

Caesium

iOS启动时间监控

吴君阳

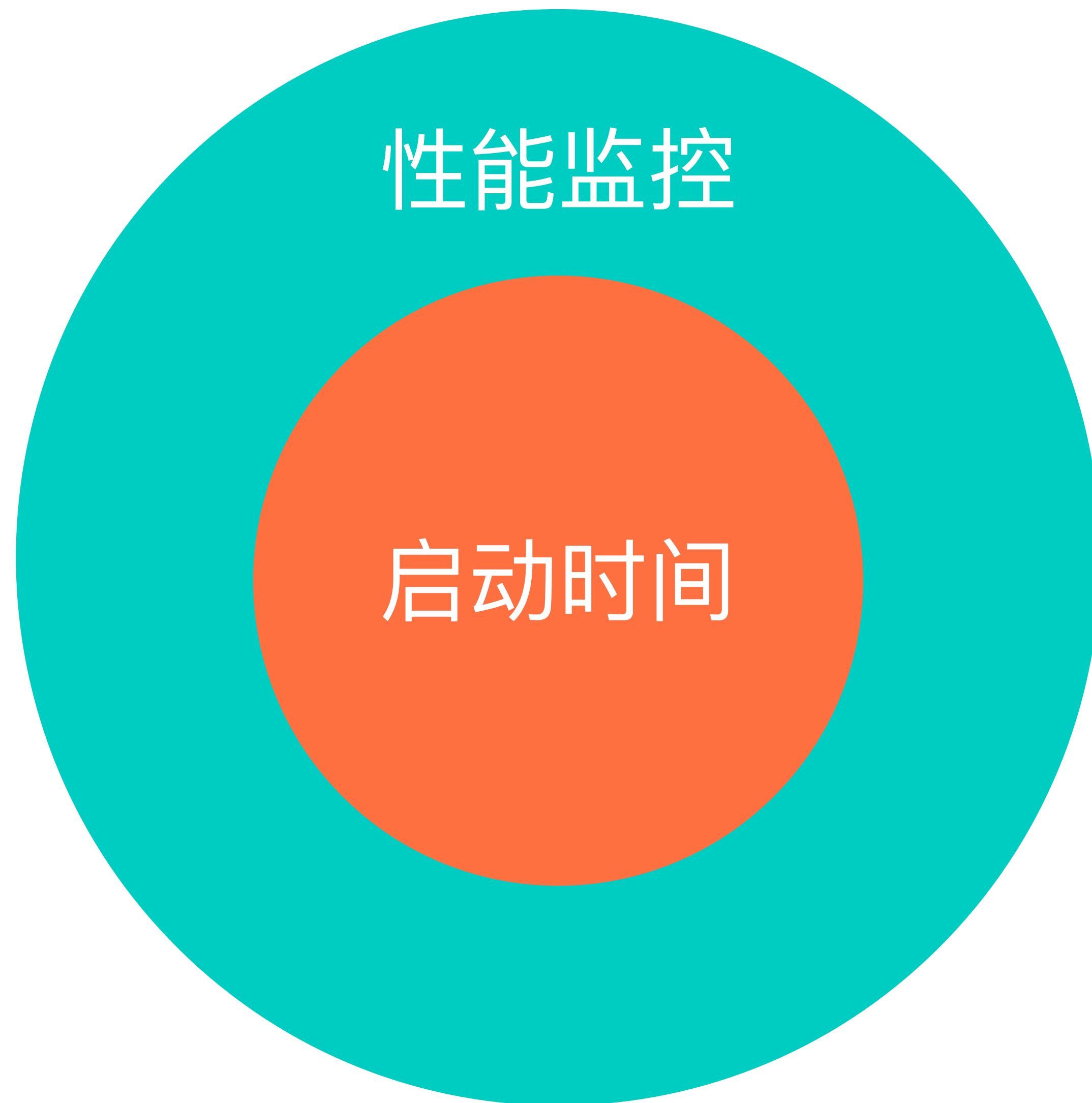


美团平台I技术研发部



吴君阳，美团点评iOS工程师。
2017年2月加入美团点评，负责性能平台和性能优化相关工作。

背景

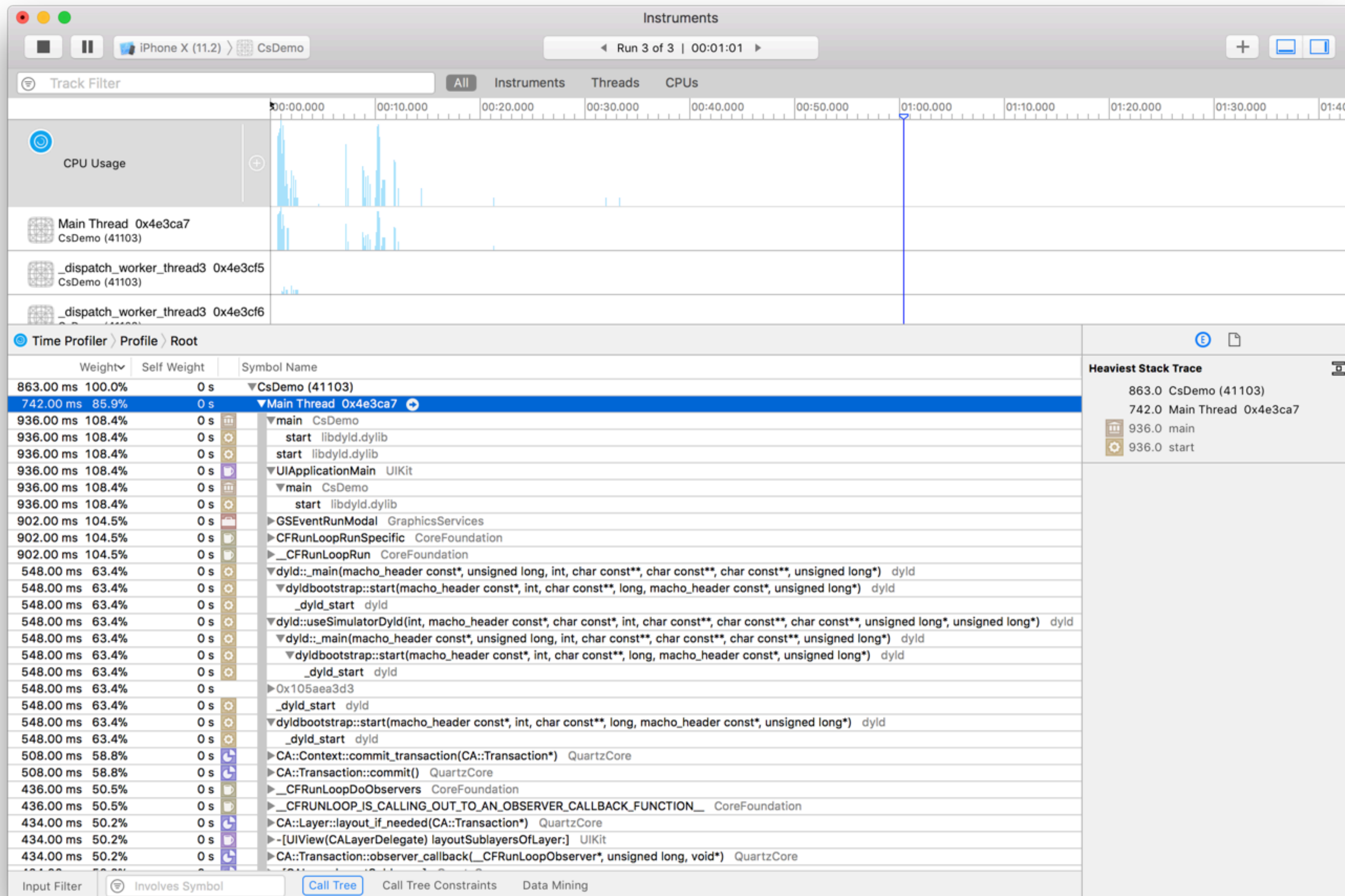


传统做法



Instruments

传统做法



传统做法



Charles

传统做法

The screenshot shows the Charles 4.2.1 interface. The top toolbar includes icons for navigation and recording. The main window is divided into two panes. The upper pane, titled 'Sequence', displays a list of HTTP requests with columns for Code, Method, Host, Path, Start, Duration, Size, Status, and Info. The lower pane, titled 'Overview', provides details for the selected request, including the URL, status, response code, protocol, and TLS information.

Code	Method	Host	Path	Start	Duration	Size	Status	Info
200	GET	p0.meituan.net	/codeman/12ff749bd7fdf473abd59e2651a...	16:15:09	15 ms	9.97 KB	Compl...	132x132
200	GET	p0.meituan.net	/codeman/0fe84029cc6cf6ccf12838ce6...	16:15:09	18 ms	11.35 KB	Compl...	132x132
200	GET	p0.meituan.net	/codeman/2ae734d26259e6138ea61f2dc...	16:15:09	4 ms	11.05 KB	Compl...	132x132
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/codeman/93231059874052e97c0976c8...	16:15:10	3 ms	1.71 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/codeman/5b202af2ecf82c69a433a2462...	16:15:10	7 ms	2.15 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/codeman/d9c3dee4962ab9c99665c2f2...	16:15:10	5 ms	2.29 KB	Compl...	60x60
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/bee61f5f0...	16:15:10	3 ms	5.00 KB	Compl...	134x88
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/e076efca...	16:15:10	4 ms	2.37 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/cb45534a...	16:15:10	3 ms	2.26 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	s0.meituan.net	/bs/file/?f=meishi.mobile:assets/f9069082...	16:15:10	4 ms	2.53 KB	Compl...	36x36
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/poi/a31d4660e817441b9ef5a95d3a30db...	16:15:10	9 ms	3.44 KB	Compl...	80x80
200	GET	p1.meituan.net	/apiback/f960d1556b2eaf94424a7f1833...	16:15:10	8 ms	5.79 KB	Compl...	80x80

Filter: Focused

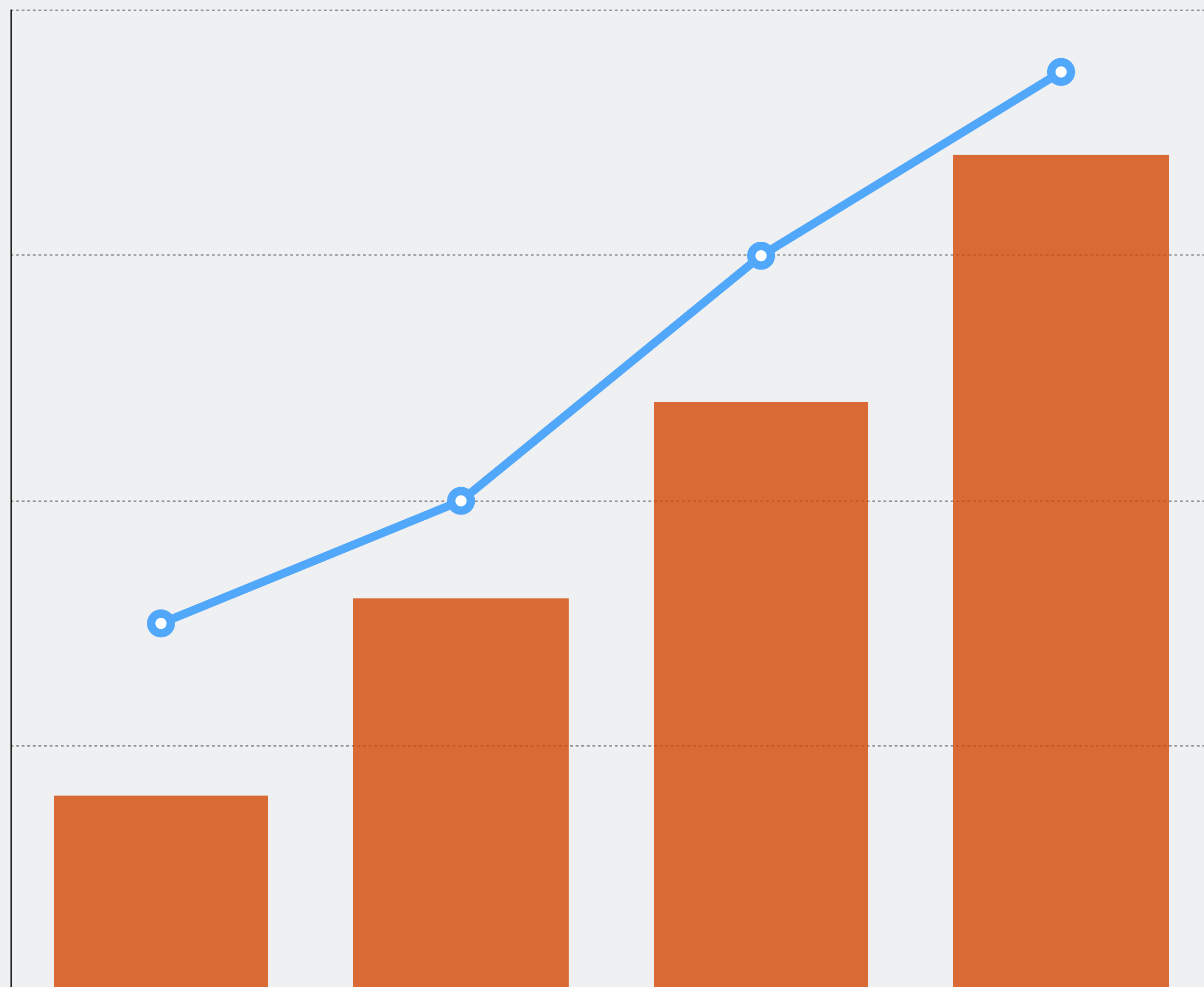
Name	Value
URL	http://p1.meituan.net/poi/a31d4660e817441b9ef5a95d3a30db1d15701.jpg@80w_80h_1e_1c
Status	Complete
Response Code	200 OK
Protocol	HTTP/1.1
▼ TLS	-
▶ Protocol	-
▶ Session Resumed	-
▶ Cipher Suite	-
▶ ALPN	-
Client Certificates	-
Server Certificates	-
▶ Extensions	-
Method	GET

GET https://billing-mobile.meituan.com/api/cpv/action?bottomprice=1.0&adshop_id=93113975&launch_city_id=2&bu=2&pos=1&adidx=3&page_city_id=2&mtlaunch_city_id=1...

当传统做法遇到大型App



监控大型App



监控耗时久

代码量大
编译运行一次耗时很长

问题定位难

启动时函数调用量大
数据不够直观

无监控体系

无法及时暴露问题

成果难保持

难以成为一项常规工作

理想的方案

- 01 数据收集成本低
- 02 无侵入
- 03 信息全面
- 04 数据展示直观
- 05 体系化
- 06 对性能影响小



Caesium

Caesium是什么

在现行国际单位制下，在1967年召开的第13届国际度量衡大会对秒的定义是：铯（Caesium） 133 原子基态的两个超精细能阶间跃迁对应辐射的9,192,631,770个周期的持续时间。第一个精确的原子钟便是根据铯- 133 的迁越制成的

Caesium是什么

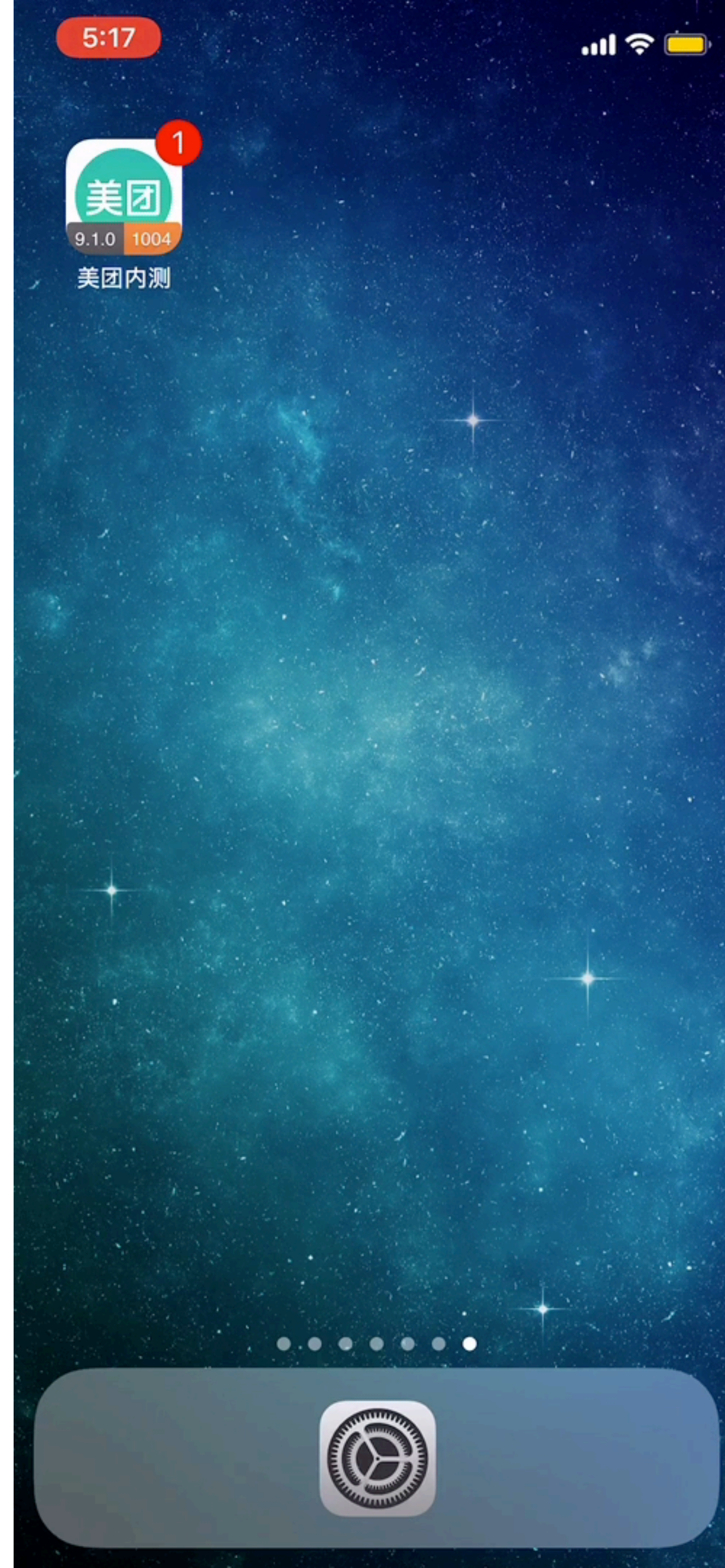
全方位的 精准的 iOS 应用性能分析工具

功能

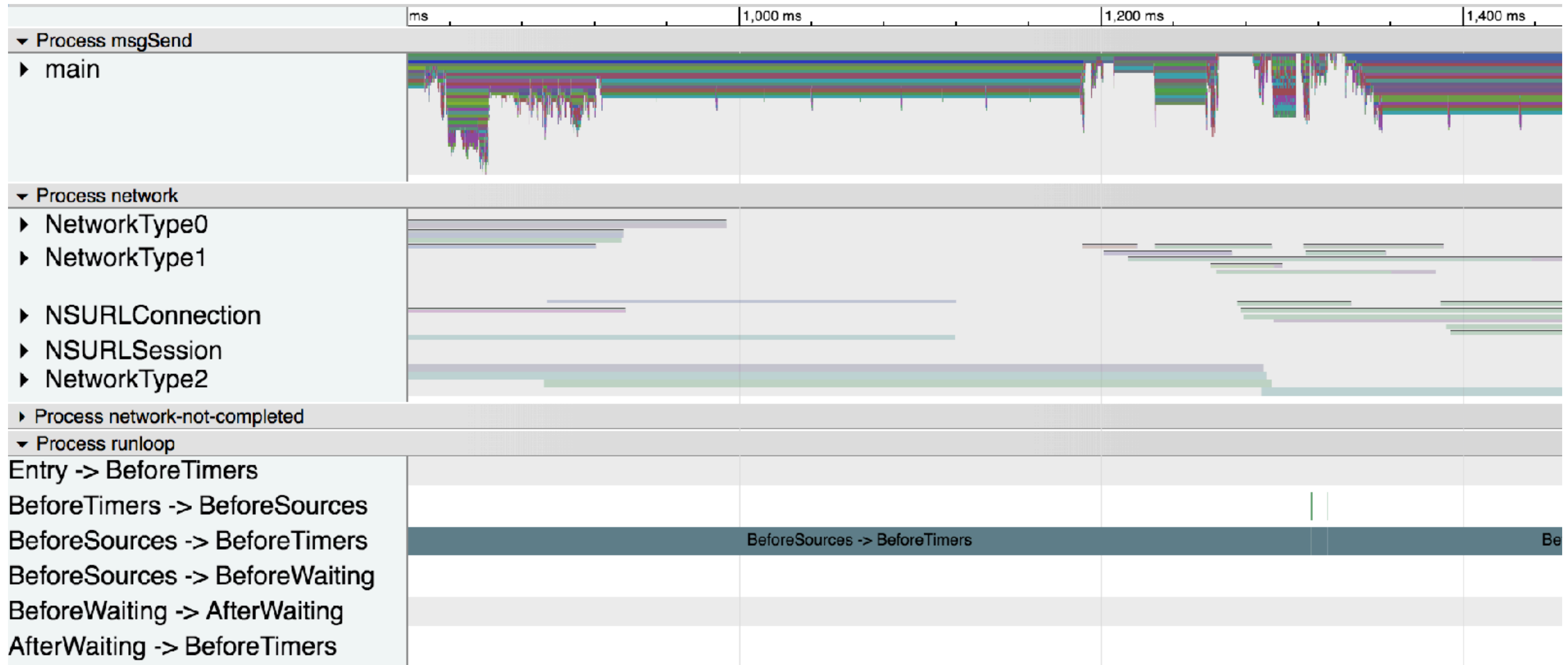
方法调用/网络/RunLoop可视化

数据可对比

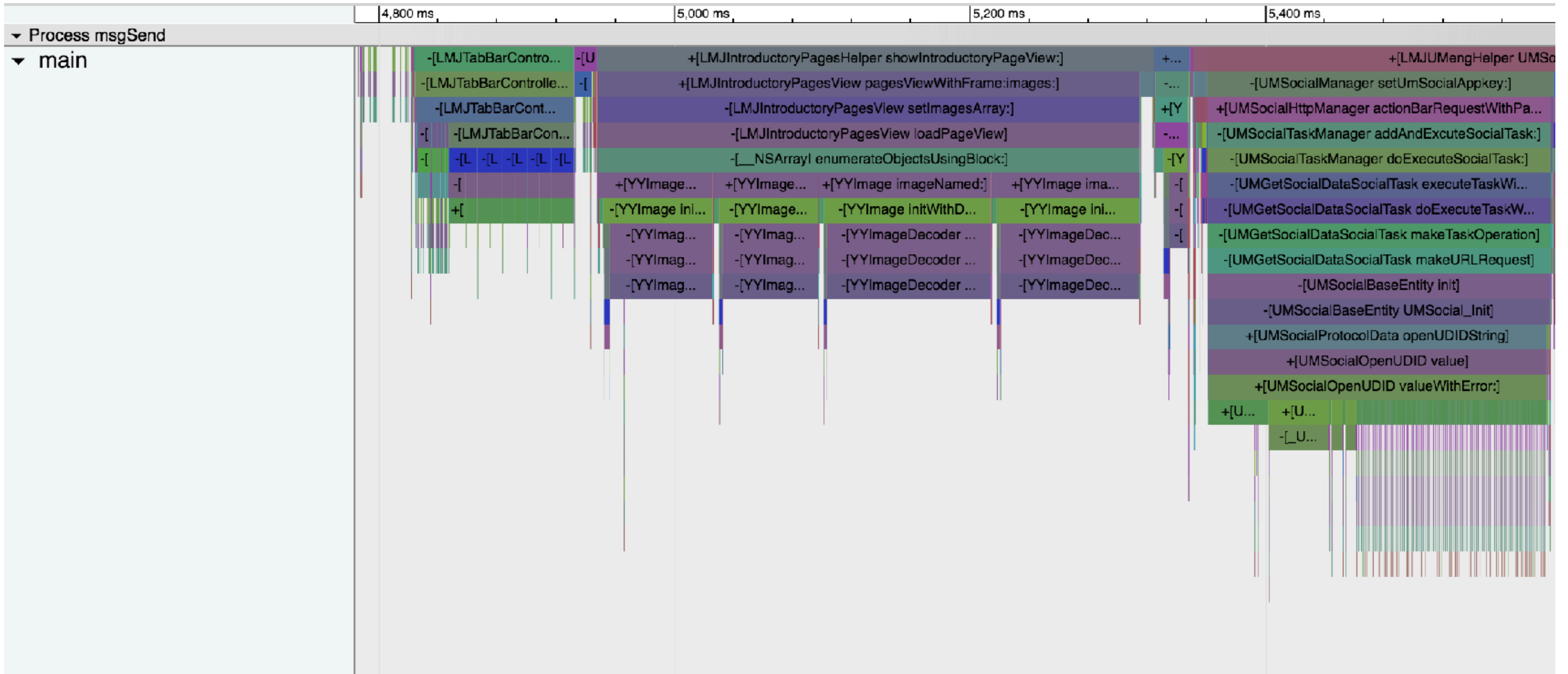
A Glance



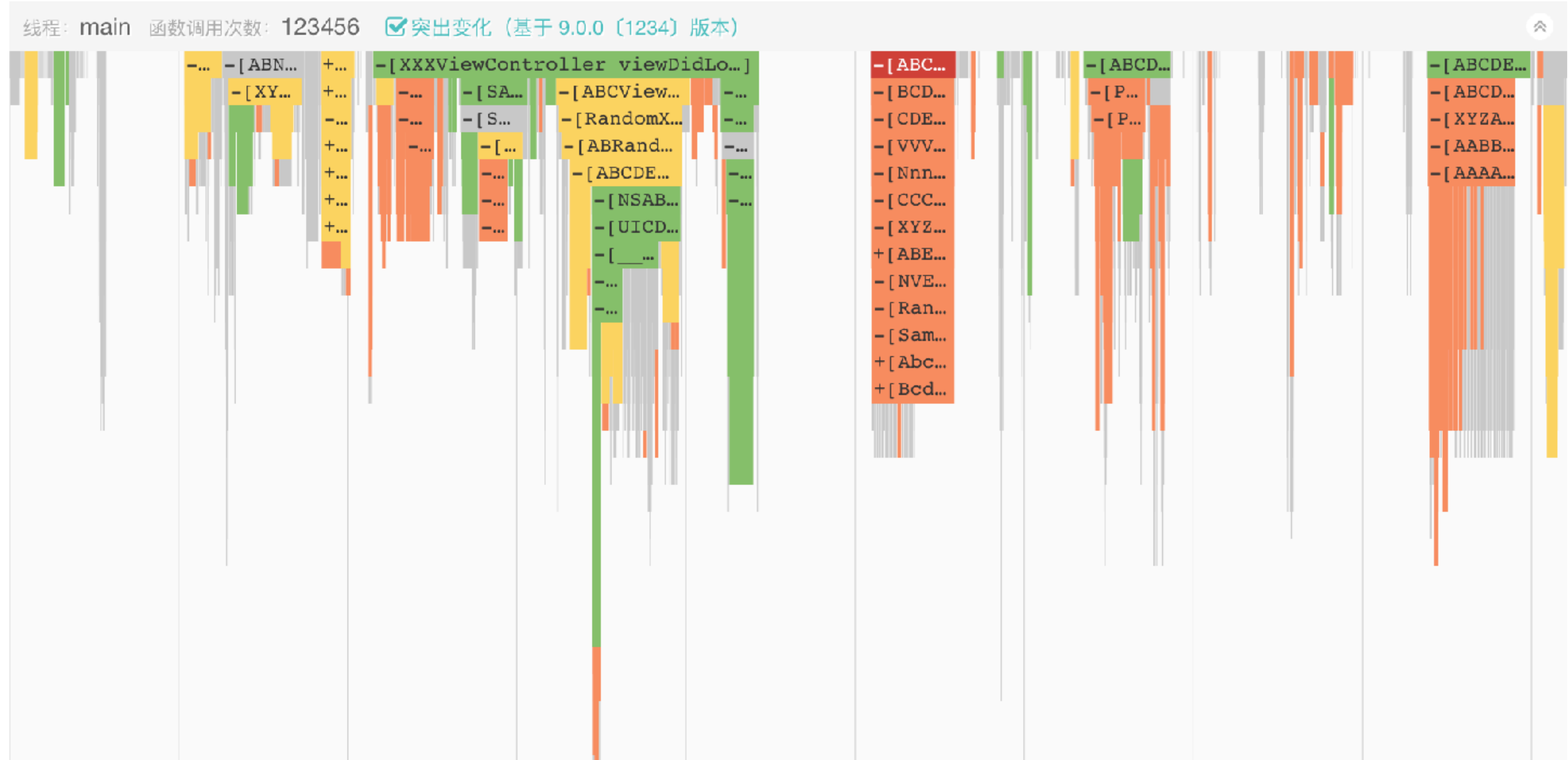
A Glance



A Glance



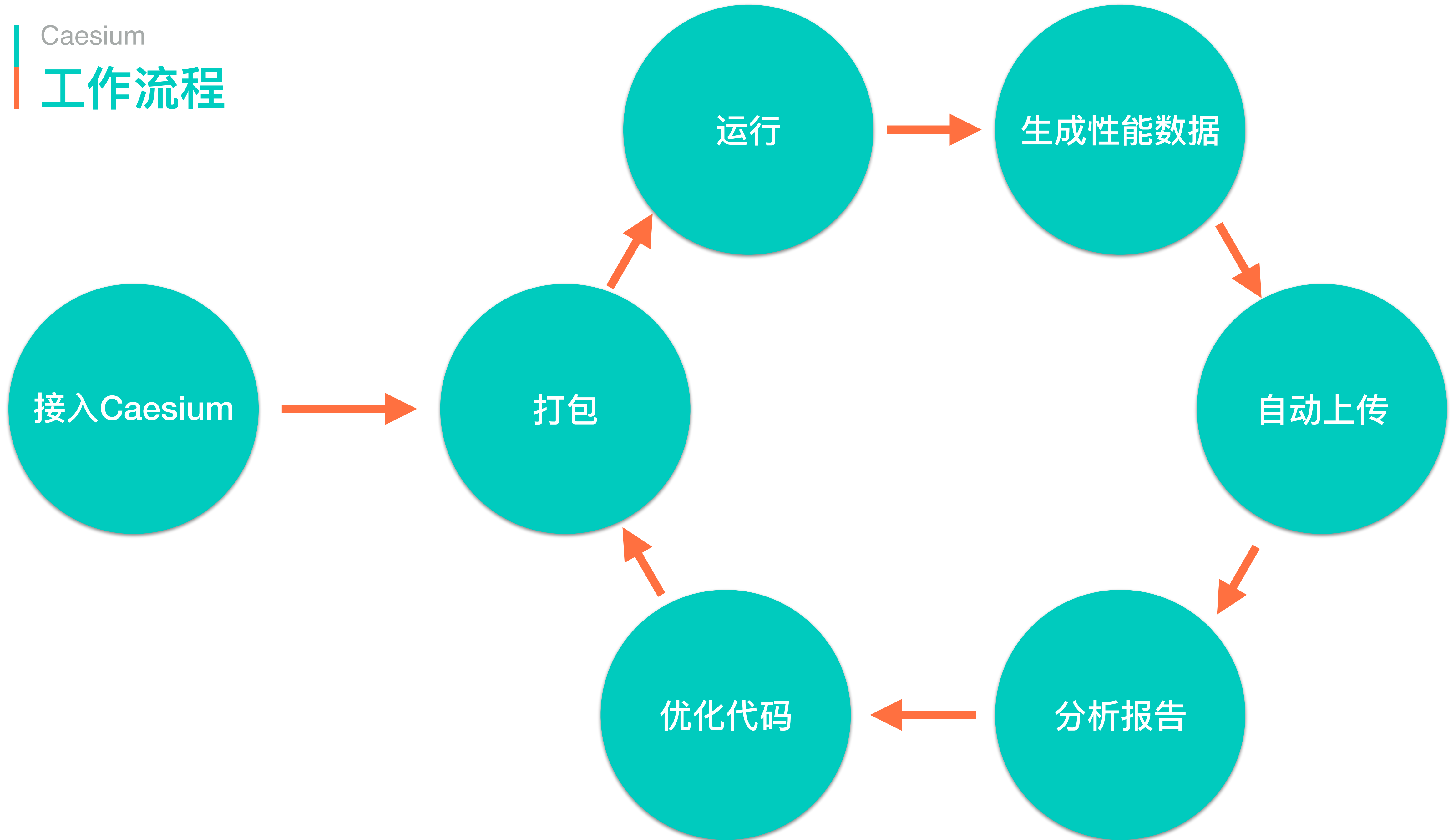
A Glance



A Glance

函数名	总耗时	耗时变化
-[Note allTheMethodsBelow:areRandomlyGenerated:]	1139.546	338.060 29.7% ↑
-[XXXTask start]	251.215	251.215 100.0% ↑
-[SomeClass doSthWithThis:that:]	234.748	114.282 48.7% ↑
+[SomeManager setup]	99.875	69.069 69.2% ↑
-[SomeClassA doSomething:]	112.148	59.269 52.8% ↑
-[NSNotificationCenter postNotificationName:object:userInfo:]	70.233	40.332 57.4% ↑
+[SomeModule setup]	38.098	38.098 100.0% ↑
-[__NSArrayI enumerateObjectsUsingBlock:]	27.895	27.895 100.0% ↑
-[ABCViewController updateData]	60.682	25.088 41.3% ↑
-[XYZView loadData:]	24.005	24.005 100.0% ↑
-[ALongLongClassName aLongLongMethodName:]	19.546	19.546 100.0% ↑
+[SampleClass showSample]	17.825	17.825 100.0% ↑
-[RandomRandom generateSomethingRandom:]	15.595	15.595 100.0% ↑
-[HahahaManager manageSomething]	15.407	15.407 100.0% ↑
-[SomeStrangeView setData:]	14.040	14.040 100.0% ↑
-[SampleObject reloadAllData]	54.862	13.716 25.0% ↑
-[XXXViewController doSthSlow:]	55.612	13.715 24.7% ↑
+[HugeSingleton sharedInstance]	13.630	13.630 100.0% ↑
-[AAATableViewController tableView:cellForRowAtIndexPath:]	12.994	12.994 100.0% ↑
-[ThisIsAModule setupModule]	12.779	12.779 100.0% ↑
-[ABCDemoManager manageSth:finished:]	12.579	12.579 100.0% ↑
-[AnotherSampleItem initWithType:]	57.063	12.447 21.8% ↑
-[AhaSection init]	57.064	12.447 21.8% ↑
-[UnknownDataObject whatIsThis:andThat:]	73.785	12.017 16.3% ↑
-[NSData initWithThis:]	11.508	11.508 100.0% ↑
-[NSArray initWithMood:]	11.309	11.309 100.0% ↑
-[Wow nice:]	10.150	10.150 100.0% ↑
+[RandomString randomRandom:]	31.878	10.026 31.5% ↑
-[AlmostAnModule loadDataIfNeeded]	18.790	8.128 43.3% ↑
-[FakeClass printEverything]	20.034	6.828 34.1% ↑

显示更多



实现方案

```
[someObj someMessage];
```

```
[XXRecordSystem recordStartWithClass:get_class(someObj)
                    cmd:@"someMessage"
                    time:currentTime];
```

```
[someObj someMessage];
```

```
[XXRecordSystem recordEndWithClass:get_class(someObj)
                    cmd:@"someMessage"
                    time:currentTime];
```

```
[someObj1 someMessage1];  
[someObj2 someMessage2];  
[someObj3 someMessage3];  
[someObj4 someMessage4];  
[someObj5 someMessage5];  
[someObj6 someMessage6];  
[someObj7 someMessage7];  
[someObj8 someMessage8];  
...
```



```
objc_msgSend(id self, SEL _cmd, ...)
```

替换objc_msgSend

objc_msgSend



new_objc_msgSend



1. 记录 class, cmd, startTime
2. 调用 orig_objc_msgSend
3. 记录 endTime

替换objc_msgSend

objc_msgSend 调用约定

寄存器 r0, r1 ... 栈

new_objc_msgSend

汇编

new_objc_msgSend

保存寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7 到栈上

记录 class, cmd, startTime

恢复寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7

调用原始 objc_msgSend

记录 endTime

.....? ? ?

new_objc_msgSend

lr 寄存器 (Link Register)

子方法执行完毕后将会被执行的地址

new_objc_msgSend

保存寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7 和 lr 到栈上

记录 class, cmd, startTime

恢复寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7, 以及 lr

调用原始 objc_msgSend, 记录 lr

保存寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7 和 lr 到栈上

记录 endTime

恢复寄存器 x0 - x8, q0 - q7, 以及 lr

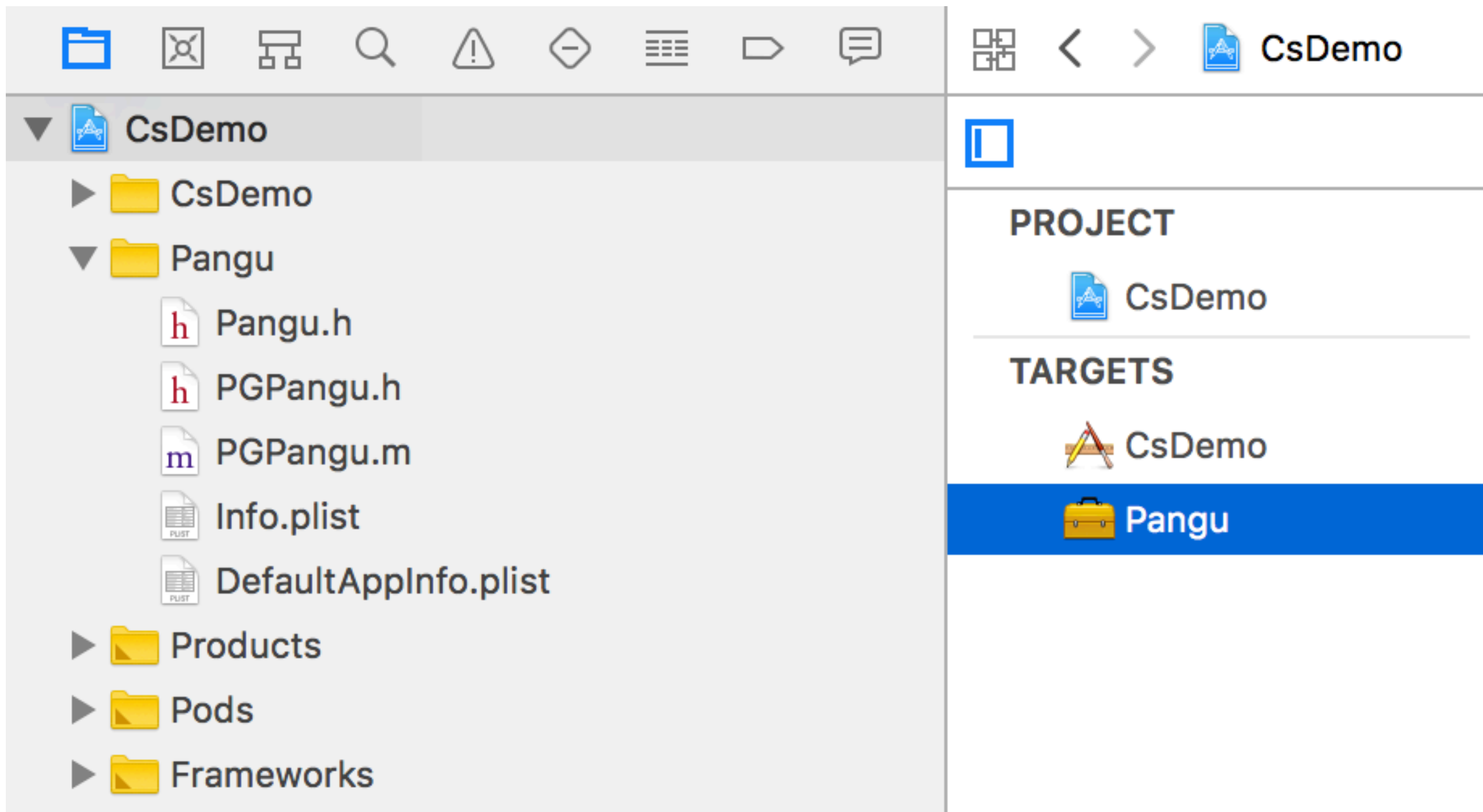
替换时机

+ (void)load

调用顺序

Pangu

替换objc_msgSend



替换objc_msgSend

dyld, Mach-O

fishhook

Tracing Network

Swizzle Network Request



Empty Record

开始时间

类别

地址

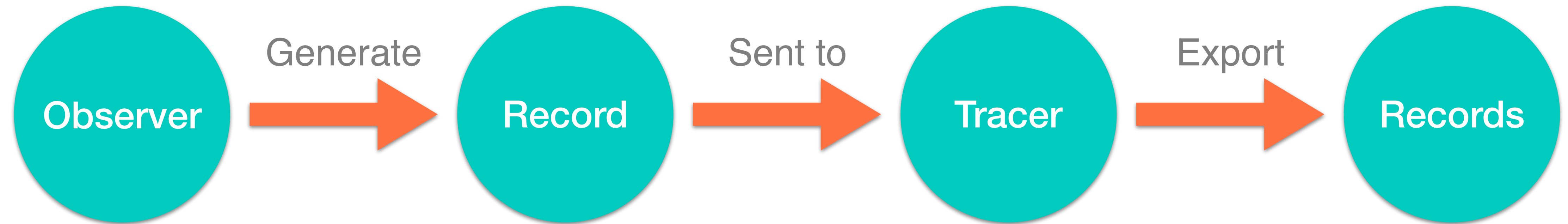
参数

记录时间

记录时间

Full Record

Tracing Runloop



Caesium vs 传统方案

优势

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

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优势

01 数据收集成本低

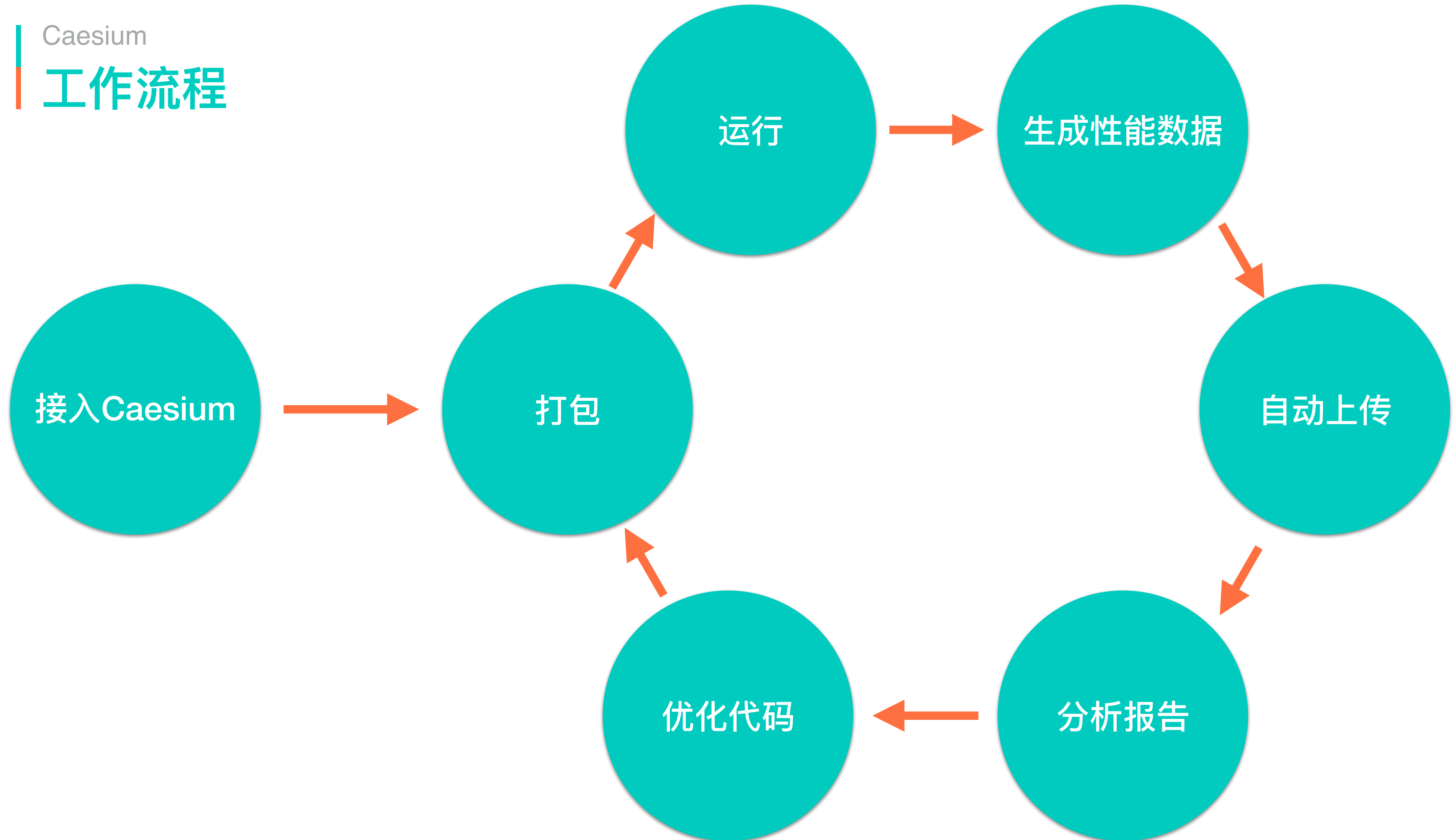
02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

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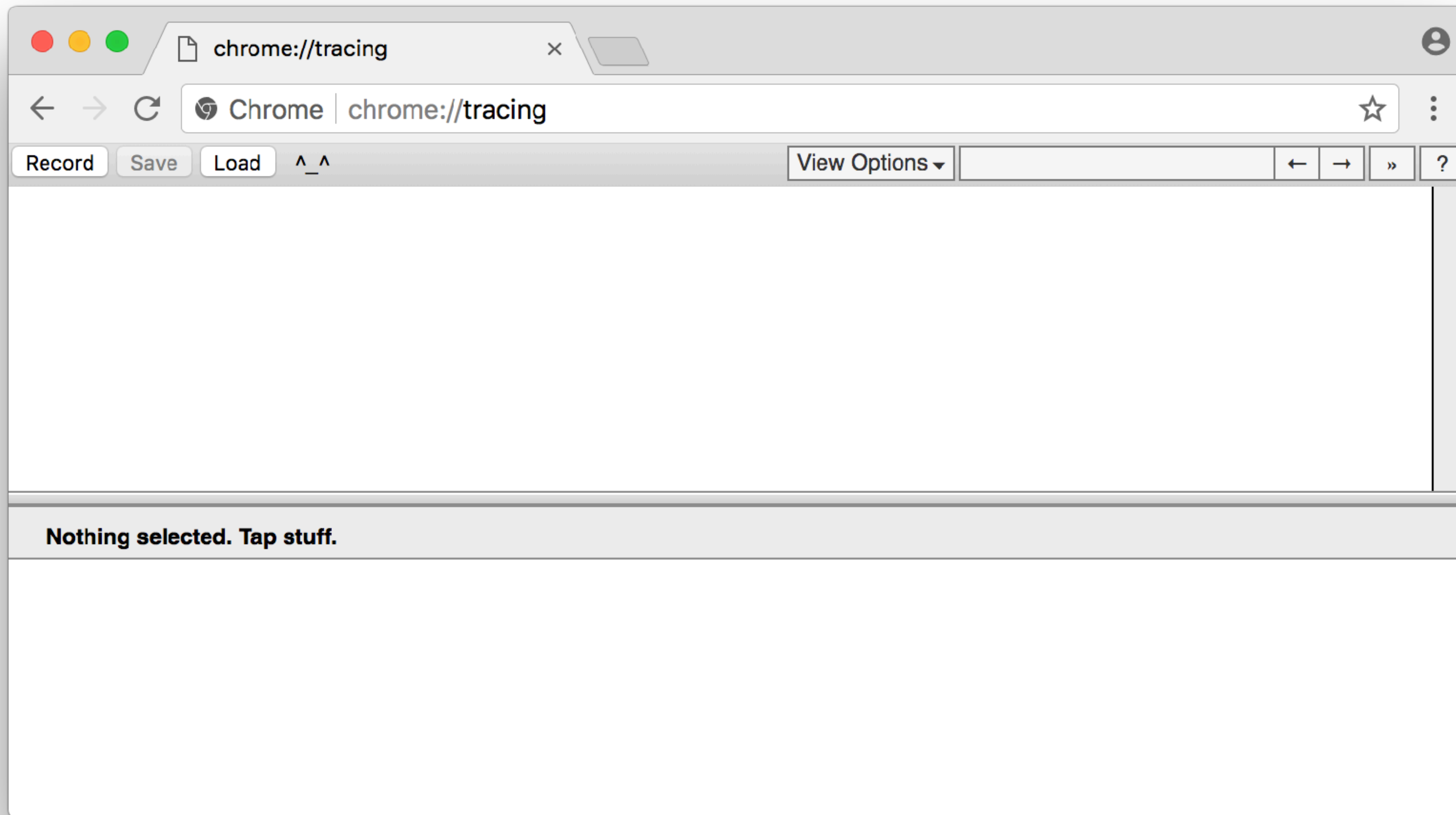
本地结果展示

Chrome 性能展示工具

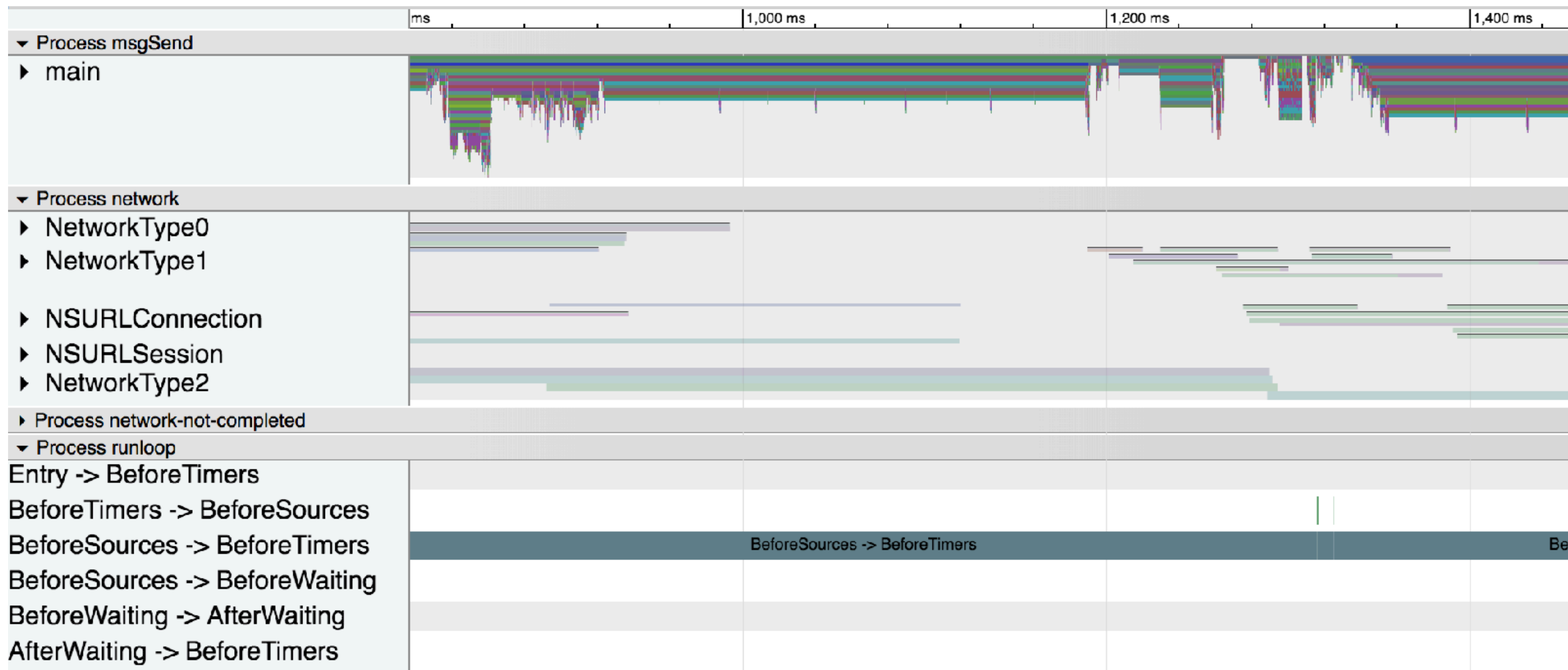
`chrome://tracing`

标准 JSON 格式

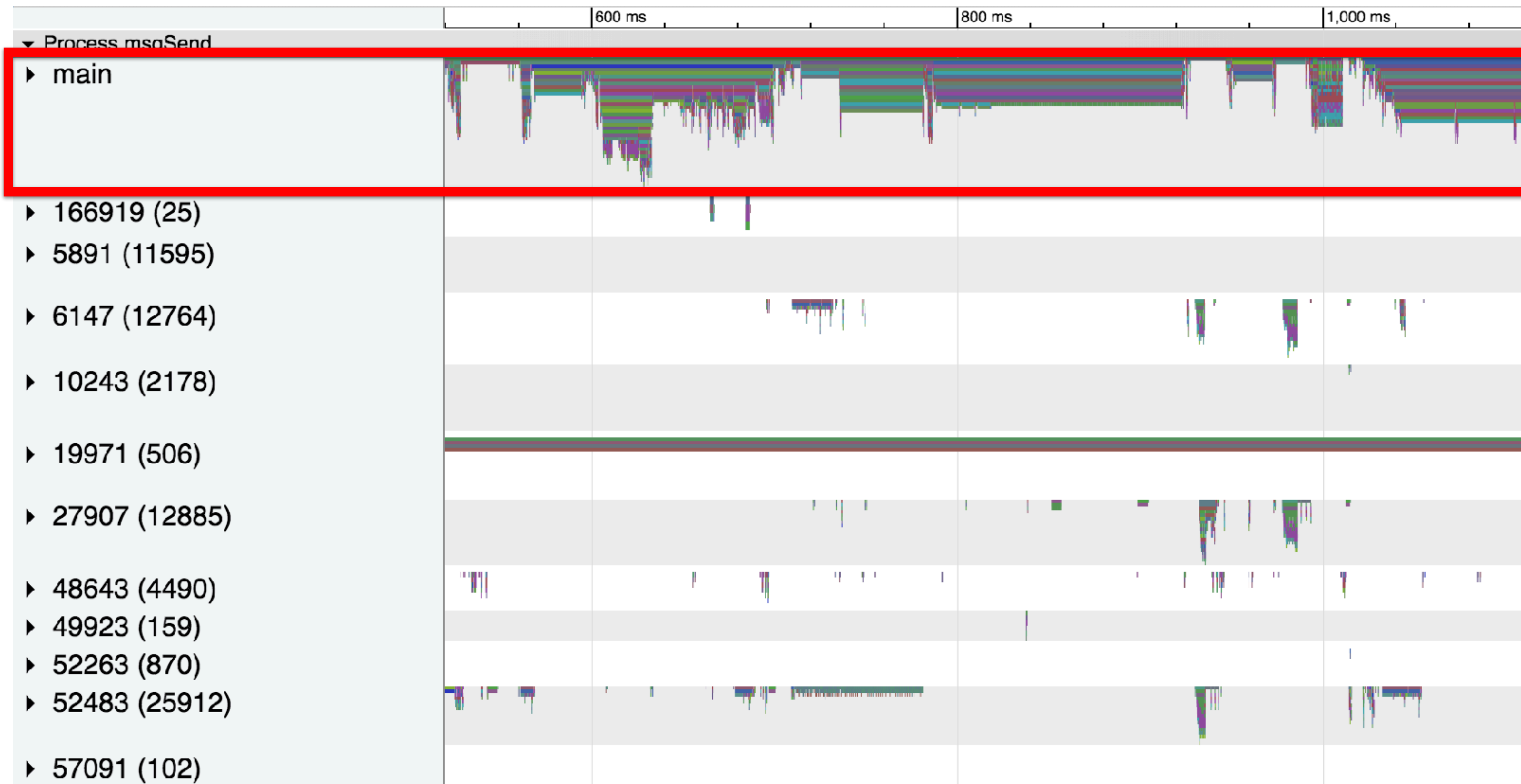
本地结果展示



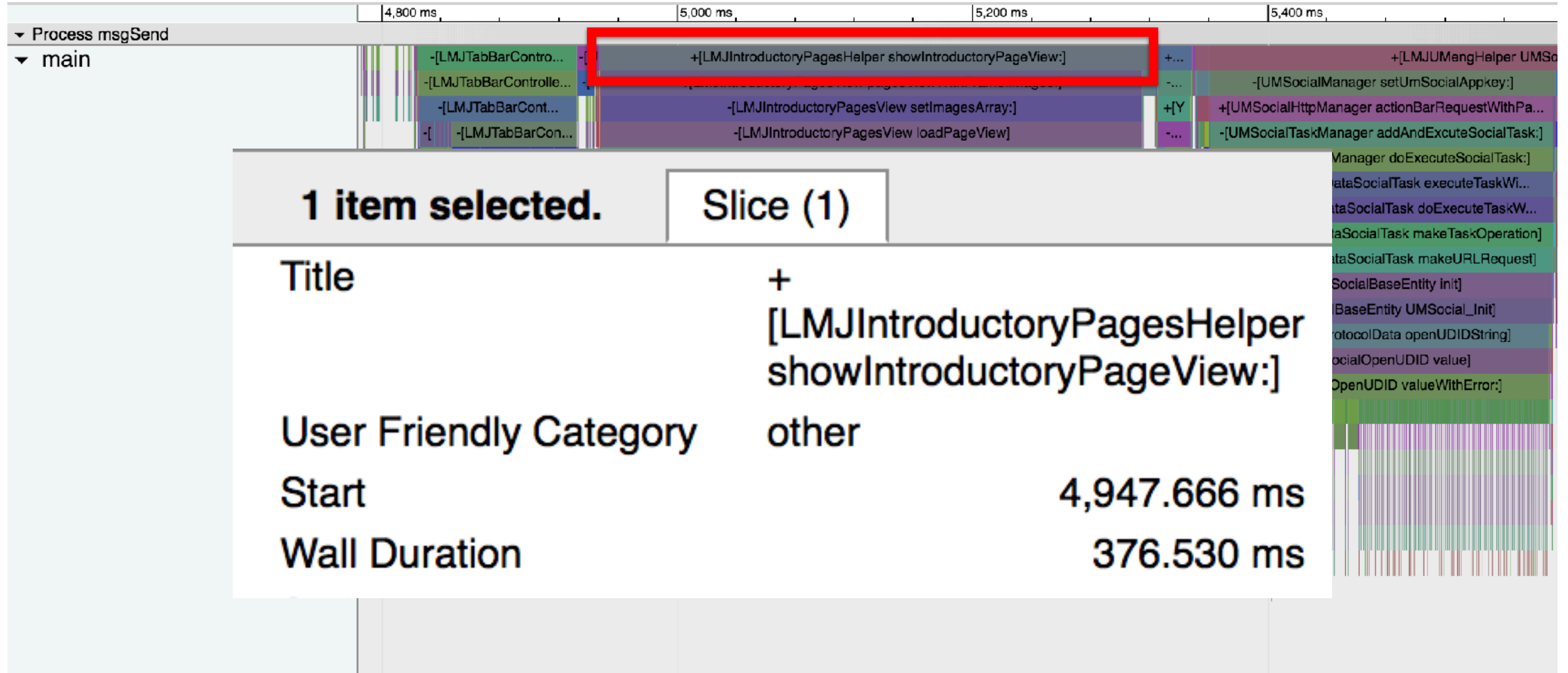
本地结果展示



本地结果展示

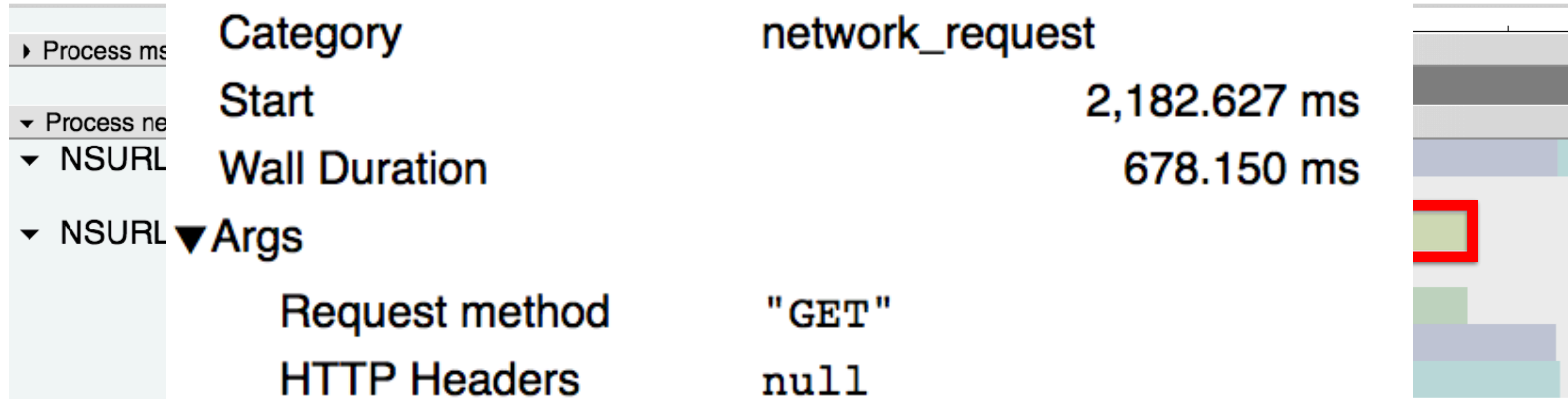


本地结果展示

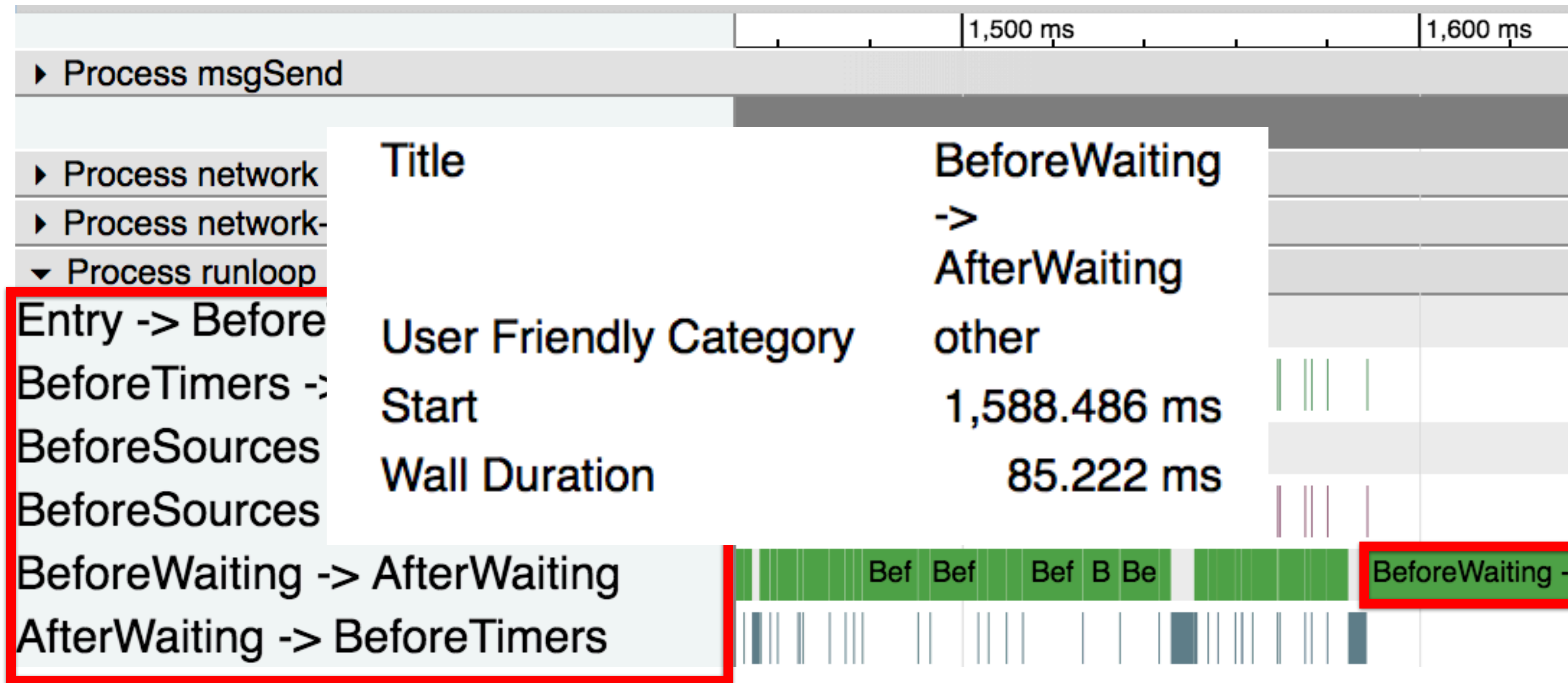


本地结果展示

1 item selected.		Async Slice (1)	
Title		https://bj.meituan.com	
Category		network_request	
Start		2,182.627 ms	
Wall Duration		678.150 ms	
▼ Args			
Request method		"GET"	
HTTP Headers		null	
Absolute URL		https://bj.meituan.com	
Body parameters		null	
Timeout		60	



本地结果展示



优势

01 数据收集成本低

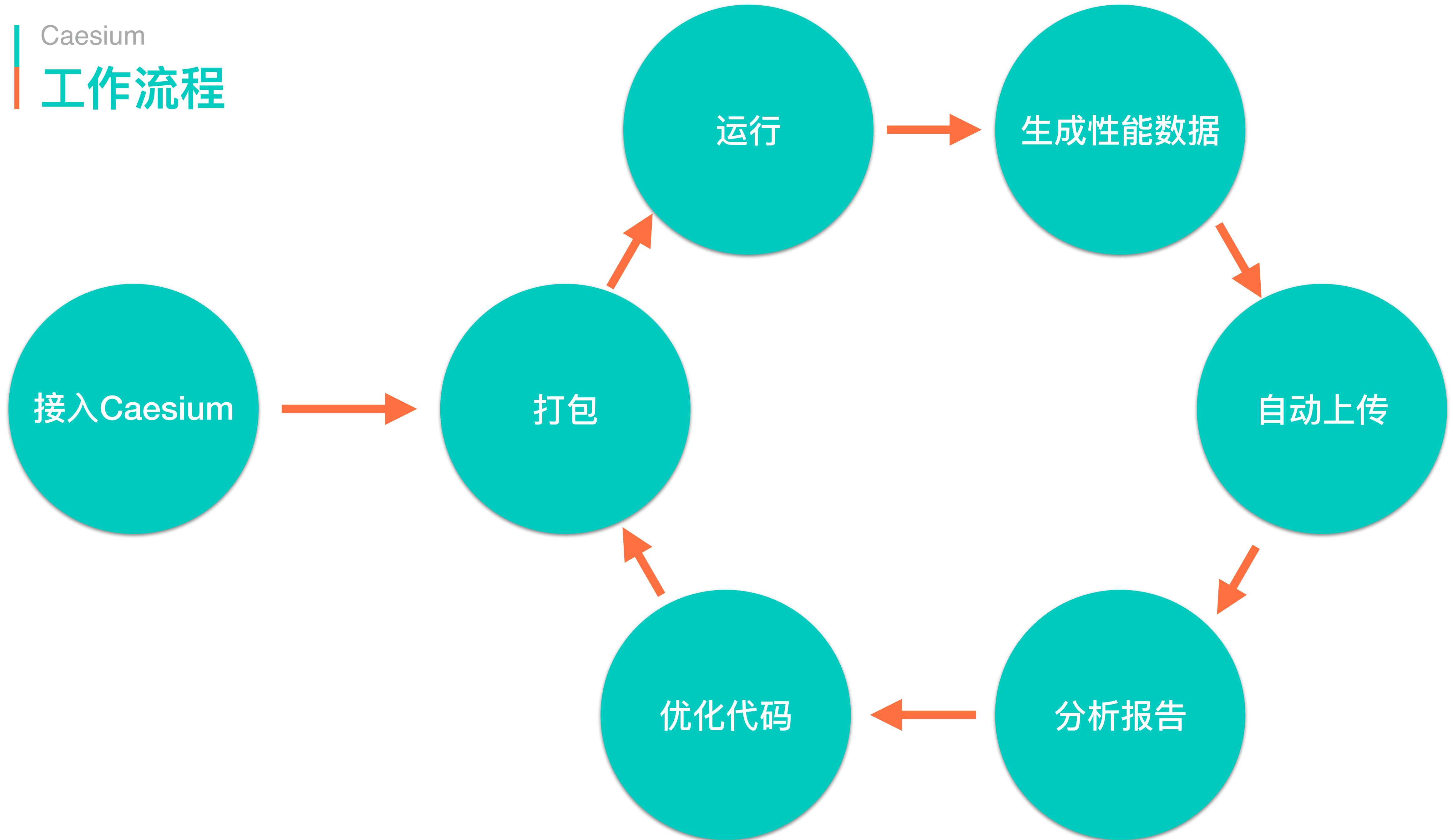
02 无侵入

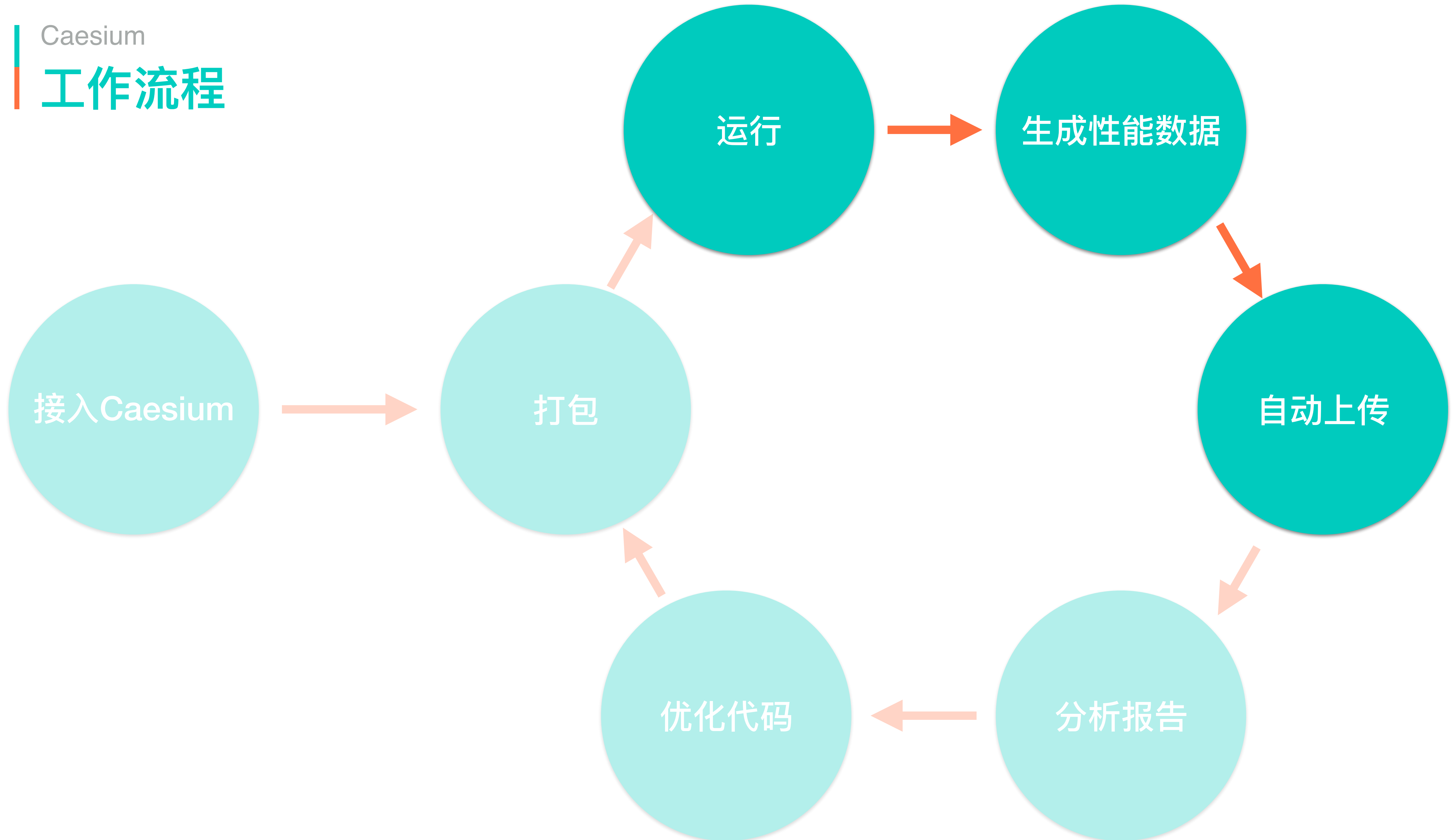
03 信息全面

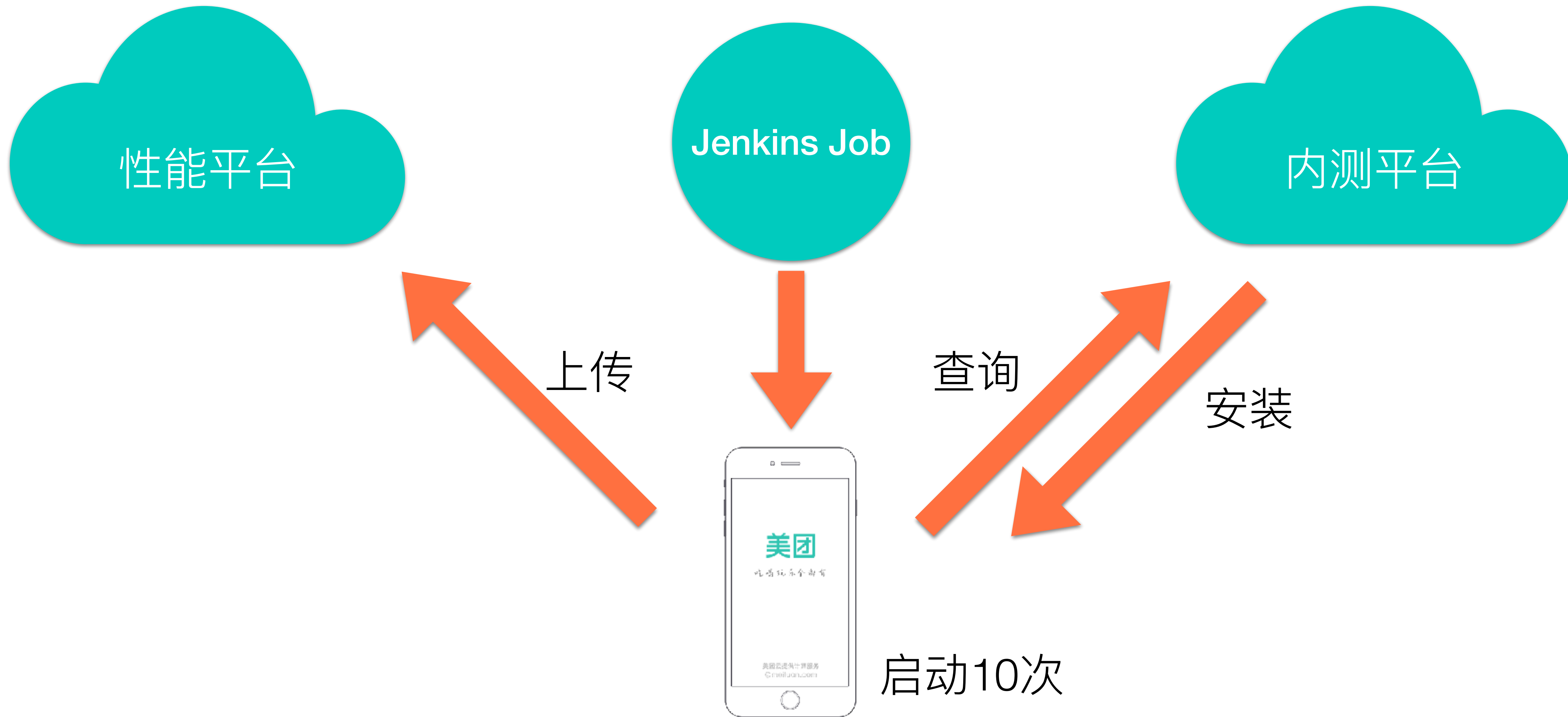
04 数据展示直观

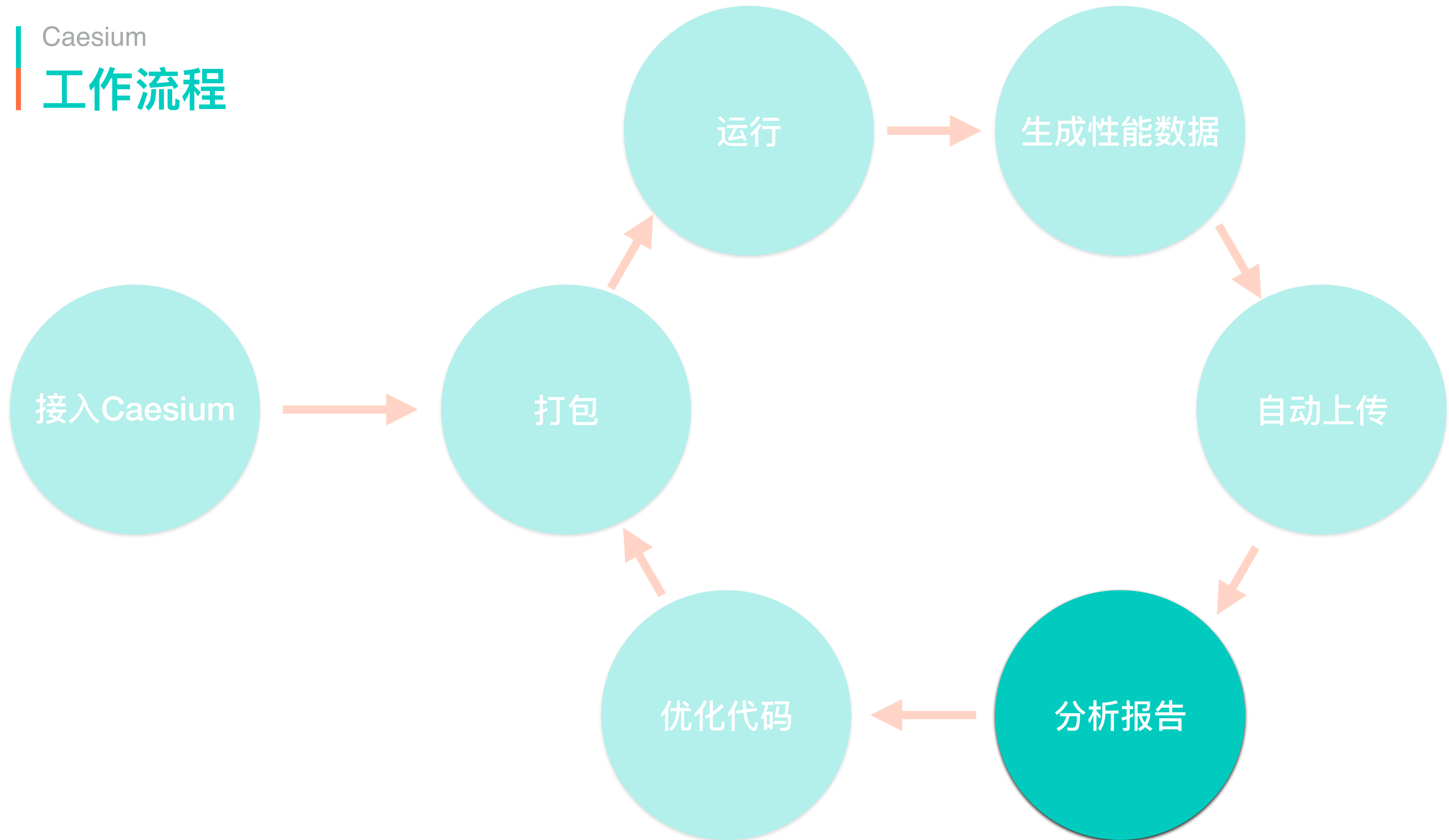
05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

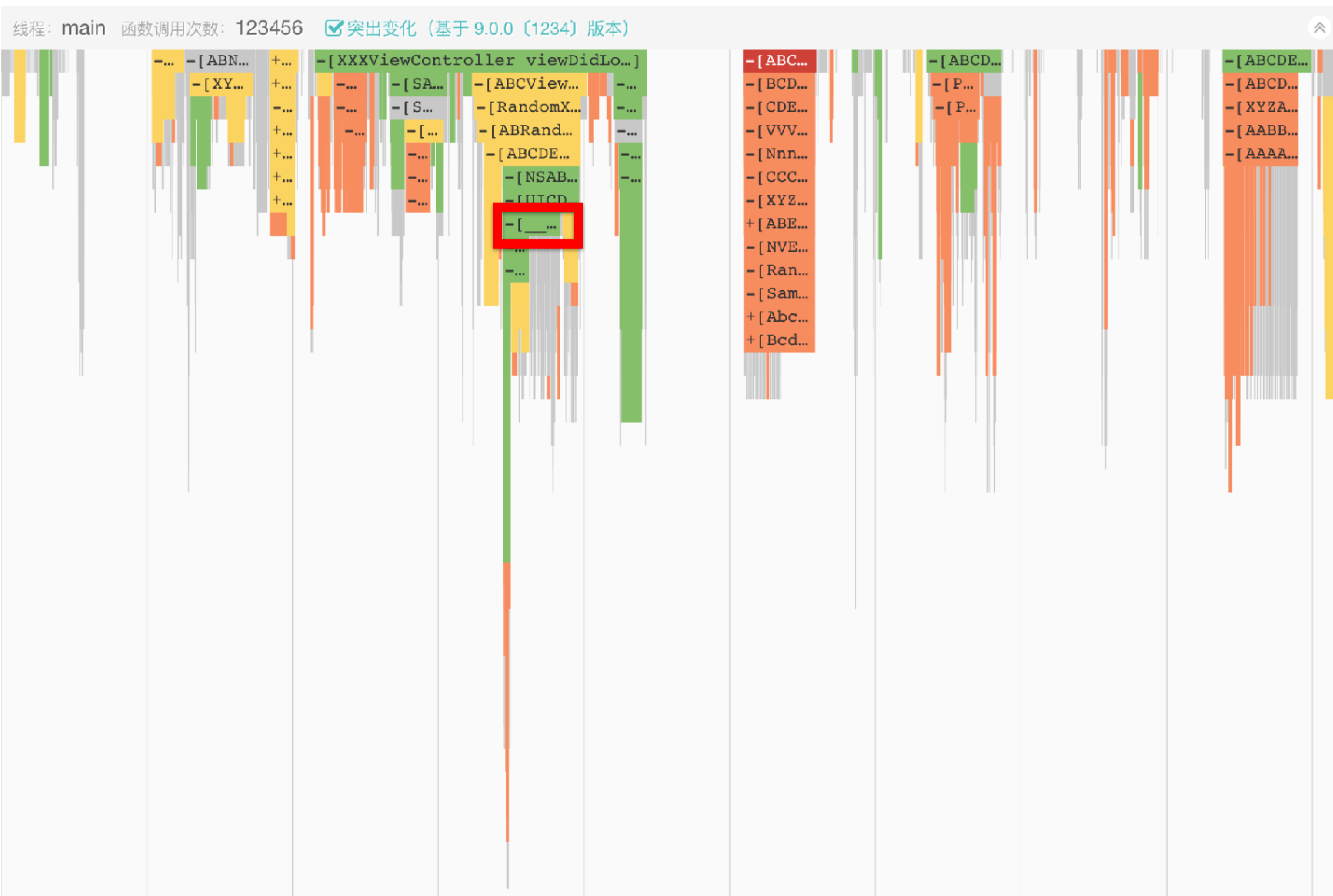




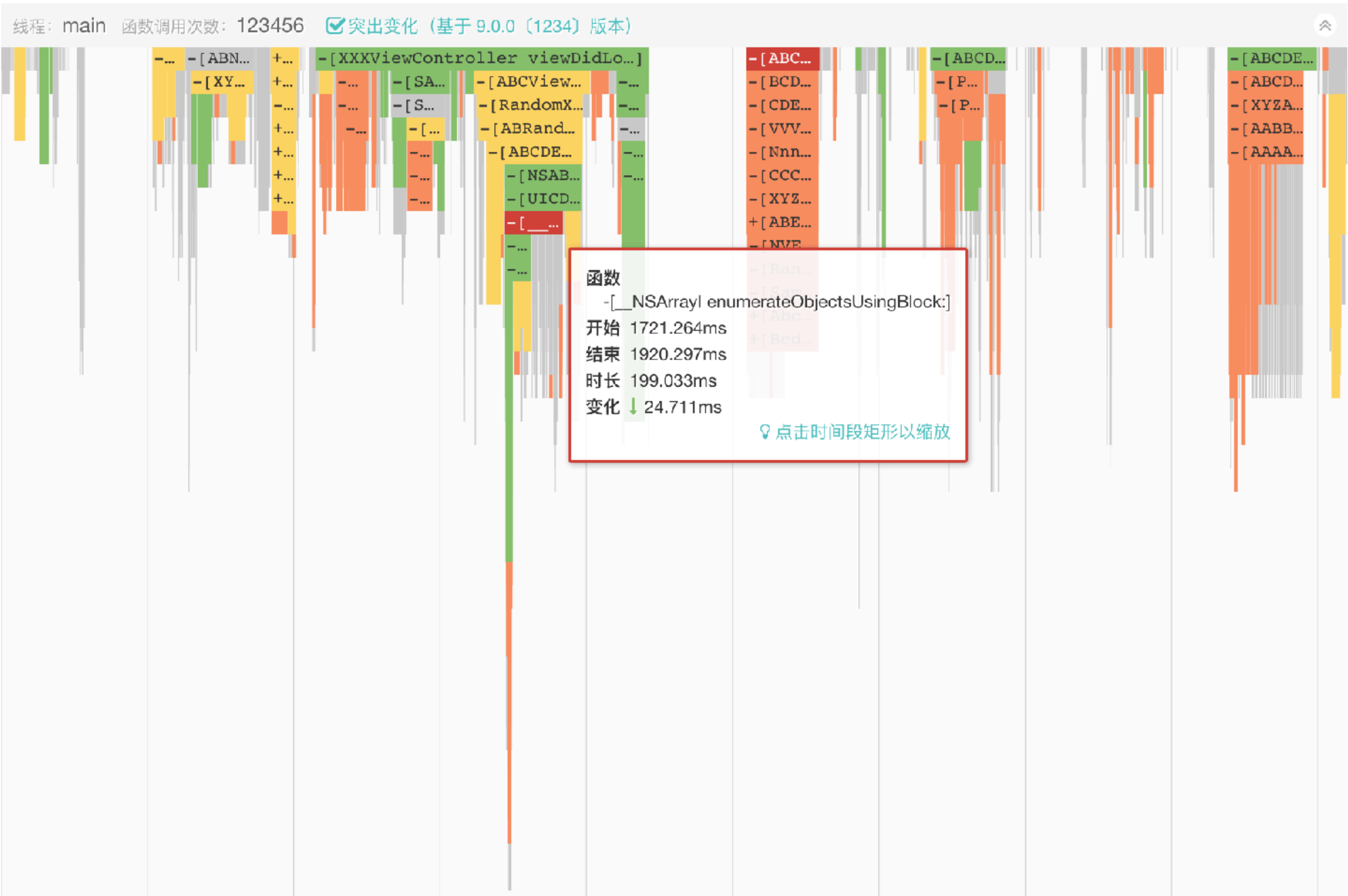




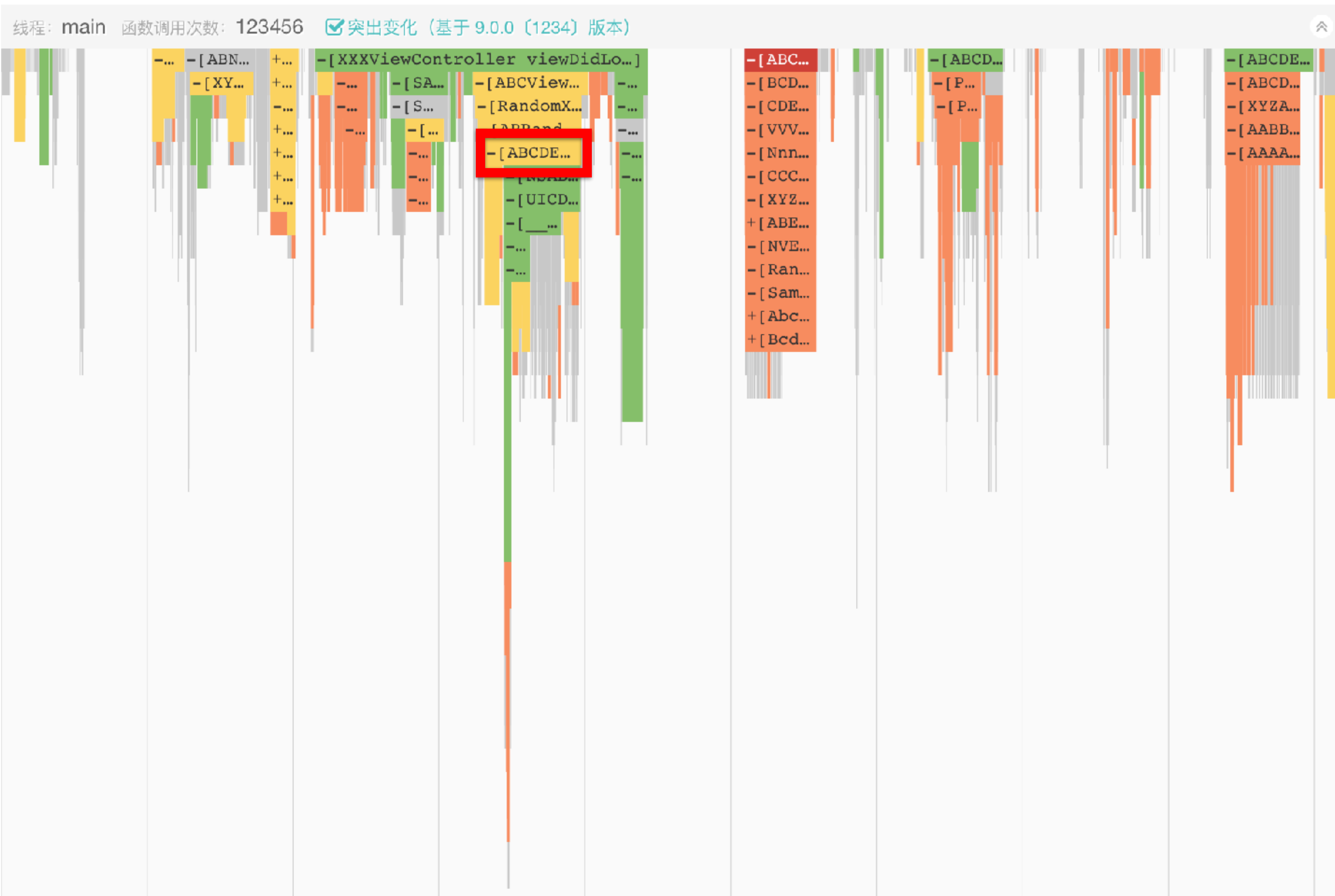
展示变化



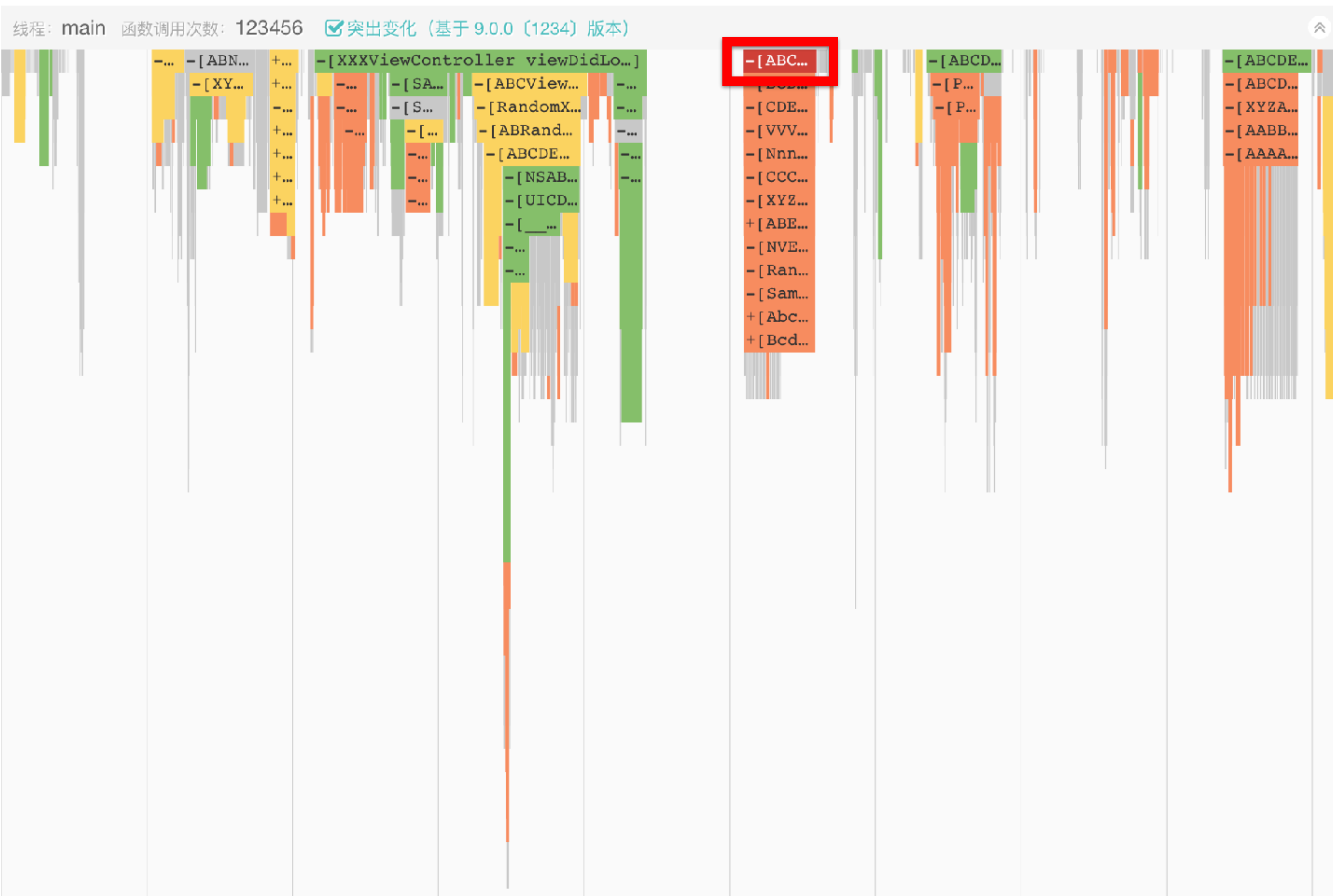
展示变化



展示变化



展示变化



展示变化

函数名

```
-[Note allTheMethodsBelow:areRandomlyGenerated:]  
-[XXXTask start]  
-[SomeClass doSthWithThis:that:]  
+[SomeManager setup]  
-[SomeClassA doSomething:]  
-[NSNotificationCenter postNotificationName:object:userInfo:]  
+[SomeModule setup]  
-[__NSArrayI enumerateObjectsUsingBlock:]  
-[ABCViewController updateData]  
-[XYZView loadData:]  
-[ALongLongClassName aLongLongMethodName:]  
+[SampleClass showSample]  
-[RandomRandom generateSomethingRandom:]  
-[HahahaManager manageSomething]  
-[SomeStrangeView setData:]  
-[SampleObject reloadAllData]  
-[XXXViewController doSthSlow:]  
+[HugeSingleton sharedInstance]  
-[AAATableViewController tableView:cellForRowAtIndexPath:]  
-[ThisIsAModule setupModule]  
-[ABCDemoManager manageSth:finished:]  
-[AnotherSampleItem initWithType:]  
-[AhaSection init]  
-[UnknownDataObject whatIsThis:andThat:]  
-[NSData initWithThis:]  
-[NSArray initWithMood:]  
-[Wow nice:]  
+[RandomString randomRandom:]  
-[AlmostAnModule loadDataIfNeeded]  
-[FakeClass printEverything]
```

总耗时

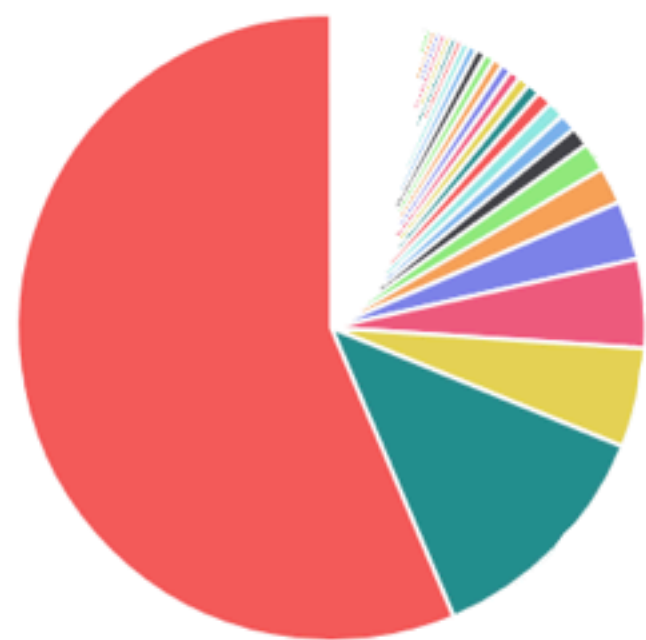
```
1139.546  
251.215  
234.748  
99.875  
112.148  
70.233  
38.098  
27.895  
60.682  
24.005  
19.546  
17.825  
15.595  
15.407  
14.040  
54.862  
55.612  
13.630  
12.994  
12.779  
12.579  
57.063  
57.064  
73.785  
11.508  
11.309  
10.150  
31.878  
18.790  
20.034
```

耗时变化

```
338.060 29.7% ↑  
251.215 100.0% ↑  
114.282 48.7% ↑  
69.069 69.2% ↑  
59.269 52.8% ↑  
40.332 57.4% ↑  
38.098 100.0% ↑  
27.895 100.0% ↑  
25.088 41.3% ↑  
24.005 100.0% ↑  
19.546 100.0% ↑  
17.825 100.0% ↑  
15.595 100.0% ↑  
15.407 100.0% ↑  
14.040 100.0% ↑  
13.716 25.0% ↑  
13.715 24.7% ↑  
13.630 100.0% ↑  
12.994 100.0% ↑  
12.779 100.0% ↑  
12.579 100.0% ↑  
12.447 21.8% ↑  
12.447 21.8% ↑  
12.017 16.3% ↑  
11.508 100.0% ↑  
11.309 100.0% ↑  
10.150 100.0% ↑  
10.026 31.5% ↑  
8.128 43.3% ↑  
6.828 34.1% ↑
```

分组件统计

pod库耗时 饼图



pod库名称	所耗时间比 (%)
SlowSlowPod	56.36
ABCModule	12.47
AnotherModule	5.12
JustAPod	4.56
YetAnotherPod	3.05
XYZManager	1.89
PowerfulFeature	1.47
LegacyCode	1.01
SomeDatabase	0.9
OurNetworkModule	0.85

分组件统计

SlowSlowPod内函数耗时 饼图



函数名称 ⌵	所耗时间比 (%) ⌵
-[ABCViewController viewDidLoadAppear:]	57.12
-[XXXViewController viewDidLoadLoad]	13.57
-[SomeManager loadData]	4.03
-[XXXCenter runWithThis:andThat:]	3.48
-[RandomDataGenerator giveMeFive]	3.02
-[Coffee explode]	2.37
-[JokingAgent laughWithStyle:volume:]	2.22
-[SuperHero savePlanet:retry:]	1.49
+ [TechSalon isExcellent]	1.42
-[EndingViewController viewDidLoadDisappear:]	1.35

Navigation controls: ⏪ ⏩ 1 2 3 4 5 ⏪ ⏩

优势

01 数据收集成本低

02 无侵入

03 信息全面

04 数据展示直观

05 体系化

06 对性能影响小

和传统方案的对比

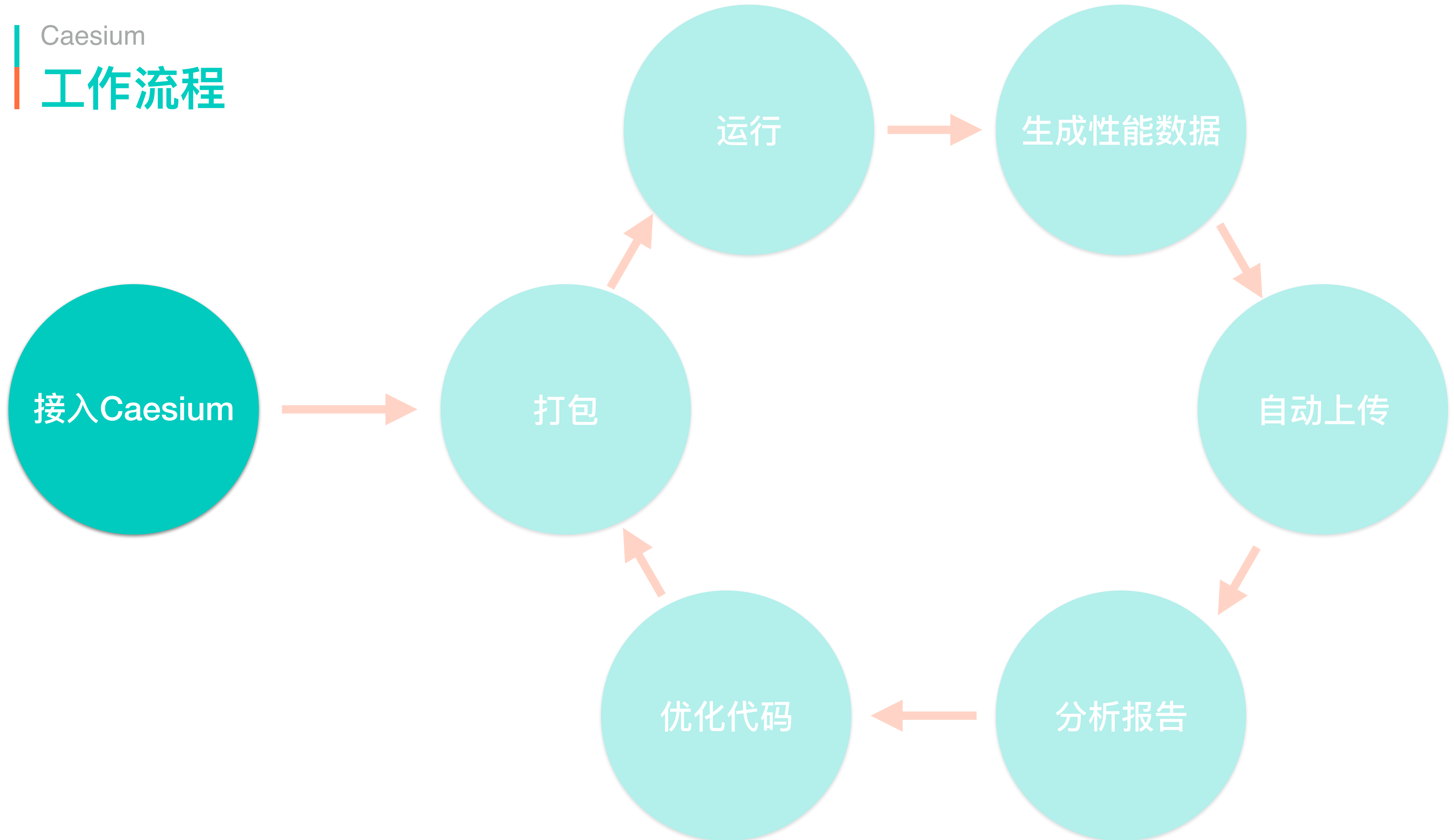
vs Instruments

	Caesium	Instruments
数据收集成本	低	高
时间轴	有	无
结构化数据	是	否
可定制性	深度定制	简单设置
可靠性	高	偶尔卡死
多语言支持	只支持OC	支持多种语言

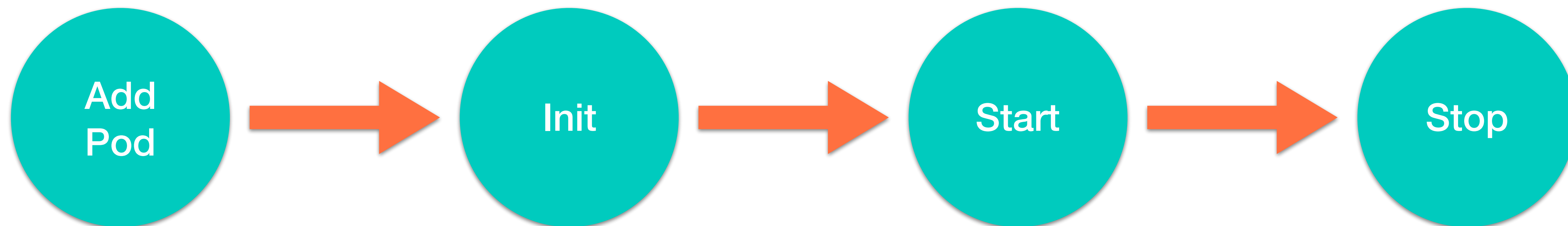
和传统方案的对比

vs 自定义插桩

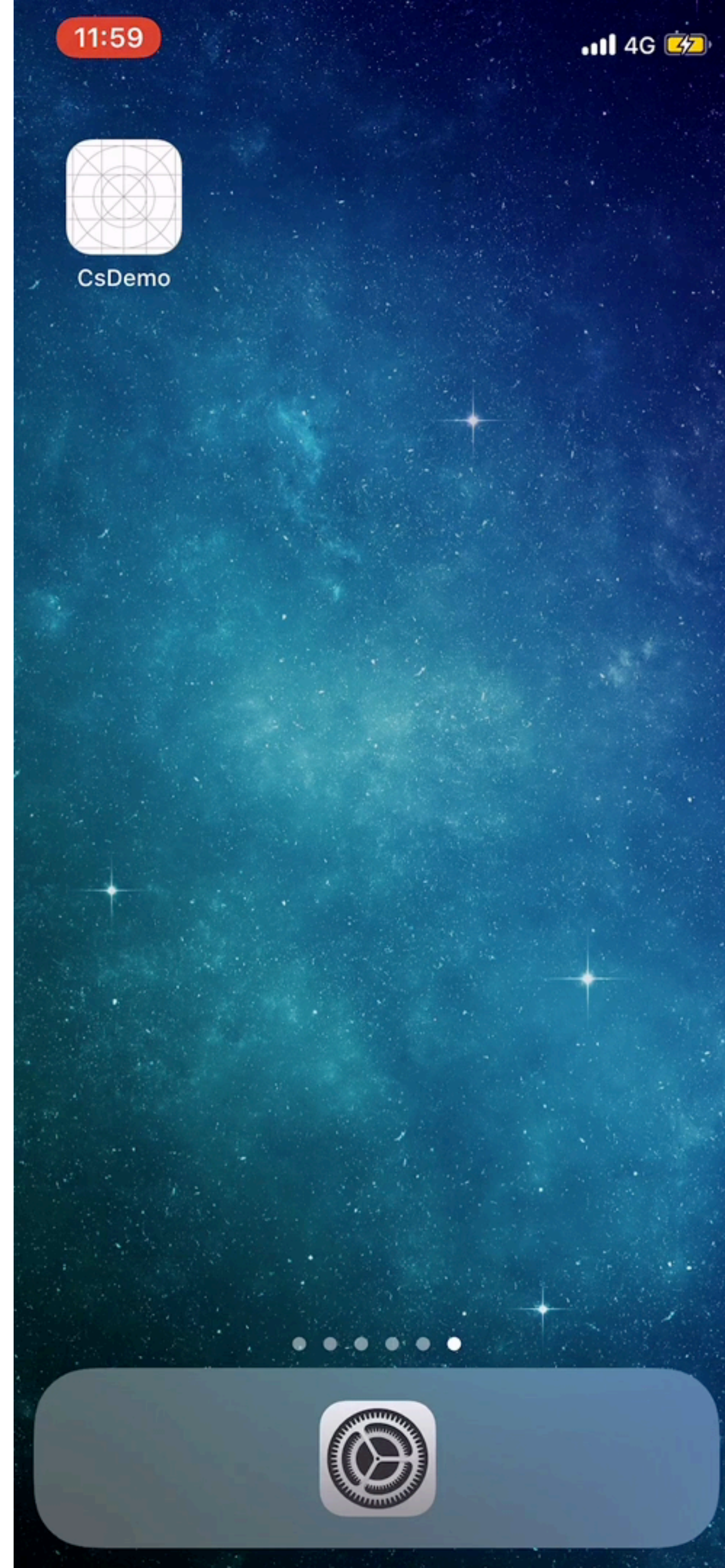
	Caesium	自定义插桩
代码覆盖范围	较全面	有限
侵入性	极低	高
数据收集成本	低	高



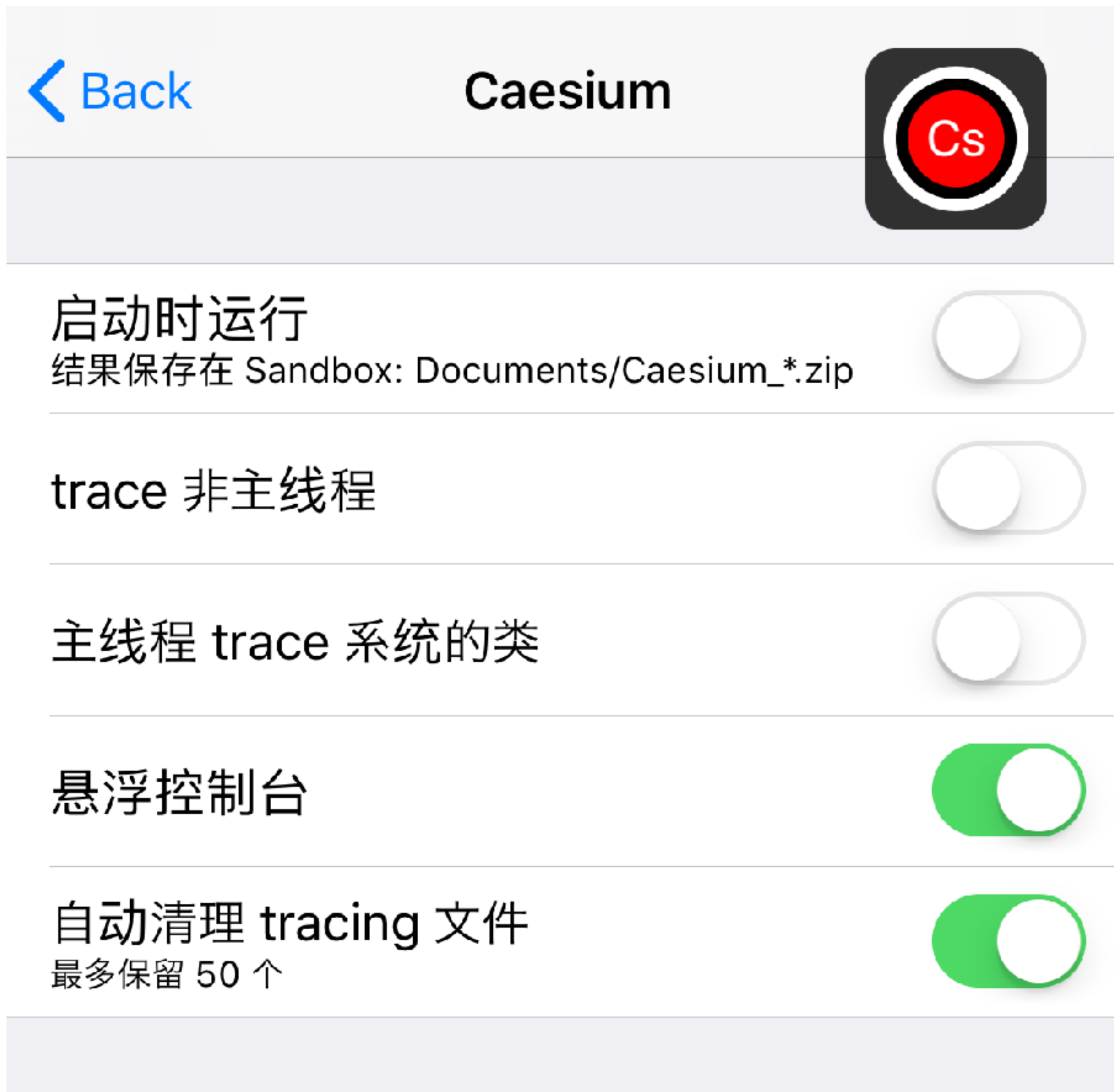
接入流程



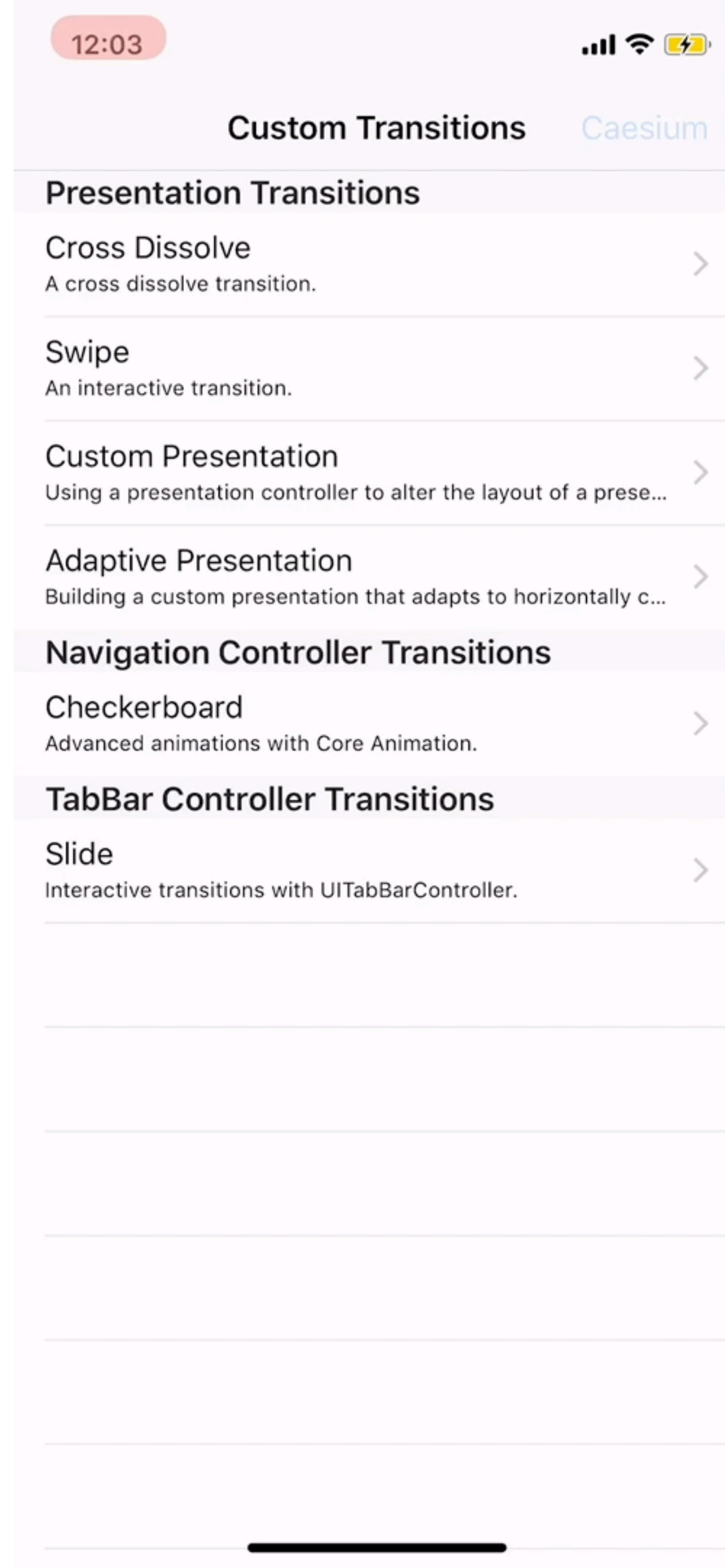
Caesium
接入&运行

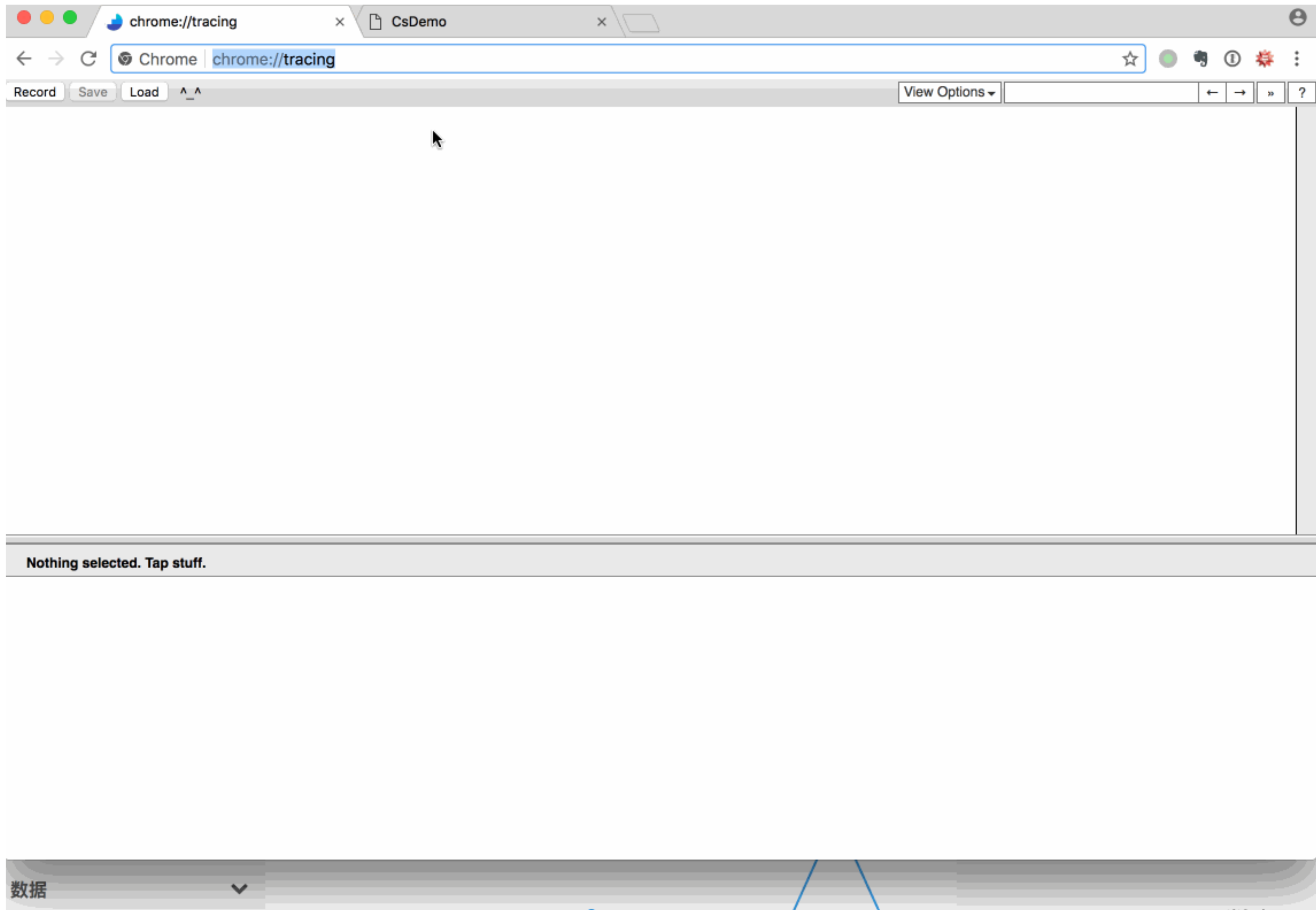


不仅是启动



不仅是启动





美团App启动优化

2016

“农业时代”

纯手工打造

2017 Q2

“工业时代”

Caesium首次辅助启动优化
清理无用代码

2017 Q4

“互联网时代”

较完善的监控体系
网络请求优化
推迟非紧急任务
+load治理

启动时间缩短20%以上

Q&A

Thanks

Eat better, Live better.

