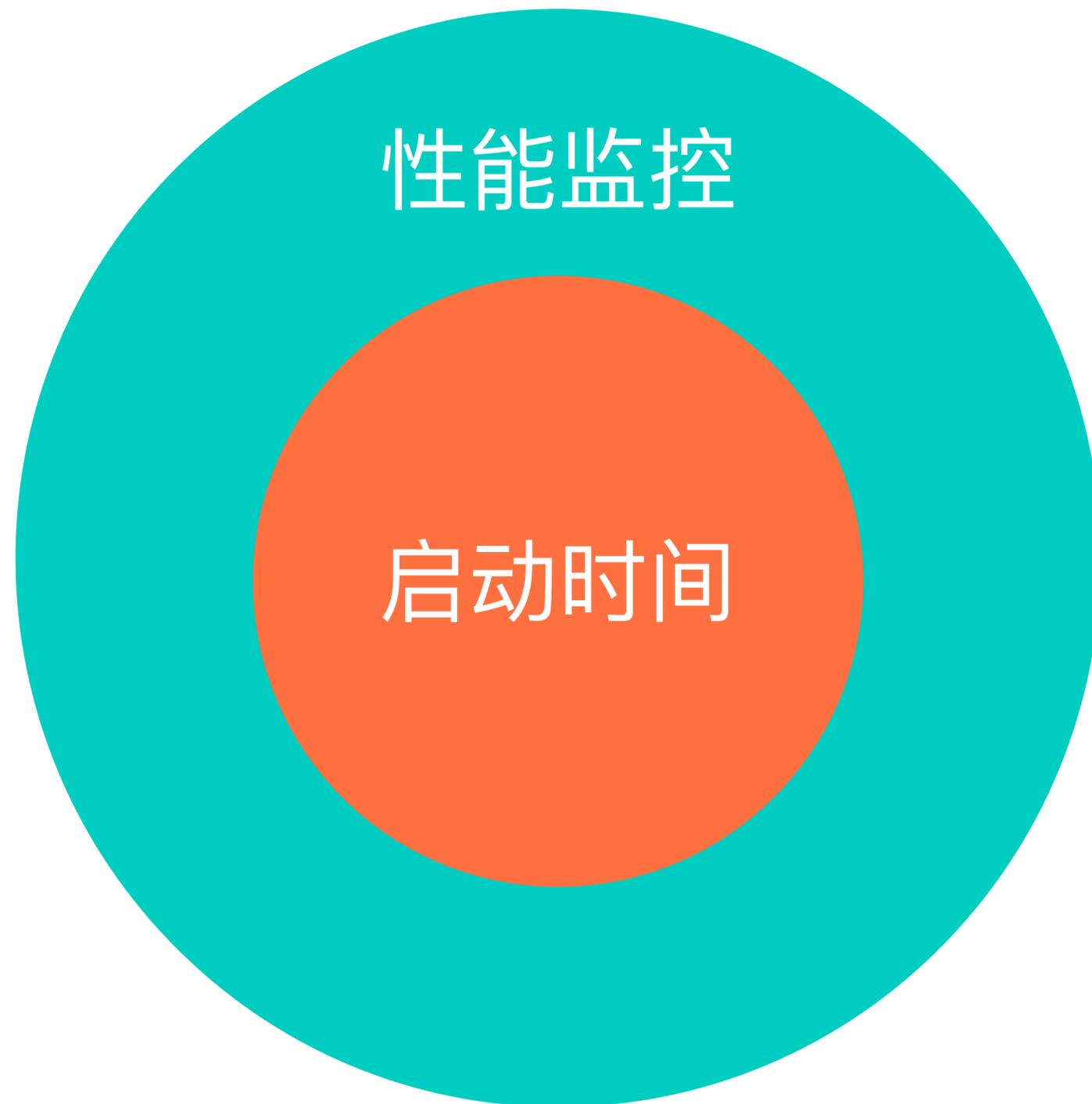


美团平台I技术研发部



吴君阳，美团点评iOS工程师。
2017年2月加入美团点评，负责性能平台和性能优化相关工作。

背景



传统做法



Instruments

传统做法

The screenshot displays the Xcode Instruments interface. At the top, the title bar reads "Instruments" and the status bar shows "Run 3 of 3 | 00:01:01". The "Track Filter" is set to "All". The main area shows a "CPU Usage" instrument with a graph of CPU activity over time. Below the graph, the "Time Profiler" is active, showing a "Profile" view of the application's execution. The "Root" of the profile is expanded to show the "Main Thread 0x4e3ca7" (CsDemo (41103)). The table below lists the symbols and their weights:

Weight	Self Weight	Symbol Name
863.00 ms	100.0%	0 s ▼CsDemo (41103)
742.00 ms	85.9%	0 s ▼Main Thread 0x4e3ca7
936.00 ms	108.4%	0 s ▼main CsDemo
936.00 ms	108.4%	0 s start libdyld.dylib
936.00 ms	108.4%	0 s start libdyld.dylib
936.00 ms	108.4%	0 s ▼UIApplicationMain UIKit
936.00 ms	108.4%	0 s ▼main CsDemo
936.00 ms	108.4%	0 s start libdyld.dylib
902.00 ms	104.5%	0 s ▶GSEventRunModal GraphicsServices
902.00 ms	104.5%	0 s ▶CFRunLoopRunSpecific CoreFoundation
902.00 ms	104.5%	0 s ▶_CFRunLoopRun CoreFoundation
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s ▼dyld::_main(macho_header const*, unsigned long, int, char const**, char const**, char const**, unsigned long*) dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s ▼dyldbootstrap::start(macho_header const*, int, char const**, long, macho_header const*, unsigned long*) dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s _dyld_start dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s ▼dyld::useSimulatorDyld(int, macho_header const*, char const*, int, char const**, char const**, char const**, unsigned long*, unsigned long*) dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s ▼dyld::_main(macho_header const*, unsigned long, int, char const**, char const**, char const**, unsigned long*) dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s ▼dyldbootstrap::start(macho_header const*, int, char const**, long, macho_header const*, unsigned long*) dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s _dyld_start dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s ▶0x105aea3d3
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s _dyld_start dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s ▼dyldbootstrap::start(macho_header const*, int, char const**, long, macho_header const*, unsigned long*) dyld
548.00 ms	63.4%	0 s _dyld_start dyld
508.00 ms	58.8%	0 s ▶CA::Context::commit_transaction(CA::Transaction*) QuartzCore
508.00 ms	58.8%	0 s CA::Transaction::commit() QuartzCore
436.00 ms	50.5%	0 s ▶_CFRunLoopDoObservers CoreFoundation
436.00 ms	50.5%	0 s ▶_CFRUNLOOP_IS_CALLING_OUT_TO_AN_OBSERVER_CALLBACK_FUNCTION__ CoreFoundation
434.00 ms	50.2%	0 s ▶CA::Layer::layout_if_needed(CA::Transaction*) QuartzCore
434.00 ms	50.2%	0 s ▶-[UIView(CALayerDelegate) layoutSublayersOfLayer:] UIKit
434.00 ms	50.2%	0 s ▶CA::Transaction::observer_callback(_CFRunLoopObserver*, unsigned long, void*) QuartzCore

The "Heaviest Stack Trace" on the right shows the following stack:

- 863.0 CsDemo (41103)
- 742.0 Main Thread 0x4e3ca7
- 936.0 main
- 936.0 start

传统做法



Charles

传统做法

The screenshot shows the Charles 4.2.1 interface with a list of HTTP requests. The selected request is a GET request to a poi endpoint on p1.meituan.net. Below the list, the 'Overview' tab is active, showing details for the selected request.

Code	Method	Host	Path	Start	Duration	Size	Status	Info
200	GET	p0.meituan.net	/codeman/12ff749bd7fdf473abd59e2651a...	16:15:09	15 ms	9.97 KB	Compl...	132x132
200	GET	p0.meituan.net	/codeman/0fe84029cc6cf6ccf12838ce6...	16:15:09	18 ms	11.35 KB	Compl...	132x132
200	GET	p0.meituan.net	/codeman/2ae734d26259e6138ea61f2dc...	16:15:09	4 ms	11.05 KB	Compl...	132x132
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/codeman/93231059874052e97c0976c8...	16:15:10	3 ms	1.71 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/codeman/5b202af2ecf82c69a433a2462...	16:15:10	7 ms	2.15 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/codeman/d9c3dee4962ab9c99665c2f2...	16:15:10	5 ms	2.29 KB	Compl...	60x60
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/bee61f5f0...	16:15:10	3 ms	5.00 KB	Compl...	134x88
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/e076efca...	16:15:10	4 ms	2.37 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/cb45534a...	16:15:10	3 ms	2.26 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/f9069082...	16:15:10	4 ms	2.53 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/poi/a31d4660e817441b9ef5a95d3a30db...	16:15:10	9 ms	3.44 KB	Compl...	80x80
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/apiback/f960d1556b2eaf94424a7f1833...	16:15:10	8 ms	5.79 KB	Compl...	80x80

Filter: Focused

Overview Contents Summary Chart Notes

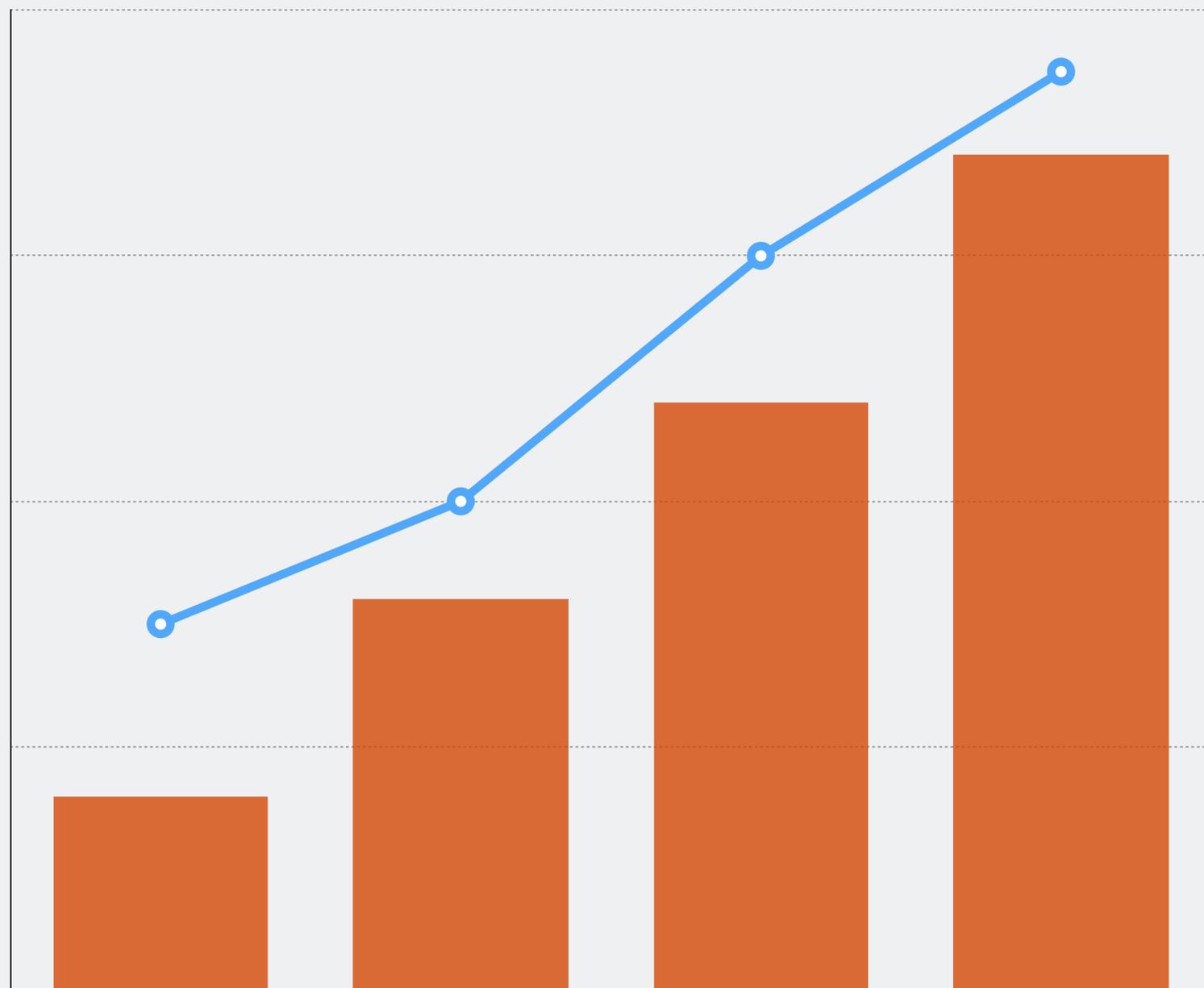
Name	Value
URL	http://p1.meituan.net/poi/a31d4660e817441b9ef5a95d3a30db1d15701.jpg@80w_80h_1e_1c
Status	Complete
Response Code	200 OK
Protocol	HTTP/1.1
▼ TLS	-
▶ Protocol	-
▶ Session Resumed	-
▶ Cipher Suite	-
▶ ALPN	-
Client Certificates	-
Server Certificates	-
▶ Extensions	-
Method	GET

GET https://billing-mobile.meituan.com/api/cpv/action?bottomprice=1.0&adshop_id=93113975&launch_city_id=2&bu=2&pos=1&adidx=3&page_city_id=2&mtlaunch_city_id=1...

当传统做法遇到大型App



监控大型App



监控耗时久

代码量大
编译运行一次耗时很长

问题定位难

启动时函数调用量大
数据不够直观

无监控体系

无法及时暴露问题

成果难保持

难以成为一项常规工作

理想的方案

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小



Caesium

Caesium是什么

在现行国际单位制下，在1967年召开的第13届国际度量衡大会对秒的定义是：铯（Caesium） 133 原子基态的两个超精细能阶间跃迁对应辐射的9,192,631,770个周期的持续时间。第一个精确的原子钟便是根据铯-133的迁越制成的

Caesium是什么

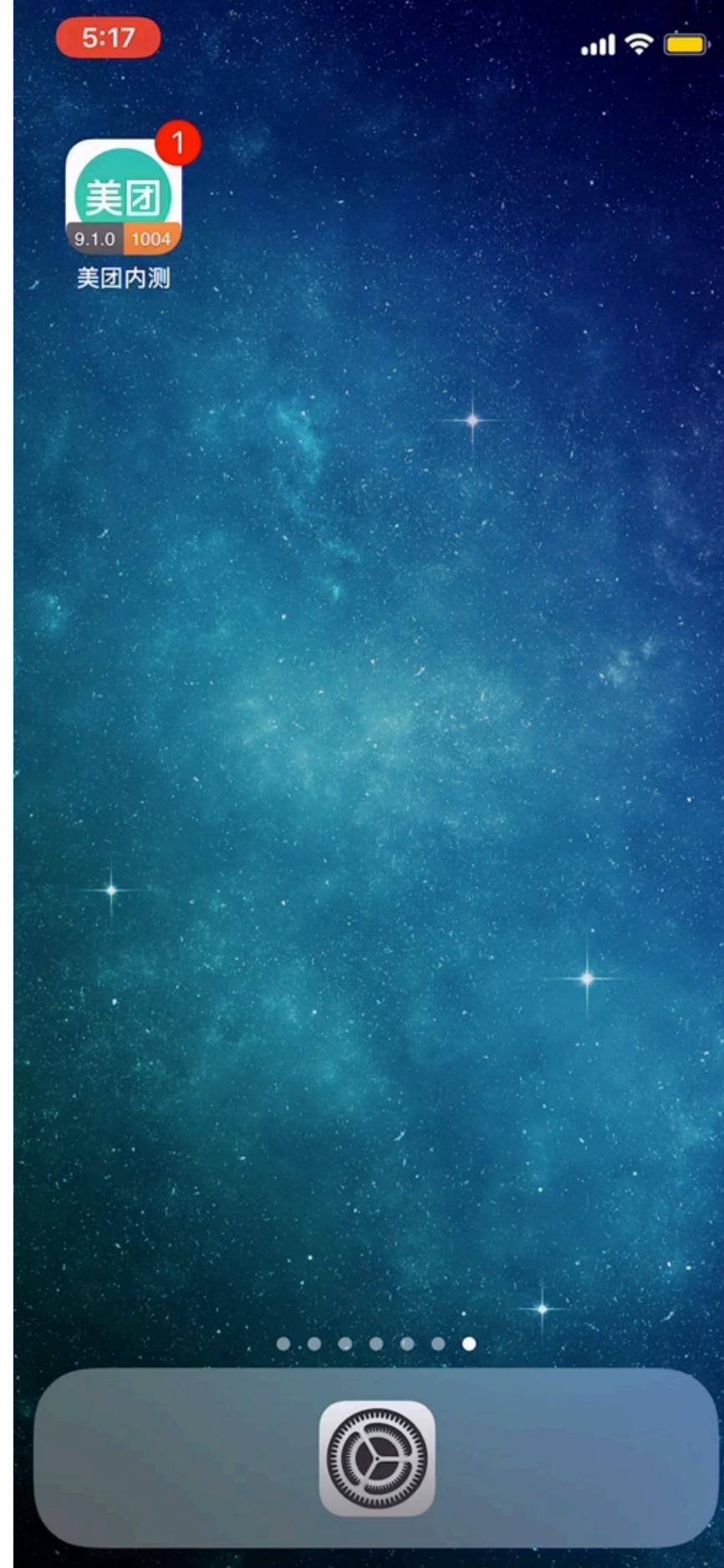
全方位的 精准的 iOS 应用性能分析工具

功能

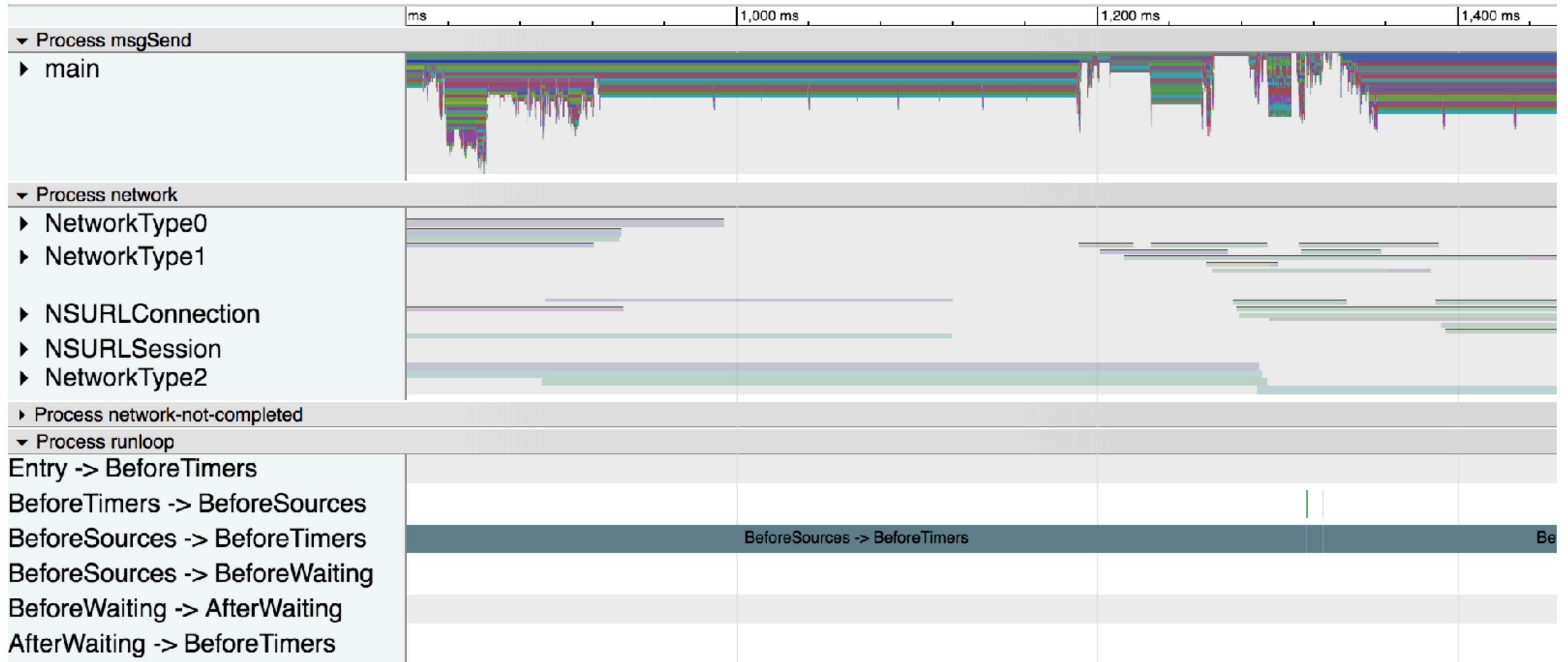
方法调用/网络/RunLoop可视化

数据可对比

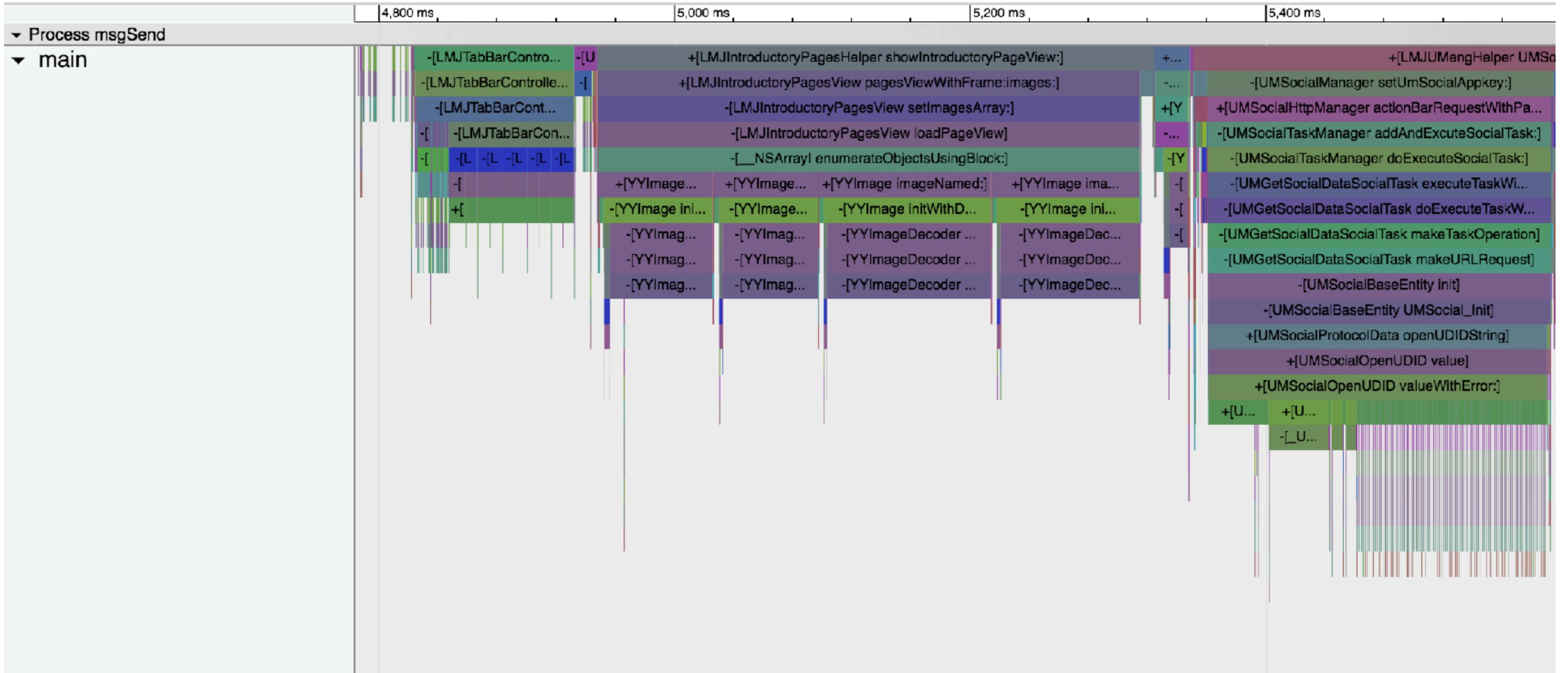
A Glance



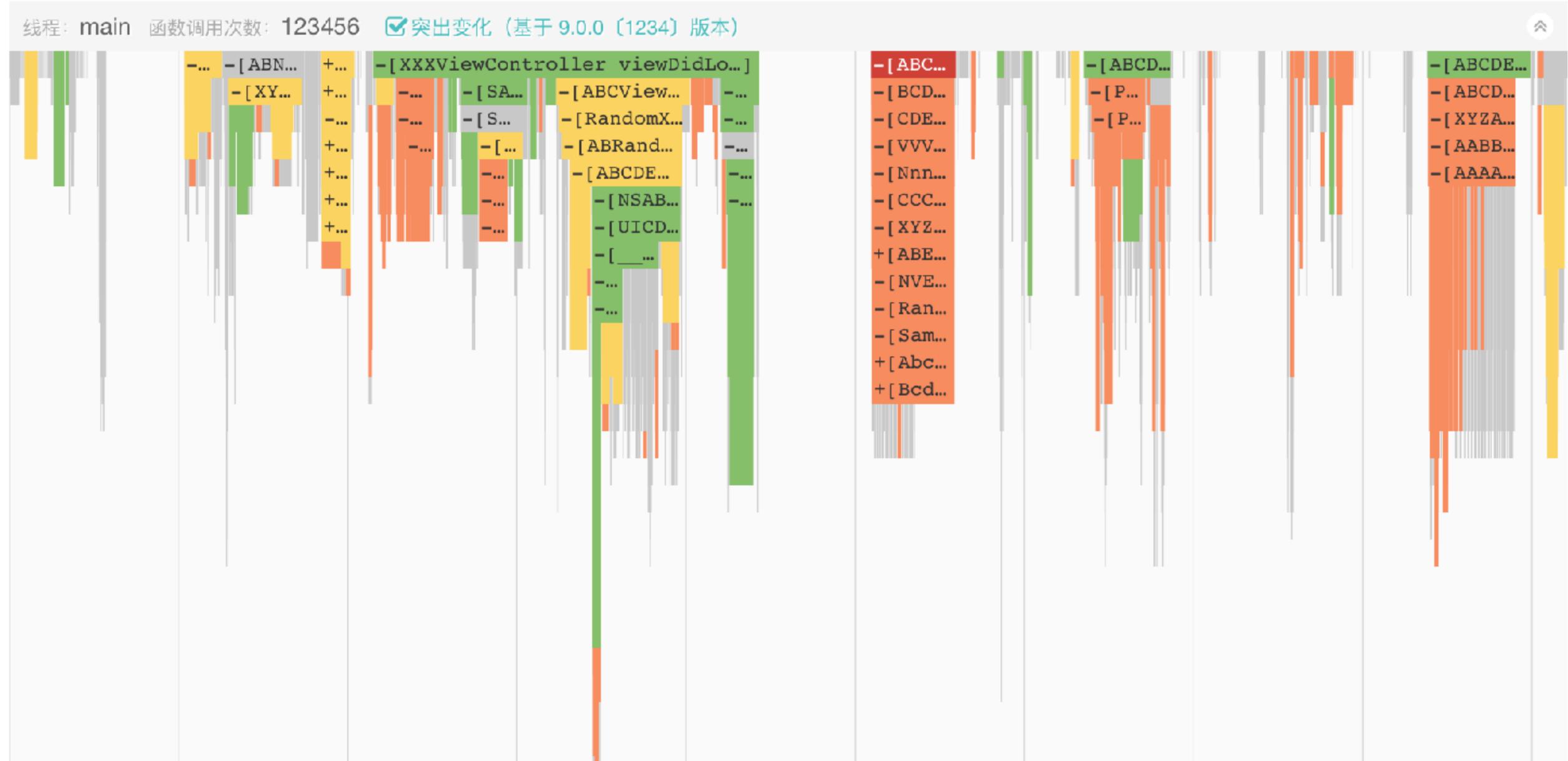
A Glance



A Glance



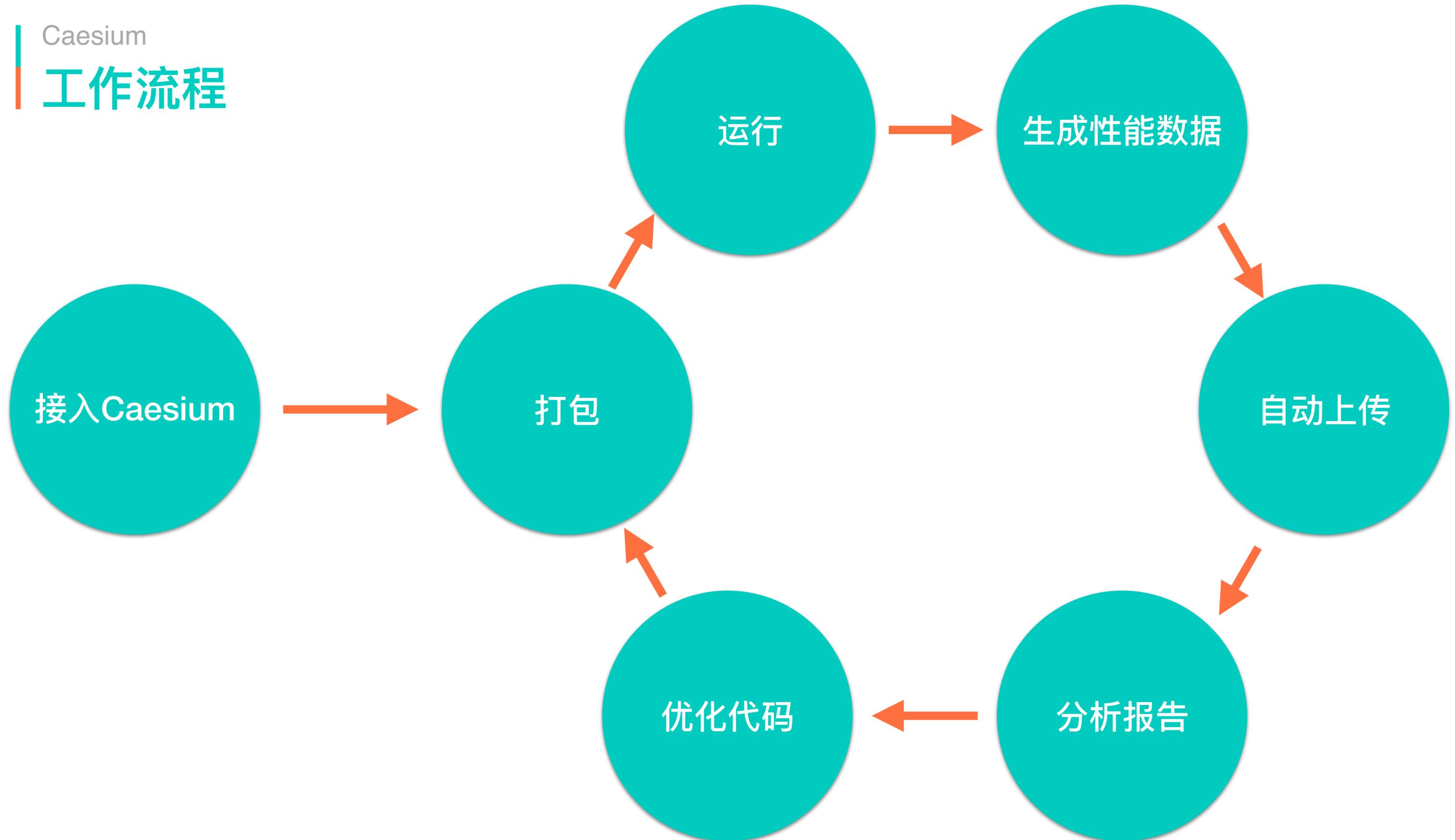
A Glance



A Glance

函数名	总耗时	耗时变化
-[Note allTheMethodsBelow:areRandomlyGenerated:]	1139.546	338.060 29.7% ↑
-[XXXTask start]	251.215	251.215 100.0% ↑
-[SomeClass doSthWithThis:that:]	234.748	114.282 48.7% ↑
+ [SomeManager setup]	99.875	69.069 69.2% ↑
-[SomeClassA doSomething:]	112.148	59.269 52.8% ↑
-[NSNotificationCenter postNotificationName:object:userInfo:]	70.233	40.332 57.4% ↑
+ [SomeModule setup]	38.098	38.098 100.0% ↑
-[__NSArrayI enumerateObjectsUsingBlock:]	27.895	27.895 100.0% ↑
-[ABCViewController updateData]	60.682	25.088 41.3% ↑
-[XYZView loadData:]	24.005	24.005 100.0% ↑
-[ALongLongClassName aLongLongMethodName:]	19.546	19.546 100.0% ↑
+ [SampleClass showSample]	17.825	17.825 100.0% ↑
-[RandomRandom generateSomethingRandom:]	15.595	15.595 100.0% ↑
-[HahahaManager manageSomething]	15.407	15.407 100.0% ↑
-[SomeStrangeView setData:]	14.040	14.040 100.0% ↑
-[SampleObject reloadAllData]	54.862	13.716 25.0% ↑
-[XXXViewController doSthSlow:]	55.612	13.715 24.7% ↑
+ [HugeSingleton sharedInstance]	13.630	13.630 100.0% ↑
-[AAATableViewController tableView:cellForRowAtIndexPath:]	12.994	12.994 100.0% ↑
-[ThisIsAModule setupModule]	12.779	12.779 100.0% ↑
-[ABCDemoManager manageSth:finished:]	12.579	12.579 100.0% ↑
-[AnotherSampleItem initWithType:]	57.063	12.447 21.8% ↑
-[AhaSection init]	57.064	12.447 21.8% ↑
-[UnknownDataObject whatIsThis:andThat:]	73.785	12.017 16.3% ↑
-[NSData initWithThis:]	11.508	11.508 100.0% ↑
-[NSArray initWithMood:]	11.309	11.309 100.0% ↑
-[Wow nice:]	10.150	10.150 100.0% ↑
+ [RandomString randomRandom:]	31.878	10.026 31.5% ↑
-[AlmostAnModule loadDataIfNeeded]	18.790	8.128 43.3% ↑
-[FakeClass printEverything]	20.034	6.828 34.1% ↑

显示更多



实现方案

```
[someObj someMessage];
```

```
[XXRecordSystem recordStartWithClass:get_class(someObj)
                    cmd:@"someMessage"
                    time:currentTime];
```

```
[someObj someMessage];
```

```
[XXRecordSystem recordEndWithClass:get_class(someObj)
                    cmd:@"someMessage"
                    time:currentTime];
```

```
[someObj1 someMessage1];  
[someObj2 someMessage2];  
[someObj3 someMessage3];  
[someObj4 someMessage4];  
[someObj5 someMessage5];  
[someObj6 someMessage6];  
[someObj7 someMessage7];  
[someObj8 someMessage8];  
...
```

```
objc_msgSend(id self, SEL _cmd, ...)
```

替换objc_msgSend

objc_msgSend



new_objc_msgSend



1. 记录 class, cmd, startTime
2. 调用 orig_objc_msgSend
3. 记录 endTime

替换objc_msgSend

objc_msgSend 调用约定

寄存器 r0, r1 ... 栈

new_objc_msgSend

汇编

new_objc_msgSend

保存寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7 到栈上

记录 class, cmd, startTime

恢复寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7

调用原始 objc_msgSend

记录 endTime

.....? ? ?

new_objc_msgSend

lr 寄存器 (Link Register)

子方法执行完毕后将会被执行的地址

new_objc_msgSend

保存寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7 和 lr 到栈上

记录 class, cmd, startTime

恢复寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7, 以及 lr

调用原始 objc_msgSend, 记录 lr

保存寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7 和 lr 到栈上

记录 endTime

恢复寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7, 以及 lr

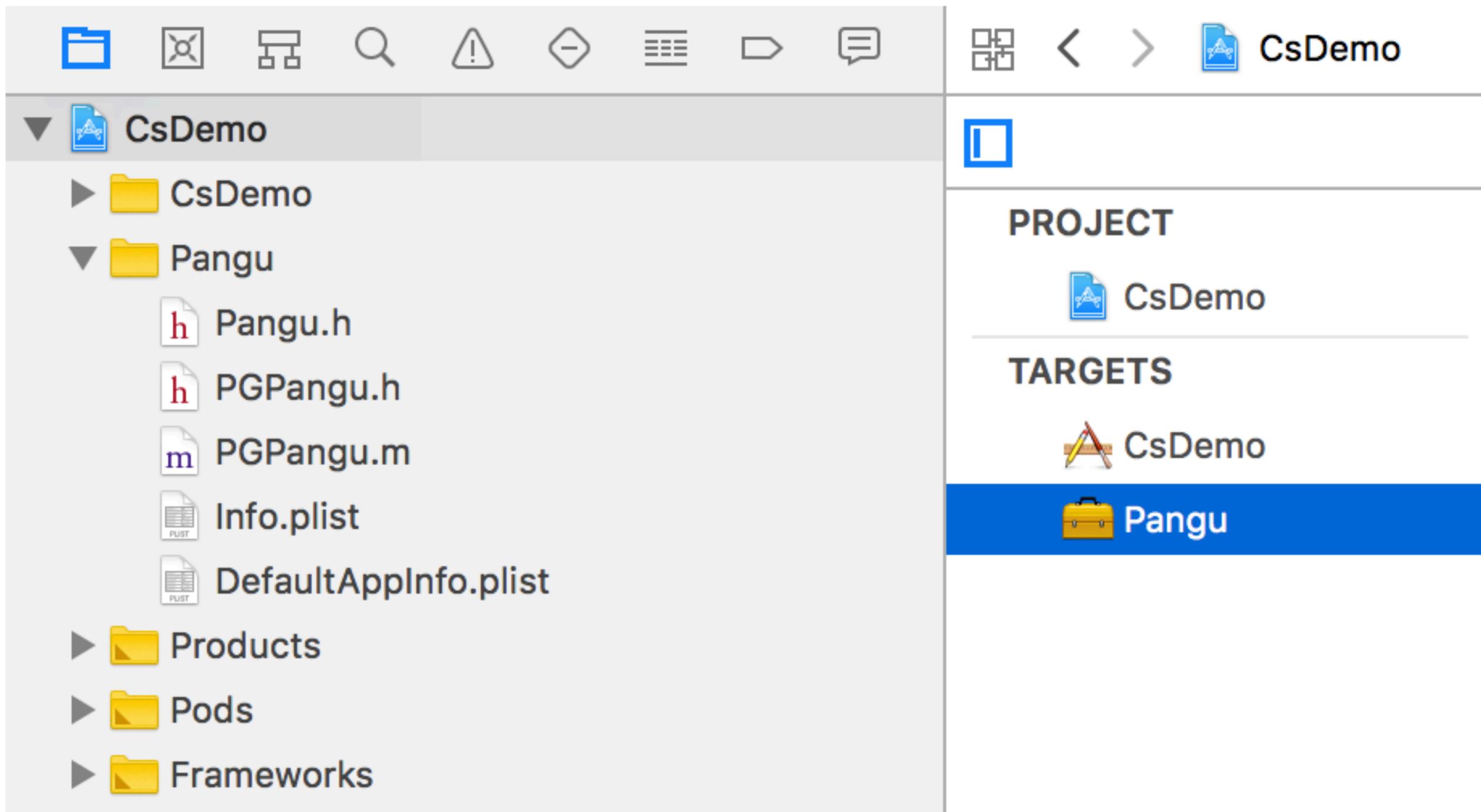
替换时机

+ (void)load

调用顺序

Pangu

替换objc_msgSend



替换objc_msgSend

dyld, Mach-O

fishhook

Tracing Network

Swizzle Network Request



Empty Record

开始时间

类别

地址

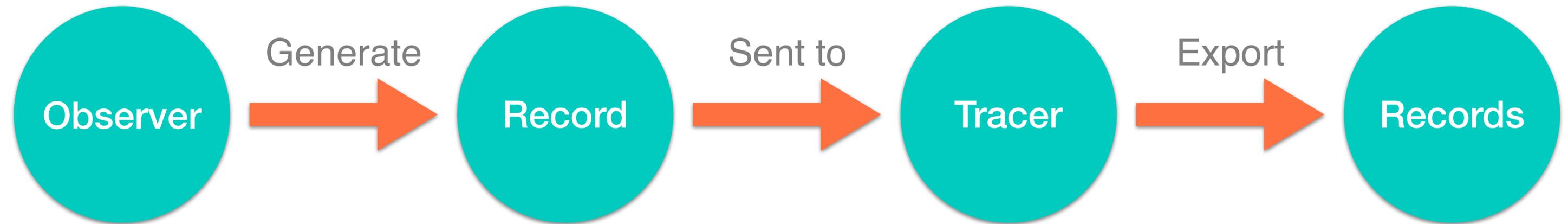
参数

记录时间

记录时间

Full Record

Tracing Runloop



Caesium vs 传统方案

优势

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

优势

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

优势

01 数据收集成本低

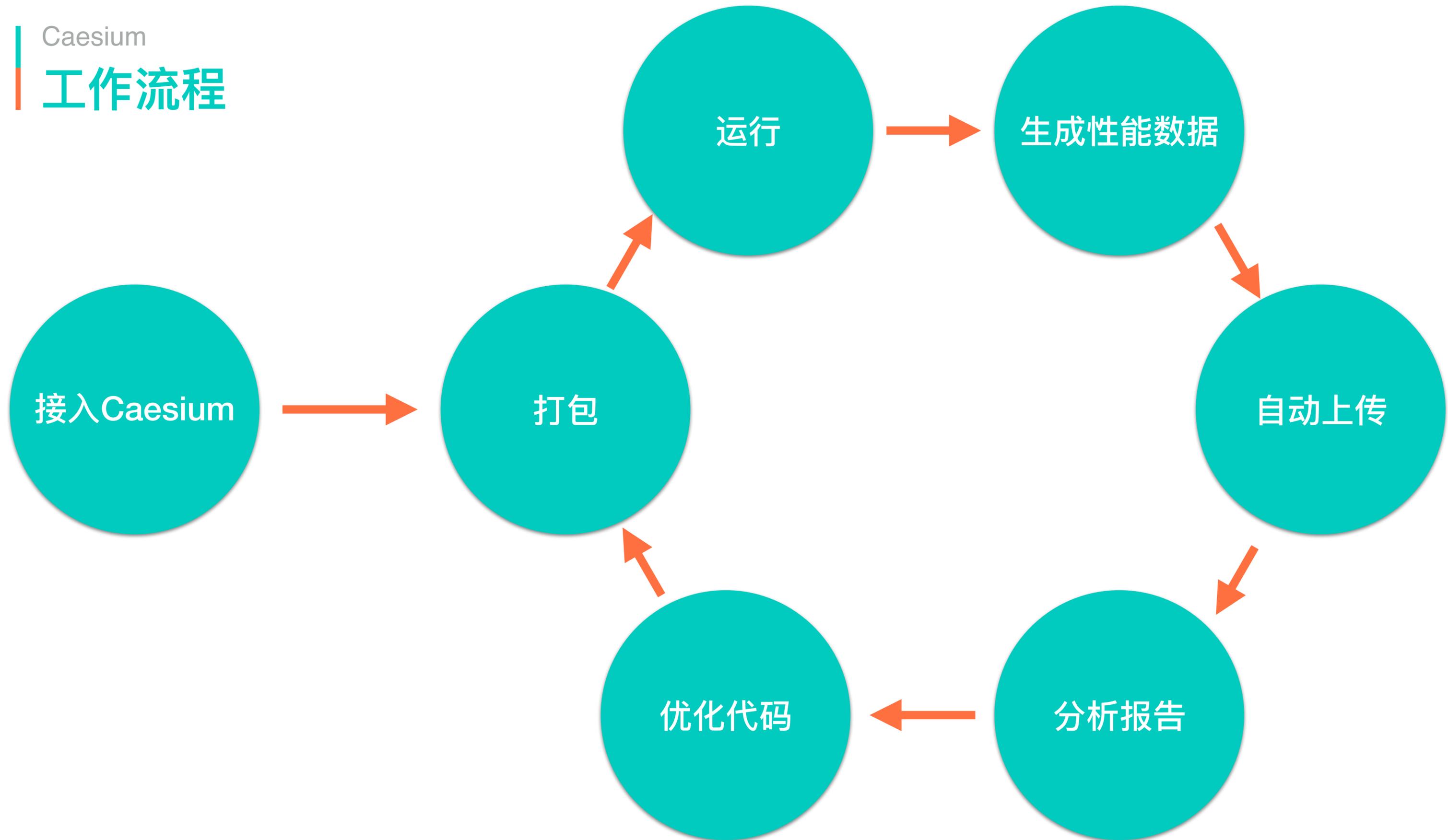
02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小



优势

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

优势

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

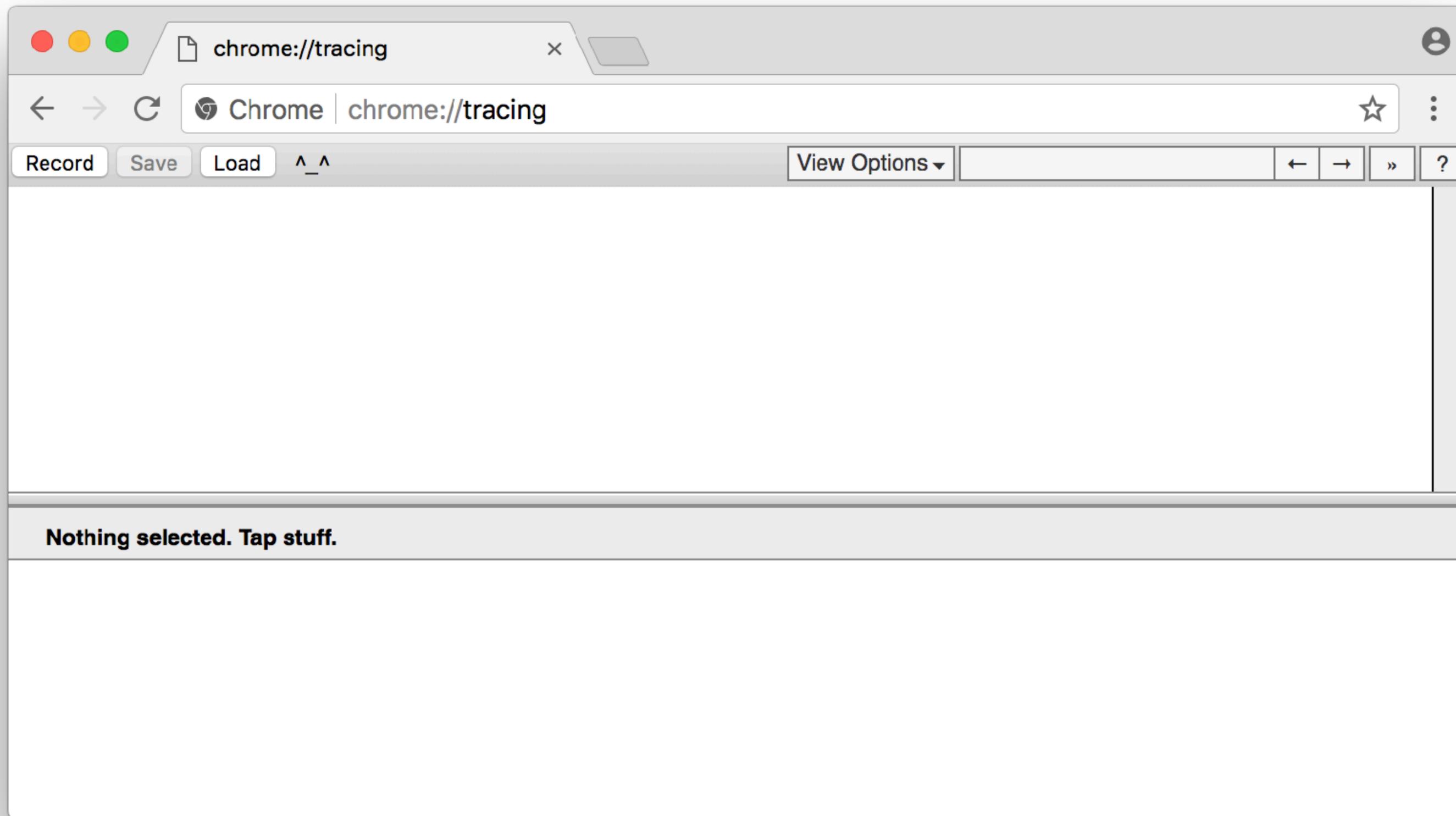
本地结果展示

Chrome 性能展示工具

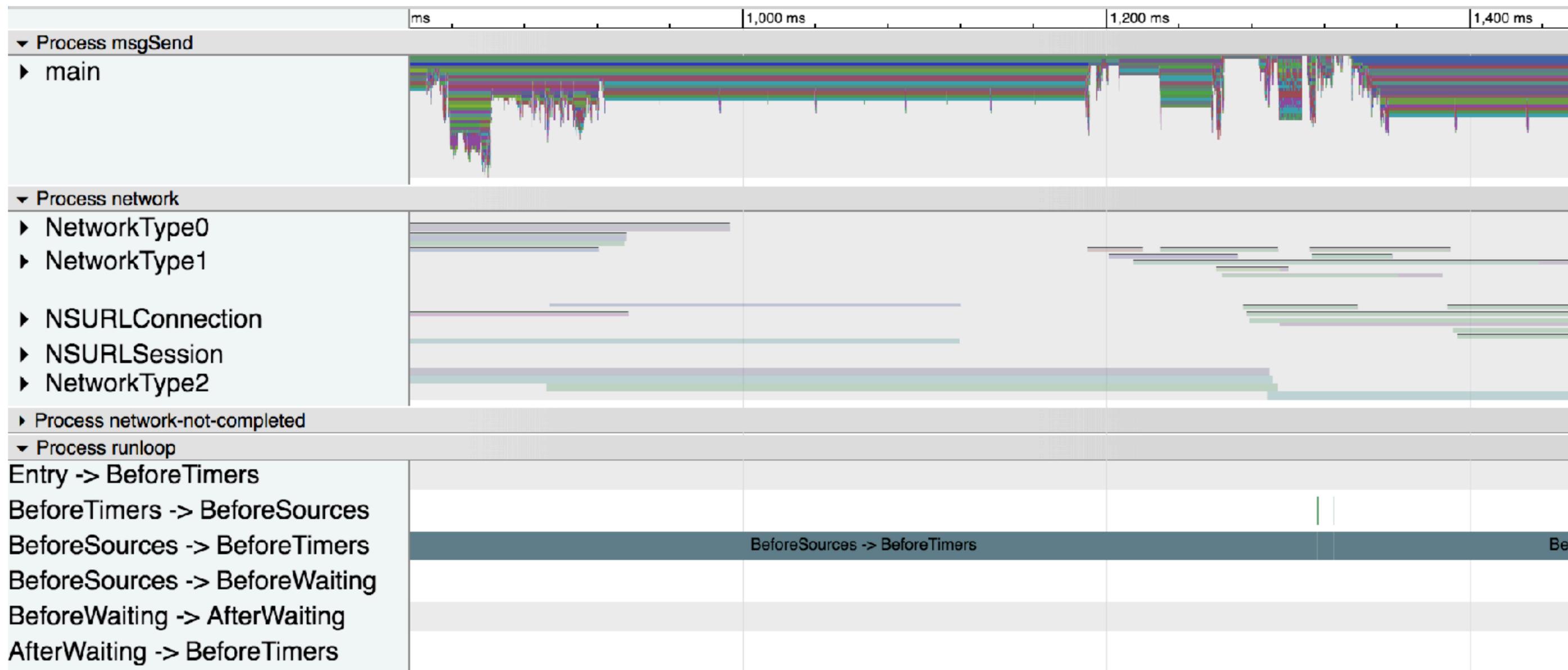
`chrome://tracing`

标准 JSON 格式

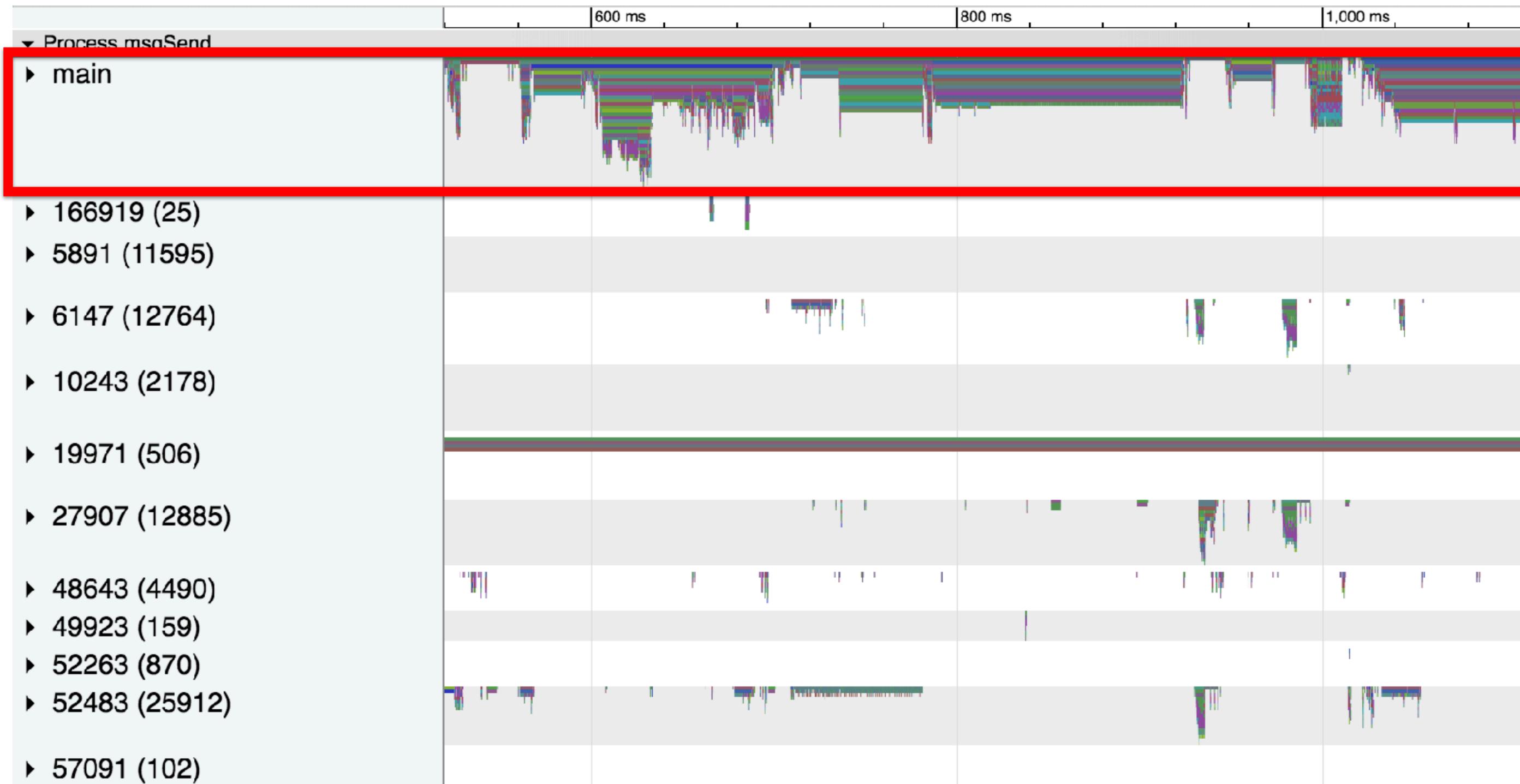
本地结果展示



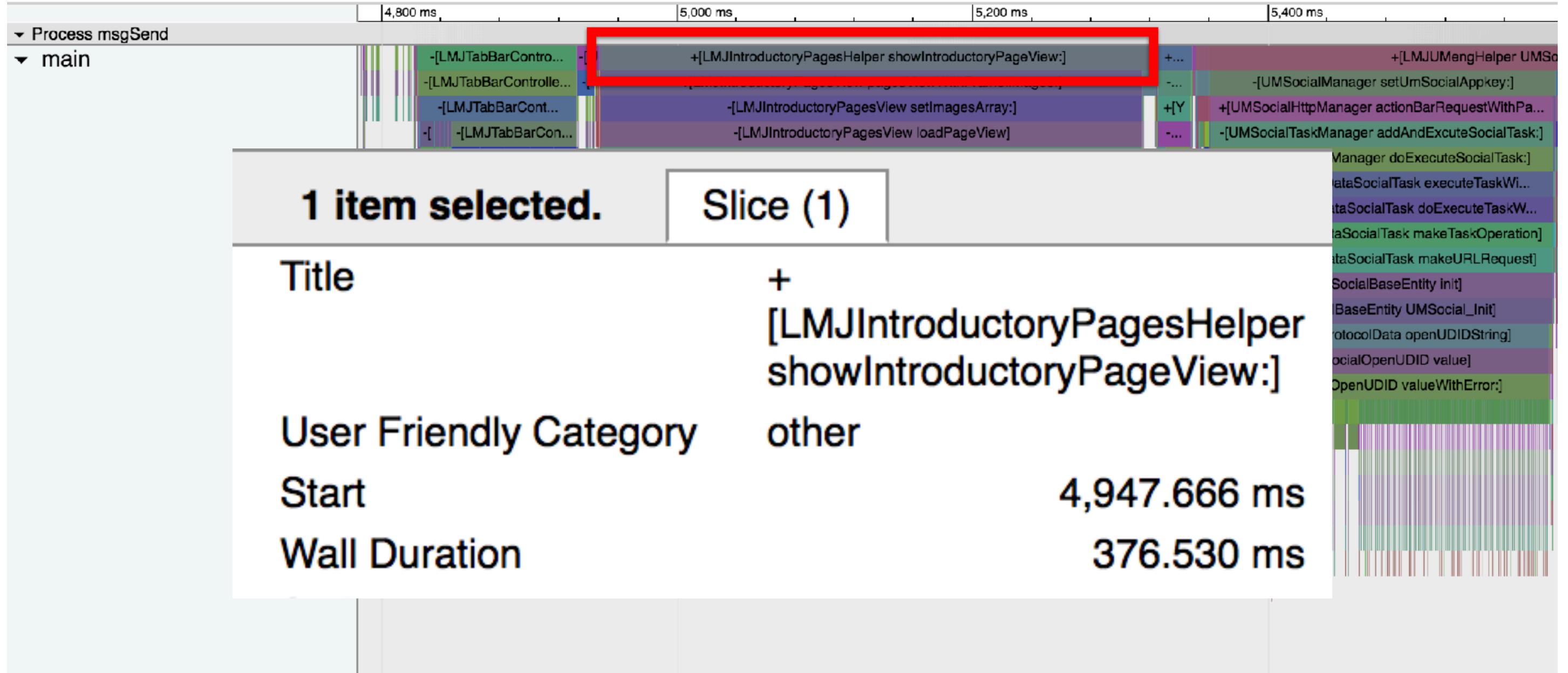
本地结果展示



本地结果展示

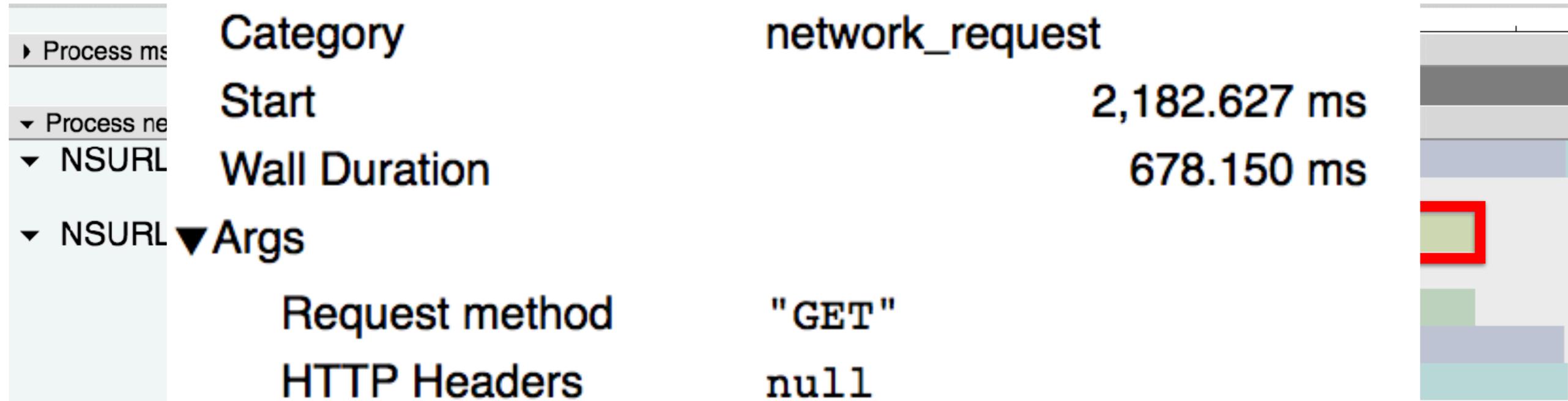


本地结果展示

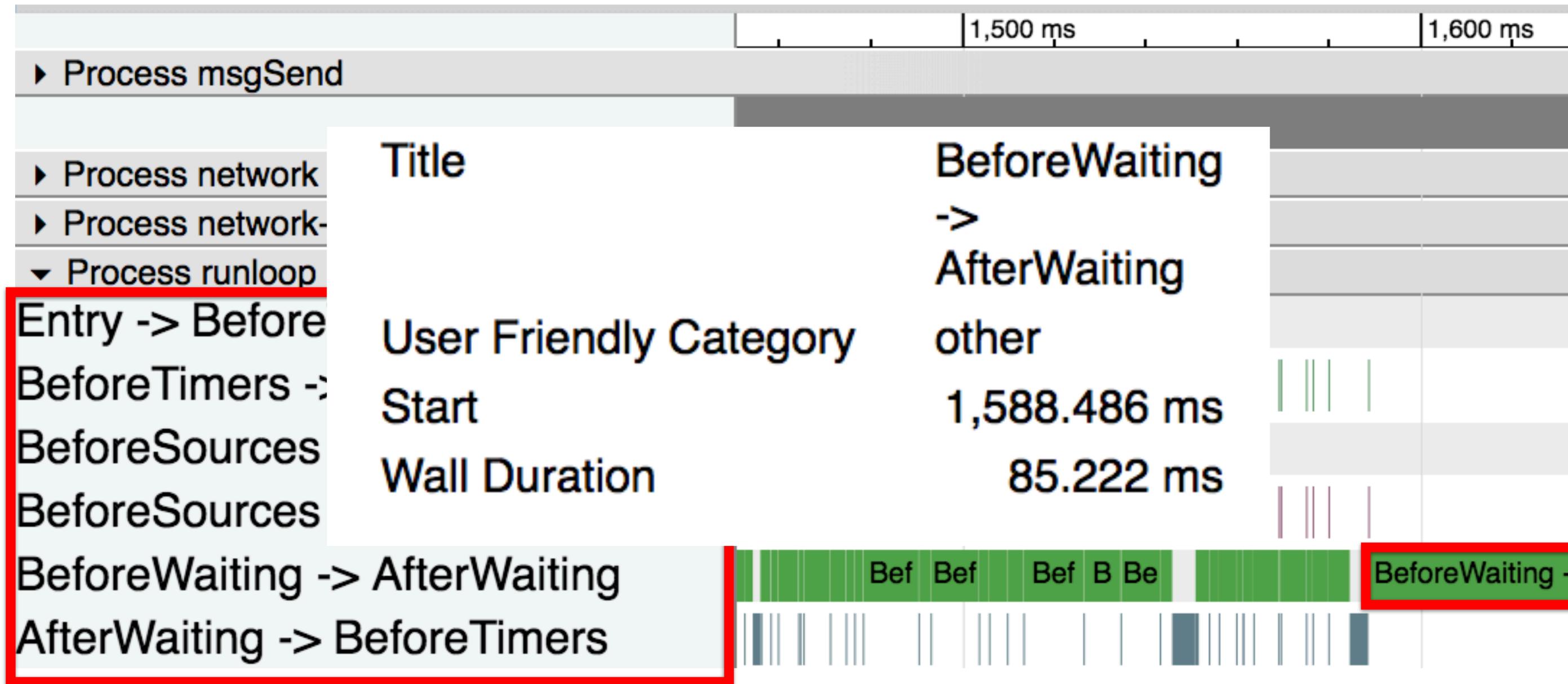


本地结果展示

1 item selected.		Async Slice (1)	
	Title	https://bj.meituan.com	
	Category	network_request	
	Start	2,182.627 ms	
	Wall Duration	678.150 ms	
	▼ Args		
	Request method	"GET"	
	HTTP Headers	null	
	Absolute URL	https://bj.meituan.com	
	Body parameters	null	
	Timeout	60	



本地结果展示



优势

01 数据收集成本低

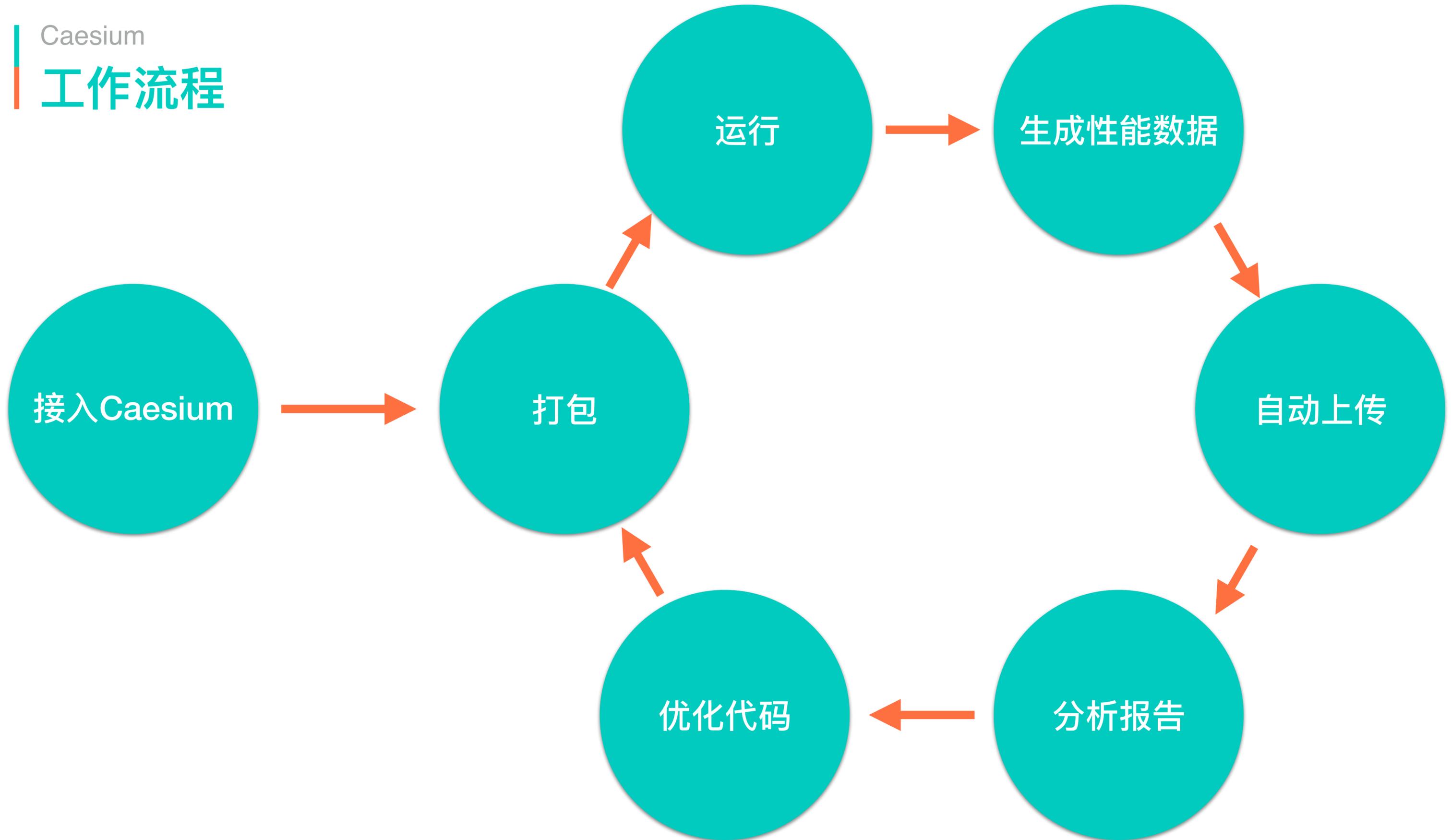
02 无侵入

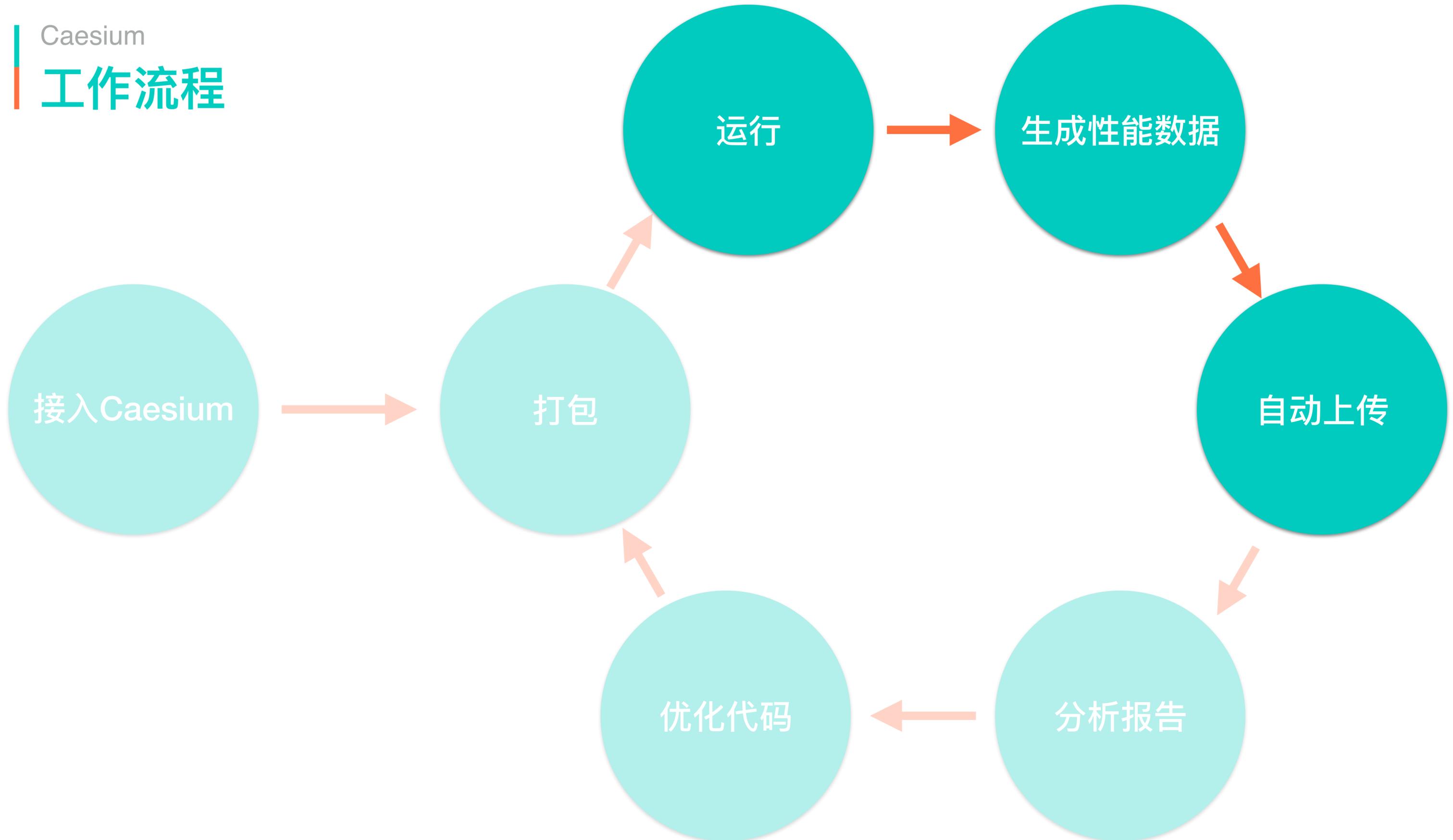
03 信息全面

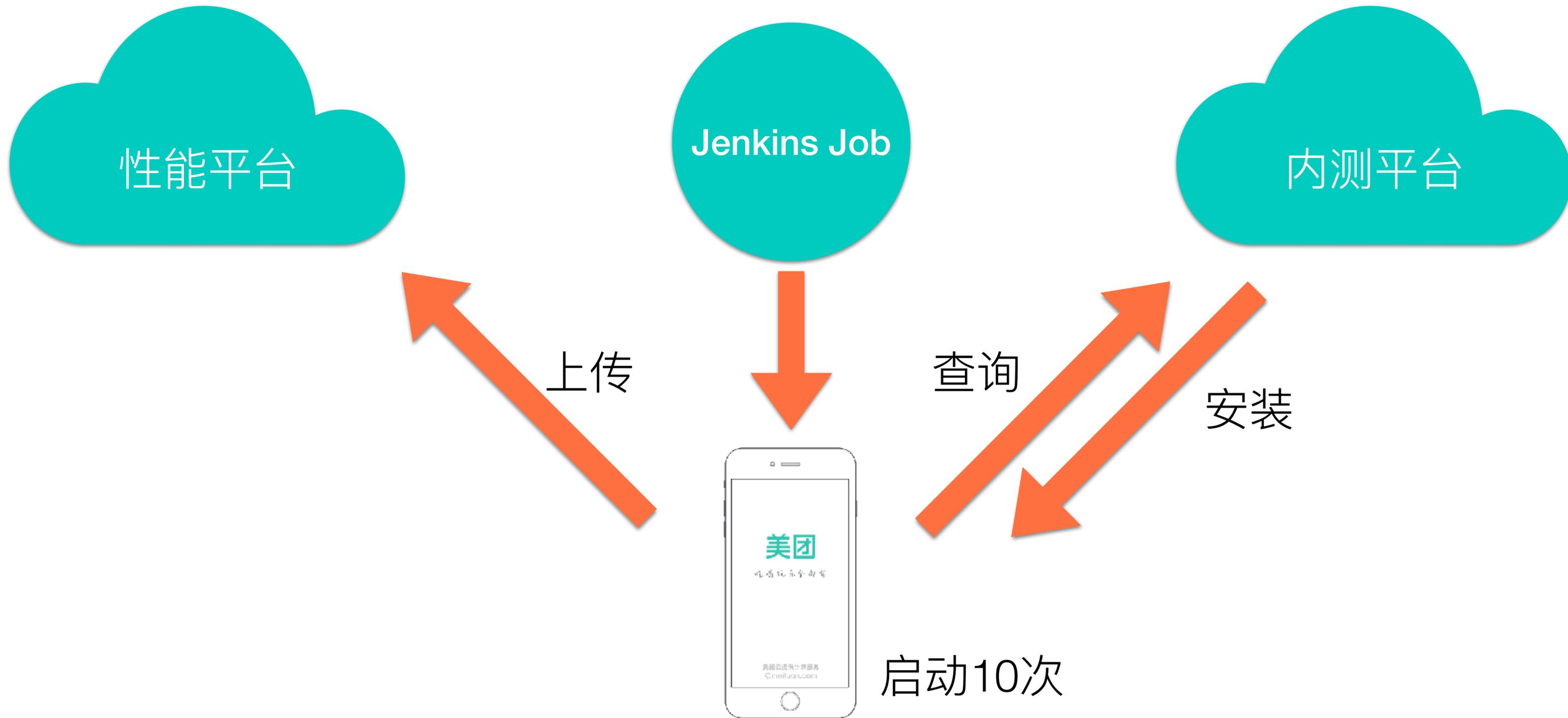
04 数据展示直观

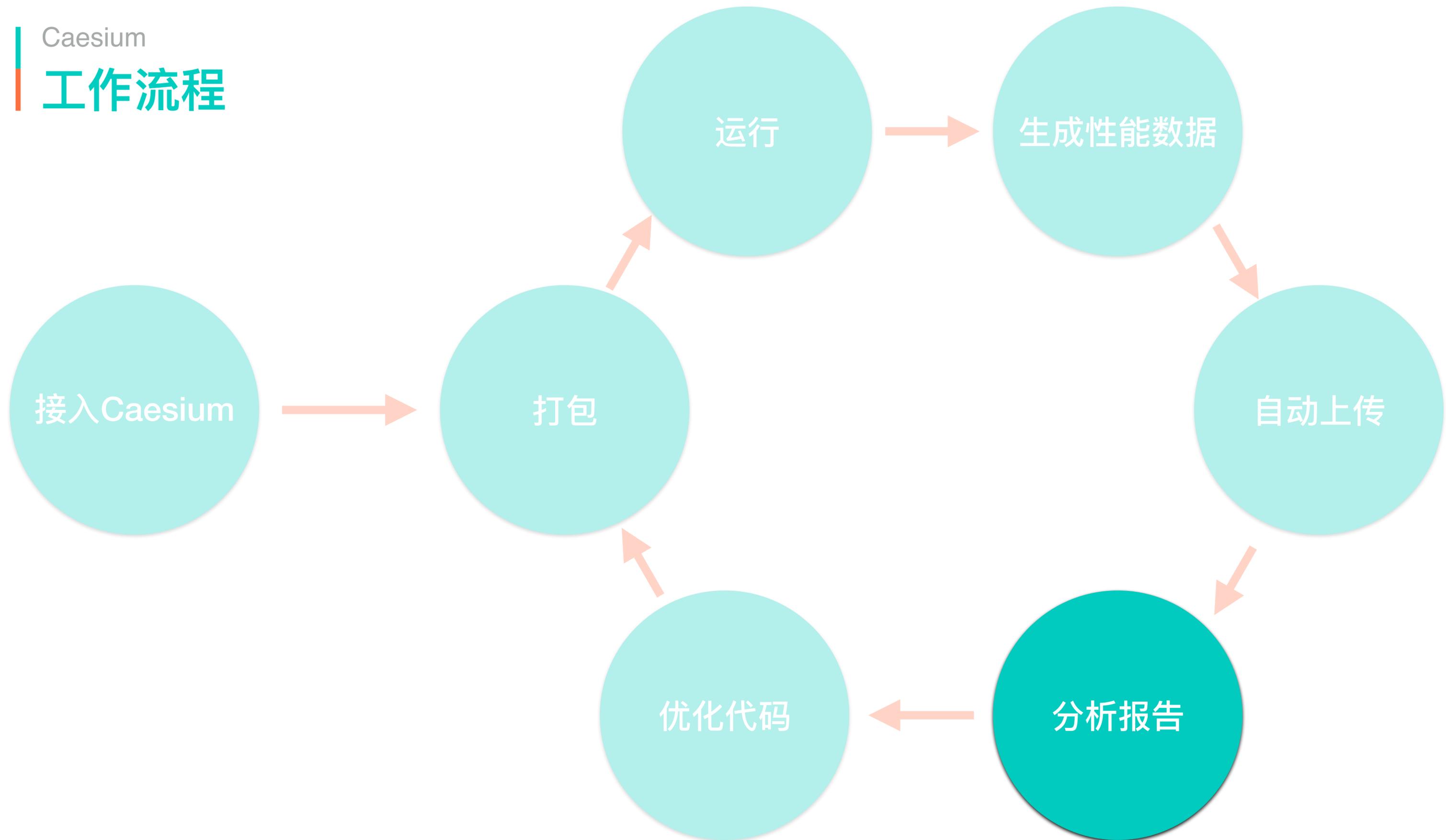
05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

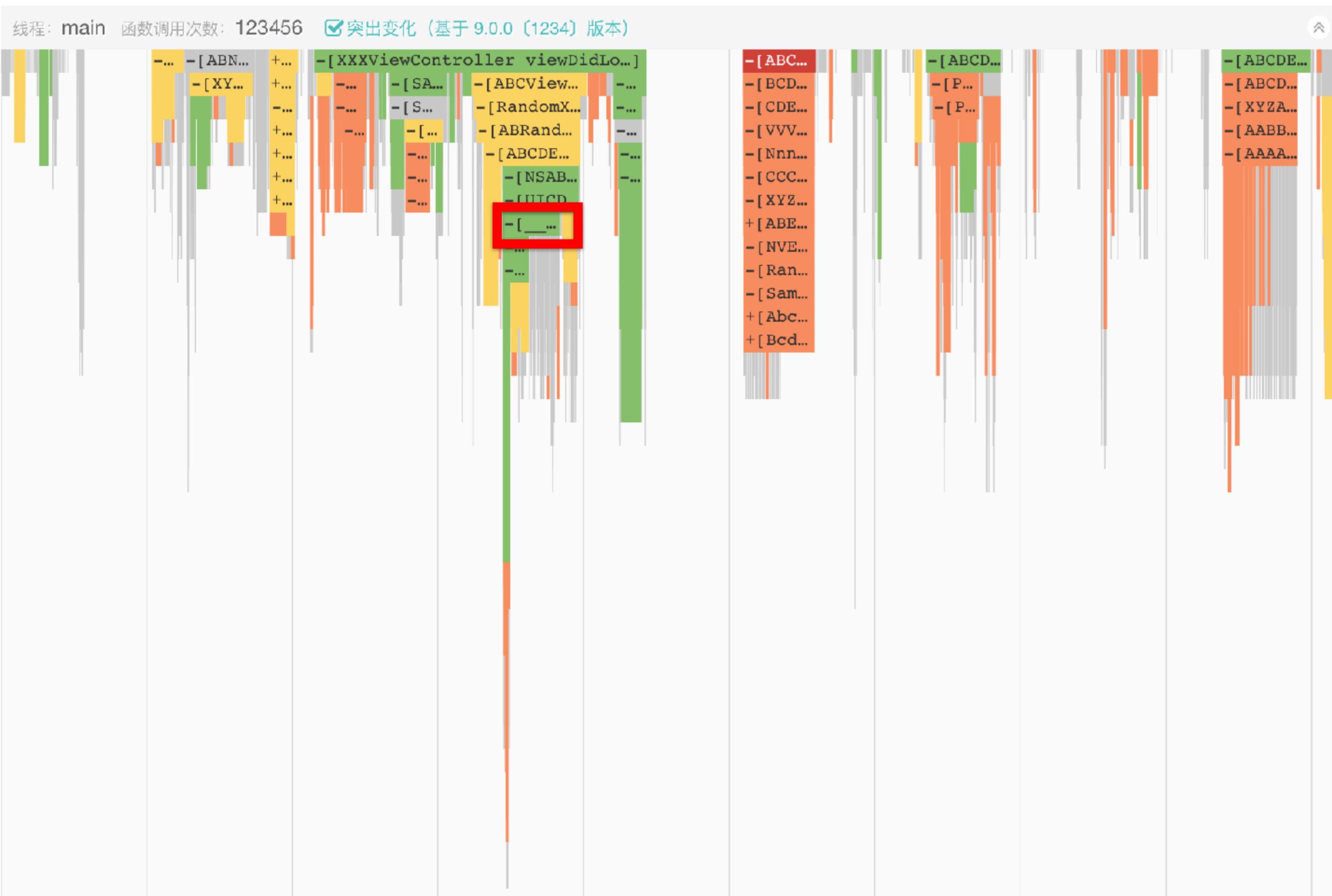








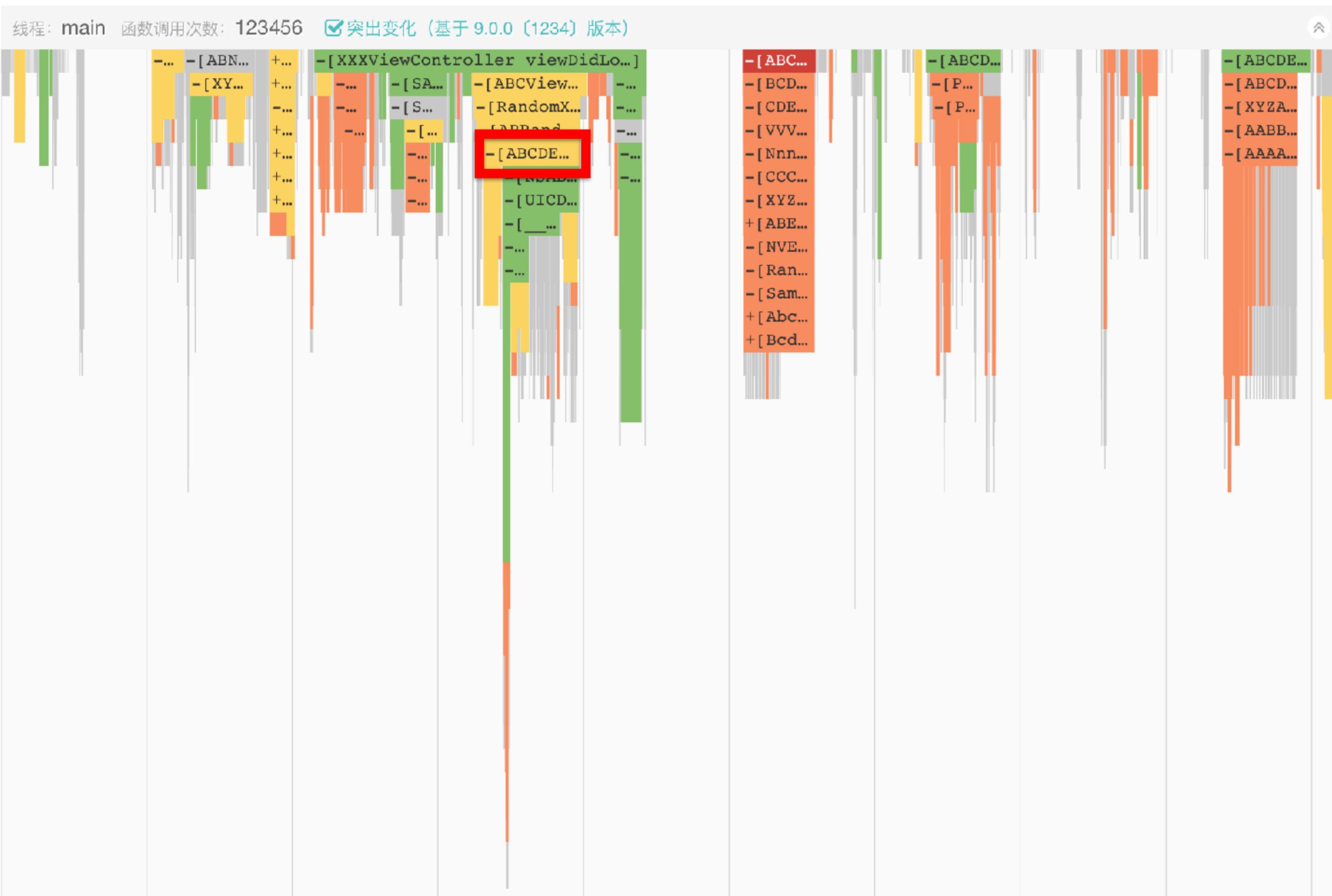
展示变化



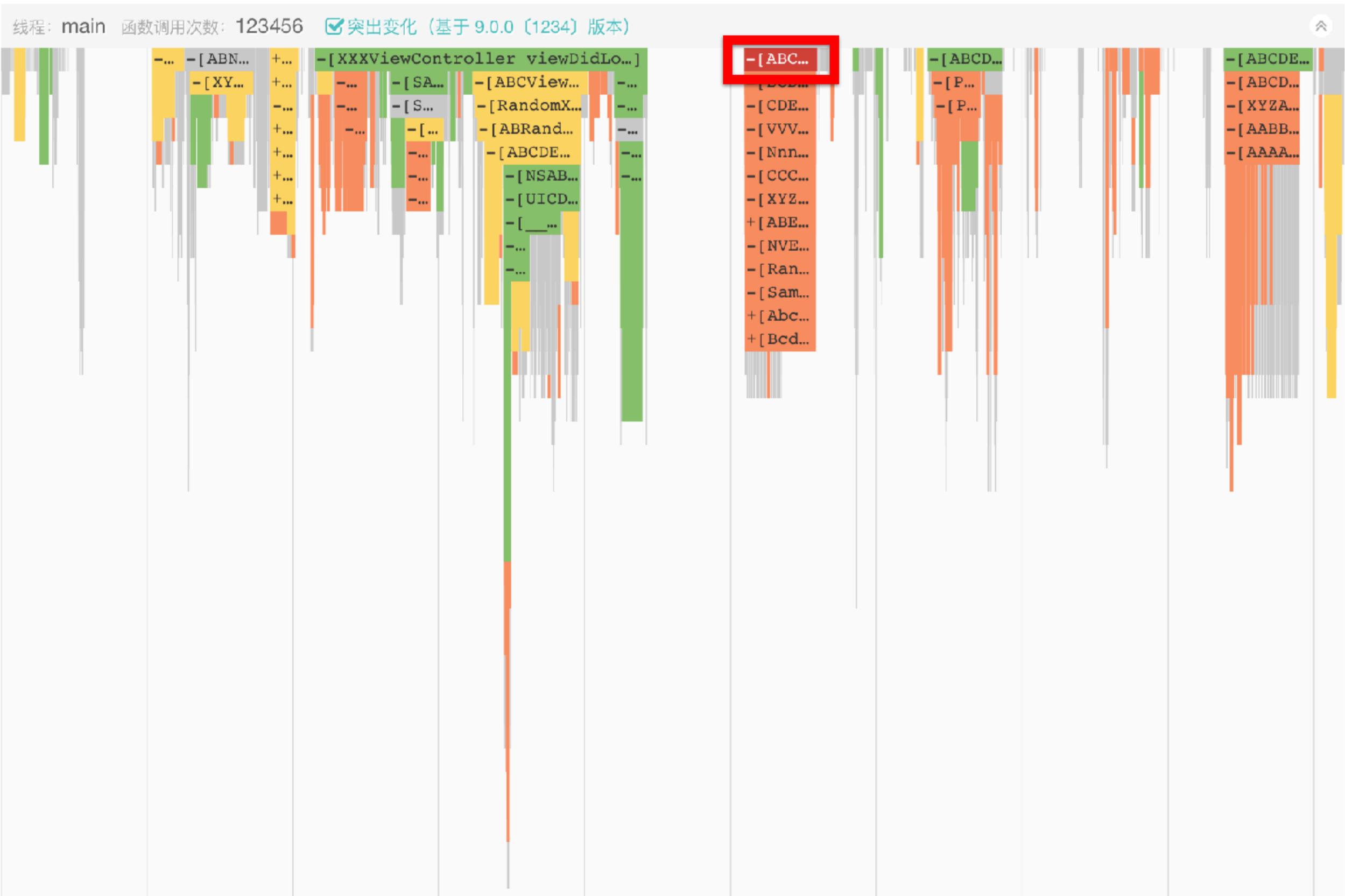
展示变化



展示变化



展示变化



展示变化

函数名

```
-[Note allTheMethodsBelow:areRandomlyGenerated:]  
-[XXXTask start]  
-[SomeClass doSthWithThis:that:]  
+[SomeManager setup]  
-[SomeClassA doSomething:]  
-[NSNotificationCenter postNotificationName:object:userInfo:]  
+[SomeModule setup]  
-[__NSArrayI enumerateObjectsUsingBlock:]  
-[ABCViewController updateData]  
-[XYZView loadData:]  
-[ALongLongClassName aLongLongMethodName:]  
+[SampleClass showSample]  
-[RandomRandom generateSomethingRandom:]  
-[HahahaManager manageSomething]  
-[SomeStrangeView setData:]  
-[SampleObject reloadAllData]  
-[XXXViewController doSthSlow:]  
+[HugeSingleton sharedInstance]  
-[AAATableViewController tableView:cellForRowAtIndexPath:]  
-[ThisIsAModule setupModule]  
-[ABCDemoManager manageSth:finished:]  
-[AnotherSampleItem initWithType:]  
-[AhaSection init]  
-[UnknownDataObject whatIsThis:andThat:]  
-[NSData initWithThis:]  
-[NSArray initWithMood:]  
-[Wow nice:]  
+[RandomString randomRandom:]  
-[AlmostAnModule loadDataIfNeeded]  
-[FakeClass printEverything]
```

总耗时

1139.546
251.215
234.748
99.875
112.148
70.233
38.098
27.895
60.682
24.005
19.546
17.825
15.595
15.407
14.040
54.862
55.612
13.630
12.994
12.779
12.579
57.063
57.064
73.785
11.508
11.309
10.150
31.878
18.790
20.034

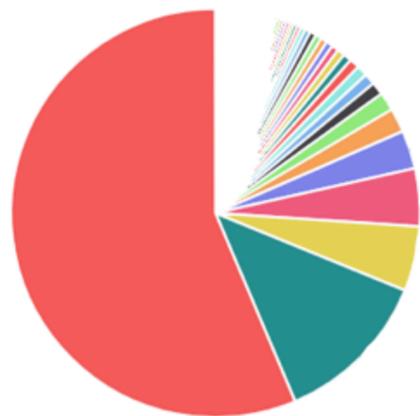
耗时变化

338.060
251.215
114.282
69.069
59.269
40.332
38.098
27.895
25.088
24.005
19.546
17.825
15.595
15.407
14.040
13.716
13.715
13.630
12.994
12.779
12.579
12.447
12.447
12.017
11.508
11.309
10.150
10.026
8.128
6.828

29.7% ↑
100.0% ↑
48.7% ↑
69.2% ↑
52.8% ↑
57.4% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
41.3% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
25.0% ↑
24.7% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
21.8% ↑
21.8% ↑
16.3% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
100.0% ↑
31.5% ↑
43.3% ↑
34.1% ↑

分组件统计

pod库耗时 饼图



pod库名称	所耗时间比 (%)
SlowSlowPod	56.36
ABCModule	12.47
AnotherModule	5.12
JustAPod	4.56
YetAnotherPod	3.05
XYZManager	1.89
PowerfulFeature	1.47
LegacyCode	1.01
SomeDatabase	0.9
OurNetworkModule	0.85

分组件统计

SlowSlowPod内函数耗时 饼图



函数名称 ⌵	所耗时间比 (%) ⌵
-[ABCViewController viewDidLoadAppear:]	57.12
-[XXXViewController viewDidLoadLoad]	13.57
-[SomeManager loadData]	4.03
-[XXXCenter runWithThis:andThat:]	3.48
-[RandomDataGenerator giveMeFive]	3.02
-[Coffee explode]	2.37
-[JokingAgent laughWithStyle:volume:]	2.22
-[SuperHero savePlanet:retry:]	1.49
+ [TechSalon isExcellent]	1.42
-[EndingViewController viewDidLoadDisappear:]	1.35

Navigation controls: ⏪ ⏩ 1 2 3 4 5 ⏪ ⏩

优势

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

和传统方案的对比

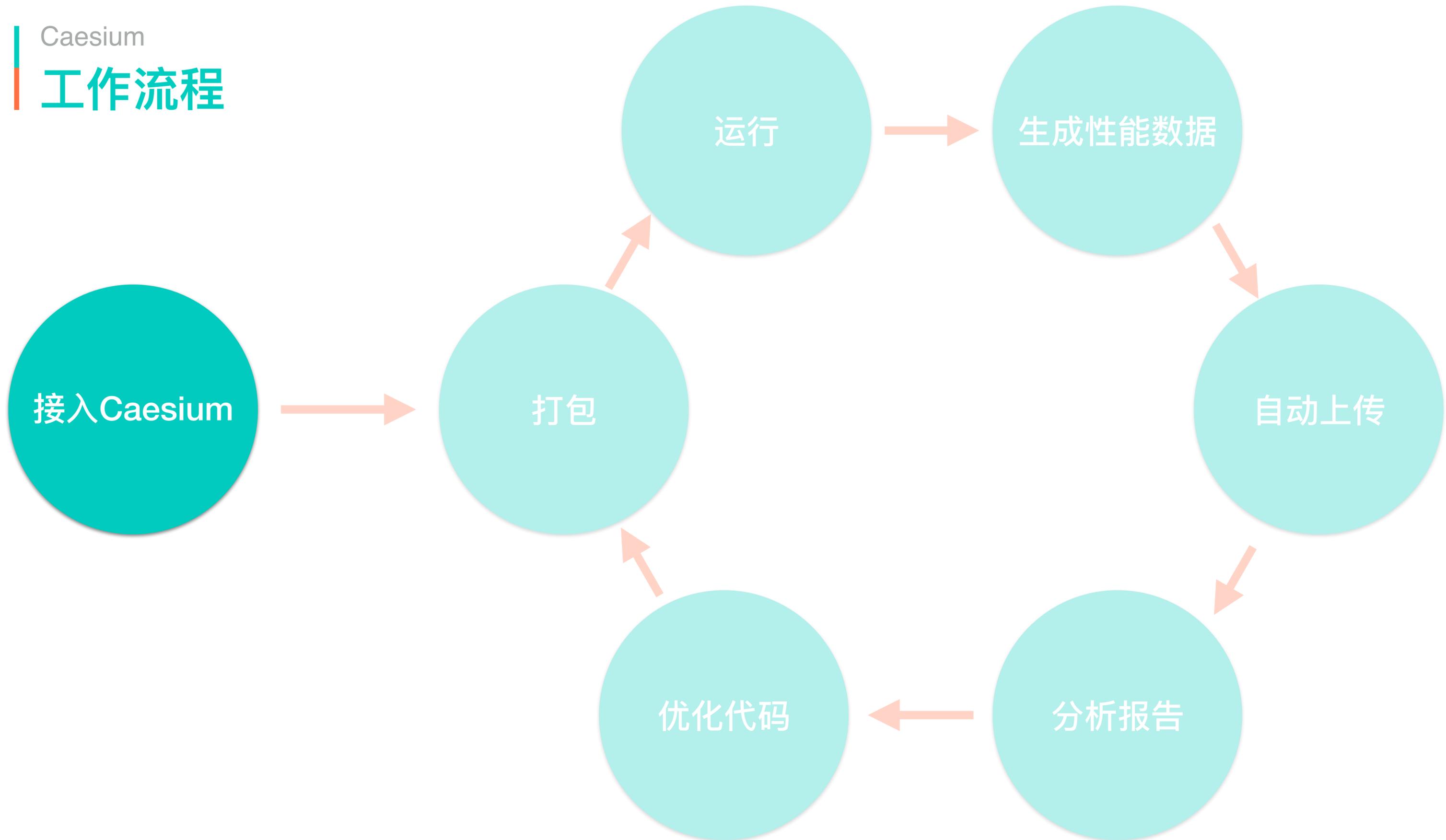
vs Instruments

	Caesium	Instruments
数据收集成本	低	高
时间轴	有	无
结构化数据	是	否
可定制性	深度定制	简单设置
可靠性	高	偶尔卡死
多语言支持	只支持OC	支持多种语言

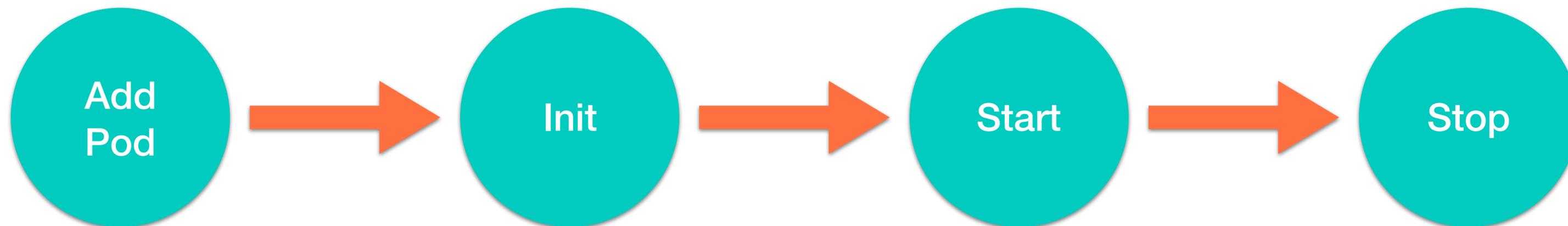
和传统方案的对比

vs 自定义插桩

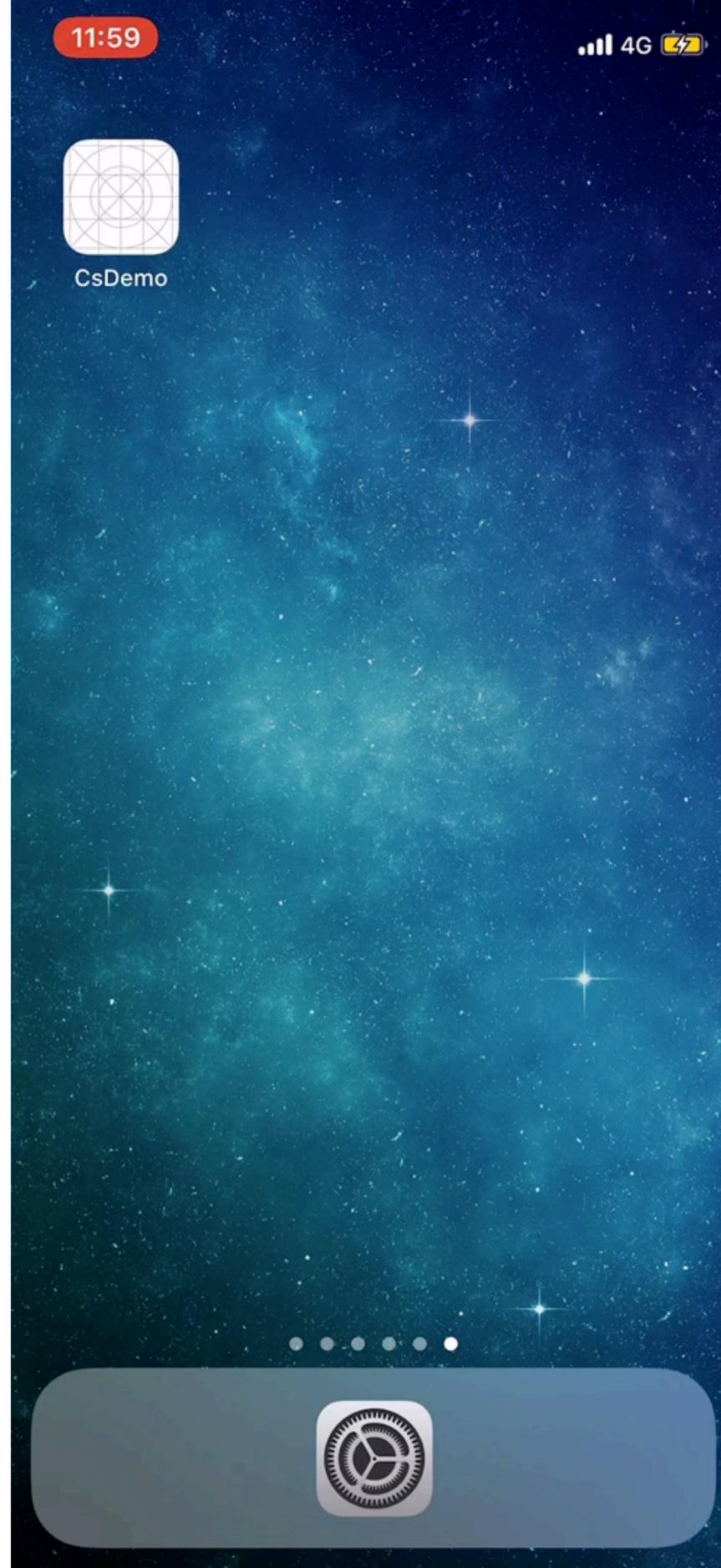
	Caesium	自定义插桩
代码覆盖范围	较全面	有限
侵入性	极低	高
数据收集成本	低	高



接入流程



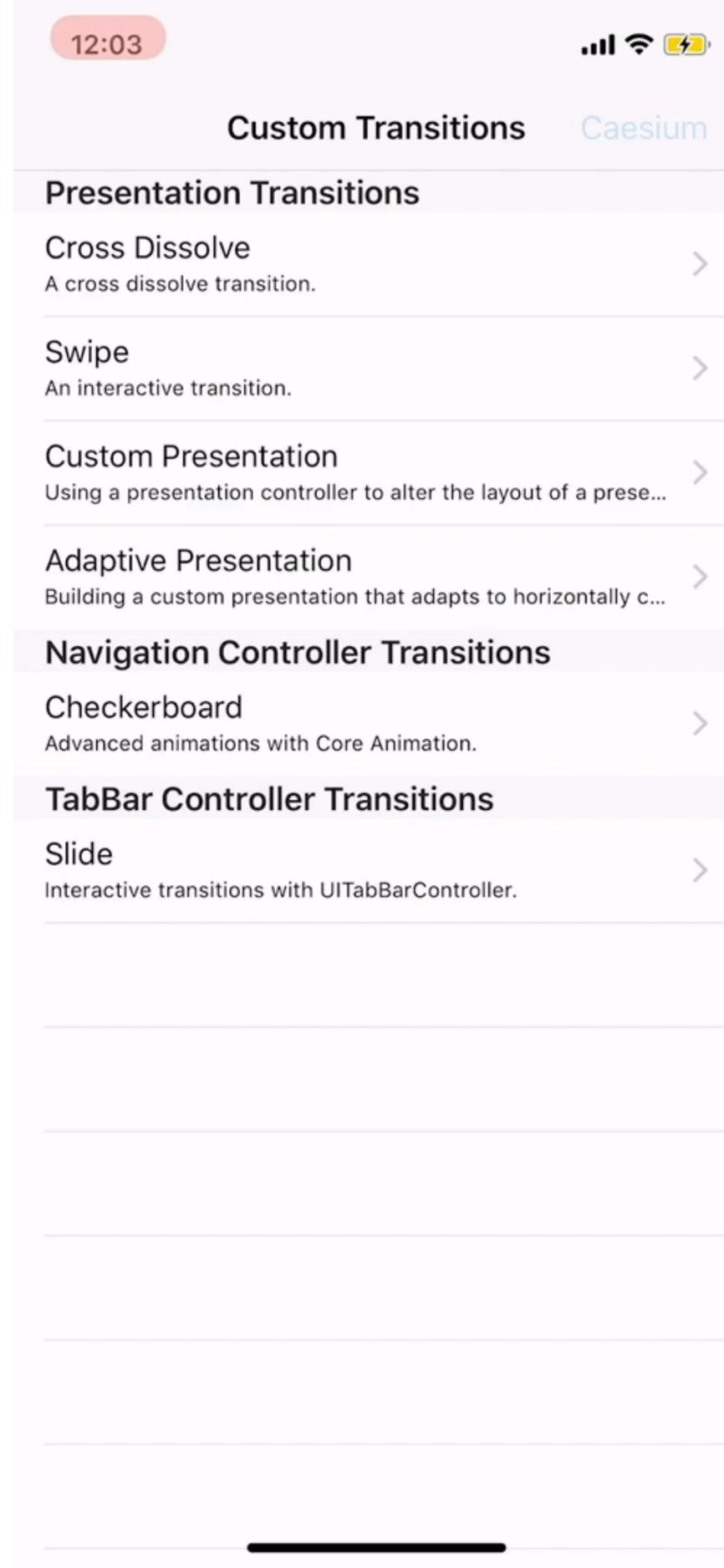
Caesium
接入&运行

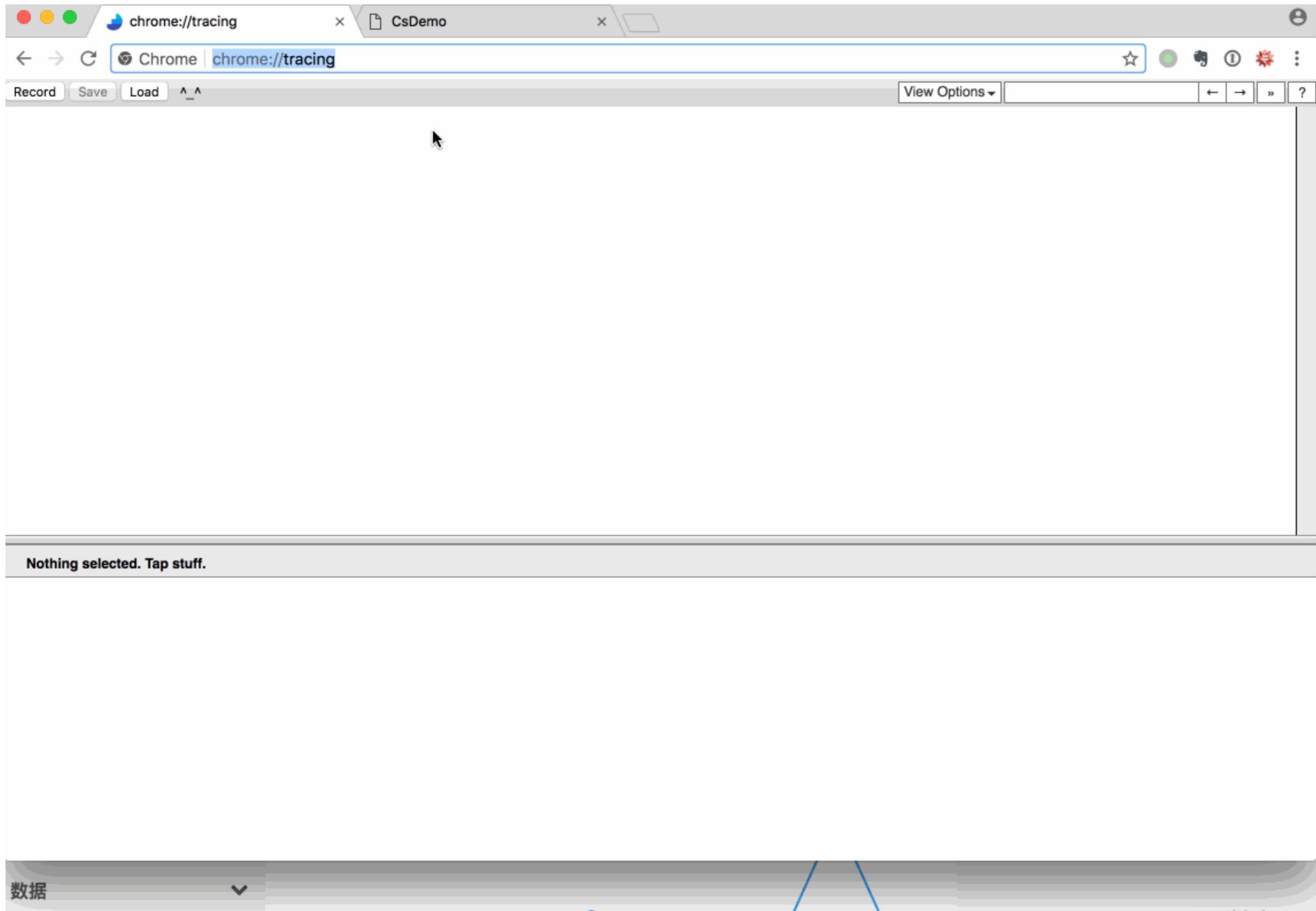


不仅是启动



不仅是启动





美团App启动优化

2016

“农业时代”

纯手工打造

2017 Q2

“工业时代”

Caesium首次辅助启动优化
清理无用代码

2017 Q4

“互联网时代”

较完善的监控体系
网络请求优化
推迟非紧急任务
+load治理

启动时间缩短20%以上

Q&A

Thanks

Eat better, Live better.

